

IoT

IPsec

\*, \*, \*, \*\*

## Lightweight IPsec protocol for IoT communication environments

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(IoT) , 가 ,  
 . IoT 가 , IoT  
 . IoT 가  
 IoT  
 가 IPsec . 가  
 IPsec IPsec . 가  
 IPsec .

**Abstract** Internet of Things architecture connected to the Internet is a technology. However, Many paper research for the lightweight Protocol of IoT Environment. In these Paper excluded secure problem about protocol. So Light weight Protocol has weakness of secure in IoT environment. All of IoT devices need encryption algorithm and authentication message code for certain level of security. However, IoT environment is difficult to using existing security technology. For this reason, Studies for Lightweight IPsec is essential in IoT environment. For Study of Lightweight IPsec, We analyze existing protocols such as IPsec, 6LoWPAN for IEEE 802.15.4 layer and Lightweight IPsec based 6LoWPAN. The result is to be obtained for the lightweight IPsec protocols for IoT environment. This protocol can compatible with Internet network.

**Key Words** : IKEv2, IoT, IPsec, Lightweight, Security Protocol

1. 가  
 IPsec Network Layer  
 Application HTTP  
 SSL IPsec  
 Ethernet,  
 IoT TokenRing, PPP Network Topology 가  
 IoT L2TP, L2F PPTP  
 6LoWPAN IPsec 가 Tunneling Protocol IPsec

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Shahid Raza 6LoWPAN  
 IPsec  
 [1,2,3] Raza IPsec  
 Tunnel Transport 가  
 IP IPsec  
 Raza  
 Tunnel Mode IoT  
 가 IPsec  
 가 .  
 2 Shahid Raza가  
 IPsec . 3  
 IPsec , 4  
 , . 5  
 6

**2.**

6LoWPAN AH  
 AH  
 LOWPAN\_NHC  
 payload Length field  
 Lower Layers  
 (IEEE 802.15.4 6LoWPAN )  
 가  
 ICV (Integrity Check Value) SPI

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1	0	1	SPI		SN	

1. Raza AH  
 Fig. 1. Proposed LOWPAN\_NHC encoding for AH

NHC NH 4bit Reserved  
 , Reserved 가 AH  
 . SPI SN 6LoWPAN

Compress Encoding  
 4 1101 Next Header Type  
 AH SPI 2bit 4가  
 802.15.4 SPI IEEE  
 SPI 가 SA  
 (Security Association)  
 SPI가 01 32bit SPI 8bits  
 SPI가 NHC 24 SPI  
 SPI가 10 32bit SPI  
 16 SPI NHC  
 16 SPI SPI가 11 32  
 SPI NHC  
 SN(Sequence Number) SPI  
 4가 2bit  
 SN 00 32bit 8bits SN NHC  
 . SN 01  
 16 NHC 16  
 . SN 10 24 SN NHC  
 8 . SN  
 11 32 SN NHC  
 . SN AH bit  
 1 IPsec SA

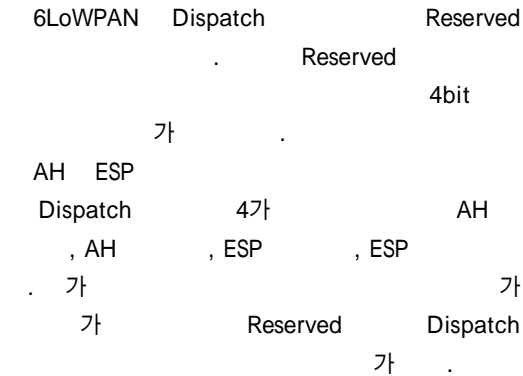
octet 1	octet 2	octet 1	octet 1
LOWPAN_IPHC		Hop Limit	Source Address
Source Address	Destination Address		LOWPAN_NHC_EH
LOWPAN_NHC_AH	Seq. No		
Integrity Check Value-ICV (Variable)			
		LOWPAN_NHC_UDP	S Port D Port
UDP Payload (Variable)			

2. AH  
 Fig. 2. Compressed Packet secured with AH

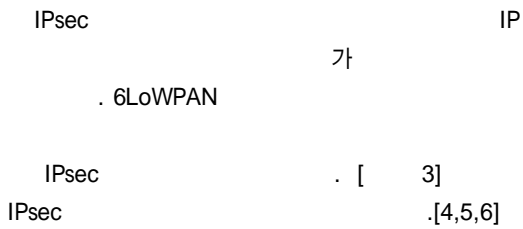
**3.**

IPsec  
 IPsec  
 IPsec

### 3.1 Dispatch

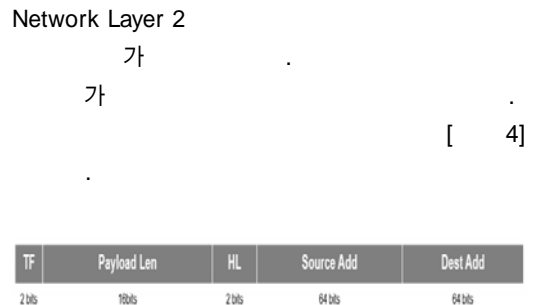
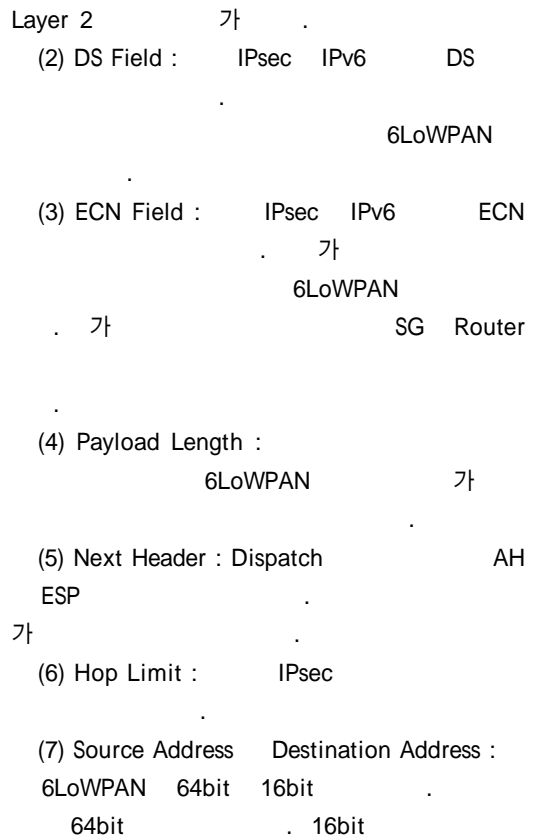
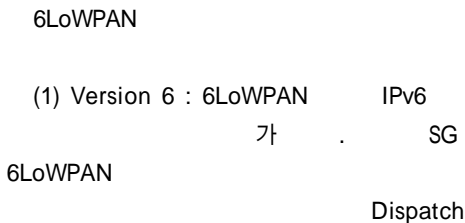


### 3.2



IPv6	<-- How Outer Hdr Relates to Inner Hdr -->	Outer Hdr at Encapsulator	Inner Hdr at Decapsulator
Header fields:	-----		
version	6 (1)		no change
DS Field	copied from inner hdr (5)		no change
ECN Field	copied from inner hdr		constructe
flow label	copied or configured (8)		no change
payload length	constructed		no change
next header	AH,ESP, routing hdr		no change
hop limit	constructed (2)		decrement
src address	constructed (3)		no change
dest address	constructed (3)		no change
Extension headers	never copied (7)		no change

3. IPsec Fig. 3. IPsec Extension Header Encoding



4. Tunnel Mode Fig. 4. Proposed Extension Header for Tunnel Mode

### 3.3 Payload



1. IKEv2 Notification IPCOMP Transforms IDs  
Table 1. IKEv2 Notification IPCOMP Transforms IDs

Value	Compression Type	Reference
0	Reserved	RFC7296
1	IPCOMP_OUI	UNSPECIFIED
2	IPCOMP_DEFLATE	RFC2394
3	IPCOMP_LZS	RFC2395
4	IPCOMP_LZJH	RFC3051
5-240	Unsigned	-
241-255	Private Use	RFC7296

Value 0 Reserved, Value 1  
IPCOMP\_OUI OUI  
RFC가

Value 2 IPCOMP\_DEFLATE Value3  
IPCOMP\_LZS Value 4 IPCOMP\_LZJH

가 Value 5  
Unsigned Private Use  
가 Payload  
[ 2]

2. Payload  
Table 2. Payload Compress Algorithm in Proposed Protocol

Value	Compression Type	Reference
0	No Compression	-
1	IPCOMP_DEFLATE	RFC2394
2	IPCOMP_LZS	RFC2395
3	IPCOMP_LZJH	RFC3051

IPv6  
Value 0 Not Compression  
Value 1,2,3

3.4

HC0 Tunnel Mode  
HC1 6LoWPAN\_IPHC,

HC2 6LoWPAN\_NHC CA  
(Compression Algorithm) [ 2]  
2bit SPI SN  
IPsec  
2bit  
Extension Header 4bits  
Dispatch AH ESP  
Dispatch AH ESP Payload  
가 , CA  
가 가 가  
UDP Checksum 가 가 UDP  
가



5.  
Fig. 5. Packet Encoding in Proposed Protocol

4.

6LoWPAN, IPsec  
IPsec

4.1

6LoWPAN Preamble , 802.15.4  
Layer Mac Header , Dispatch  
, IPv6 6LoWPAN\_IPHC  
, Next Header  
6LoWPAN\_NHC NHC  
EID가  
UDP UDP Header UDP Payload  
FCS  
Preamble  
P, 802.15.4 Mac Header M, 6LoWPAN\_IPHC  
A, 6LoWPAN\_NHC B, UDP  
Header UDP Payload C, FCS  
F 'P+M+A+B+C+F'

IPsec  
 802.154 Layer Preamble ,  
 Disapctch , 6LoWPAN\_IPHC ,  
 . AH ESP EID 4bit  
 SPI SN 6LoWPAN\_NHC  
 6LoWPAN NHC  
 . ESP IV  
 ESP Checksum  
 Pad Pad Pad Length  
 ICV 가  
 'P+M+A+B+C+F+I+S+L+Z'

3. Table 3. Comparison of calculation amount

	6LoWPAN	Existed Lightweight IPsec	Proposed Lightweight IPsec
Caluculation Amount	$\alpha$	$\alpha+I+S+L+Z$	$\alpha+I+S+L+Z+D+E$

- $\alpha$  : 6LoWPAN
- I : IV
- S : ESP Checksum
- L : Pad Pad length
- Z : ESP
- D :
- E : Payload

IPsec  
 IPsec  
 Payload  
 . Compression  
 Algorithm 6LoWPAN\_NHC  
 IPsec SPI SN  
 6LoWPAN\_NHC  
 'P+M+A+B+C+F+I+S+L+Z+D+E'  
 [ 3] 6LoWPAN

IPsec  
 IPsec  
 6LoWPAN  $\alpha$   
 .  
**4.2**  
 6LoWPAN 가  
 Preamble, 802.15.4 Mac Header, Dispatch, 6LoWPAN\_IPHC, 6LoWPAN\_NHC, UDP UDP Payload, FCS  
 IPsec 6LoWPAN  
 IPsec IV , Pad Pad Length  
 , ICV 가  
 6LoWPAN log(A)  
 6LoWPAN log(B) 가  
 IV log(C), Pad Pad Length  
 log(D), ICV log(E)  
 $\log(A)+\log(B)+\log(C)+\log(D)+\log(E)=\log(ABCDE)$

4. Table 4. Comparison of communication amount

	6LoWPAN	Existed Lightweight IPsec	Proposed Lightweight IPsec
Commu nication Amount	$\log(AB)$	$\log(ABCDE)$	$\log(AB_cCDE_cZ)$

- A : 6LoWPAN
- B : 6LoWPAN
- C : IV
- D : Pad Pad Length
- E : ICV
- BC :
- EC : ICV
- Z : 가

IPsec 6LoWPAN  
 log(A)  
 log(BC), IPsec IV  
 log(C), Pad Pad Length  
 log(D), ICV log(EC)

$$\log(A) + \log(BC) + \log(C) + \log(D) + \log(EC) + \log(Z) = \log(ABCCDECZ)$$

[ 4]

### 5. 가

#### 5.1 가

IoT Gateway IPv6 Device IoT Node IoT Gateway IEEE 802.15.4 IoT Gateway IPv6 Device IPv6 [ 6] 가

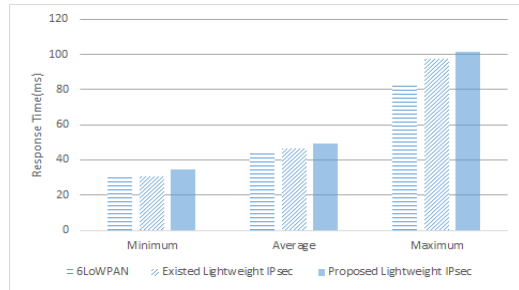


6. 가 Fig. 6. Performanc Evaluation Environment

IoT Node Raspberry Pi IoT Gateway IPv6 Device PC IoT Node IoT Gateway Bluetooth 4.0 6LoWPAN 3m 가 IoT Gateway IPv6 Device IPv6

#### 5.2 Payload

6LoWPAN IPsec IPsec AH IPsec IPsec AH Payload

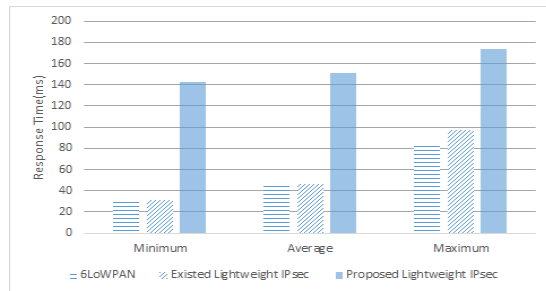


7. Payload Fig. 7. Response Time after Payload Compress

6LoWPAN 45ms, IPsec 46ms 1ms가 가 IPsec 49ms 6LoWPAN 4ms가 IPsec 3ms 가 Payload

#### 5.3 Payload

6LoWPAN IPsec AH IPsec AH Payload 6LoWPAN IPsec [ 8] IPsec 142ms 가 IPsec 93ms가



8. Payload Fig. 8 Response Time after Payload Uncompress

## 6.

IPsec Dispatch  
 Payload 가 IoT 가  
 가 IoT  
 IPsec  
 IPsec  
 100ms가 가 가  
 30-50byte 6LoWPAN MTU가 127byte  
 IPsec  
 MTU 가 IoT  
 IoT

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