

# Splunk

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## Design of Splunk Platform based Big Data Analysis System for Objectionable Information Detection

Hyeop-Geon Lee\*, Young-Woon Kim, Ki-Young Kim, Jong-Seok Choi

CCTV IP 가 , 가  
Splunk

**Abstract** The Internet of Things (IoT), which is emerging as a future economic growth engine, has been actively introduced in areas close to our daily lives. However, there are still IoT security threats that need to be resolved. In particular, with the spread of smart homes and smart cities, an explosive amount of closed-circuit televisions (CCTVs) have been installed. The Internet protocol (IP) information and even port numbers assigned to CCTVs are open to the public via search engines of web portals or on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter; even with simple tools these pieces of information can be easily hacked. For this reason, a big-data analytics system is needed, capable of supporting quick responses against data, that can potentially contain risk factors to security or illegal websites that may cause social problems, by assisting in analyzing data collected by search engines and social media platforms, frequently utilized by Internet users, as well as data on illegal websites.

**Key Words** : Big Data, Splunk, Big Data Analysis System, IoT Security, Spark, Hadoop

### 1. 서론

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2.

CCTV

CCTV

CCTV

2.1

CCTV

PC

CCTV

CCTV IP

가

가

URL

가

가

1 Splunk Enterprise

2.8.2

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2.3

3가

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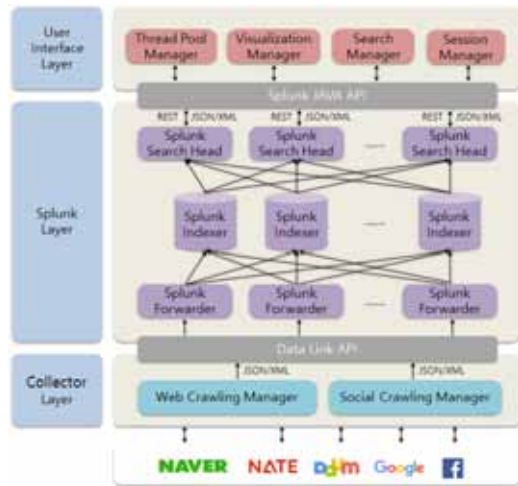
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3.

Crawling Manager

Splunk

Collector Layer, Splunk Layer User Interface Layer [ 1]



1. Fig. 1. Architecture of proposal big data analysis system

### 3.1 Collector Layer

Collector Layer

Web Crawling Agent Social Crawling Agent  
 . Web Crawling Agent  
 , Social  
 Crawling Agent  
 . Crawling Manager 2가

### 3.2 Splunk Layer

Splunk Layer Splunk Enterprise

Splunk Splunk Forwarder,  
 Splunk Indexer, Splunk Search Head  
 Splunk  
 JAVA API User  
 Interface Layer REST

Splunk Forwarder Splunk  
 Splunk Indexer  
 Splunk Forwarder Collector Layer Data Link  
 API Splunk Indexer

가 SPL Thread  
 Pool Manager SPL  
 Thread  
 Session Manager

Splunk Forwarder  
 Collector Layer  
 Splunk Crawling  
 Splunk Indexer  
 Splunk가  
 Splunk Splunk  
 Indexer  
 Splunk Search Head Splunk  
 Splunk  
 SPL(Search Processing Language,  
 )  
 Splunk SPL  
 가  
 SPL Splunk  
 Splunk 3가 Source,  
 Sourcetype Host  
 가

### 3.3 User Interface Layer

User Interface Layer  
 Visualization Manager, Search  
 Manager, Thread Pool Manager Session  
 Manager Visualization Manager  
 Splunk  
 Visualization Manager  
 jsChart JSON, XML 가 가  
 Search Manager  
 SPL  
 Search Manager

## 4. 가

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### 4.1

Collector Layer Splunk Layer  
 [ 1 ]

1.  
 Table 1. Parameter for using data throughput

구분	정의 변수
데이터 처리 실패로 인한 손실 데이터 평균적으로 발생하는 손실 횟수	$l$
수집되는 데이터	$\alpha$
Collector Layer 데이터 처리율	$n$
Splunk Layer 데이터 처리율	$cp$
	$sp$

$$CP_l = \frac{\alpha^{l-\alpha}}{l!} = \rho \gamma^{-\alpha} \prod_{l=1}^l \left( \frac{\alpha n^2}{l} \right) \alpha = n \quad \text{수식(1)}$$

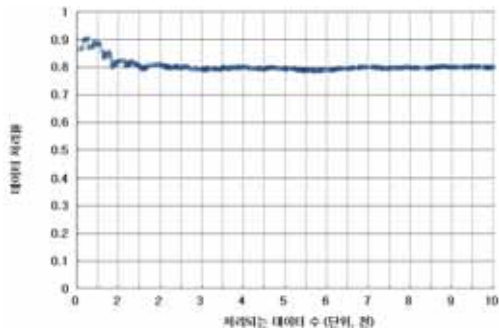
$$SP_l = \frac{\alpha^{l-\alpha}}{l!} = \sum_n^{l-n} cp \frac{l}{n} = -\alpha \prod_{l=1}^l \left( \frac{\alpha}{l} \right) \quad \text{수식(2)}$$

$cp \quad sp$

(3)

$$D_t = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(cp+sp)^n}{n!} \quad \text{수식(3)}$$

[ 2 ]



2.  
Fig. 2. Data throughput

가	1,000	0.9	
	가	1,600	0.87
	, 2,000	0.8	
0.1			
가	10,000	가	
0.8			

4.2

Collector Layer Splunk Layer  
 Splunk Layer User Interface Layer  
 Collector Layer Splunk Layer  
 Collector Layer

Splunk Layer Splunk Forwarder  
 Splunk Layer Splunk  
 Forwarder  
 가  
 Splunk Forwarder  
 Splunk Indexer  
 Collector Layer Splunk Layer  
 Splunk Layer User Interface Layer  
 Splunk Layer Java API  
 User Interface Layer User  
 Interface Layer Splunk Layer JSON  
 XML  
 가 , 가 가  
 Splunk Layer User Interface Layer

5.

Splunk

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2011.03 - 2015.08,

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