

## Modelica를 이용한 헬기 로터 블레이드 동적해석 M&S 모델 개발

박중용\*

### Development of M&S Model for Helicopter Rotor Blades Dynamic Analysis using Modelica

Joongyong Park\*

*Korea Aerospace Research Institute*

**Abstract** : This paper describes modeling & simulation(M&S) model for dynamic analysis of helicopter rotor blades. Simulation model is developed using Dymola tool which implements the open source language - Modelica. Modelica is appropriate for developing multibody dynamic analysis model. To develop an M&S model efficiently, model based systems engineering(MBSE) is applied. Some diagrams such as requirement diagram, block definition diagram and sequence diagram etc. are drawn to capture the concept of M&S model. This activity is done utilizing the open source tool - Papyrus.

**Key Words** : Modelica, Modeling & Simulation, MBSE, SysML

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\* 교신저자 : Joongyong Park, parkjy@kari.re.kr

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		UML
Requirement Diagram		SysML
Activity Diagram		UML
Sequence Diagram		UML
State Machine Diagram		UML
Use Case Diagram		UML
Block Definition Diagram		UML
Internal Block Diagram		UML
Package Diagram		UML
Parametric Diagram		SysML

[Figure 1] SysML Diagram Taxonomy

SysML 9 가 2

SysML 가 Papyrus

Papyrus Modelio 가 Modelio

SysML UML

가 SysML Papyrus  
<https://eclipse.org/papyrus/>

2.2 Modelica

Modelica (Multi-Physics System)

[4]. Modelica Modelica (<http://www.modelica.org>) , 가

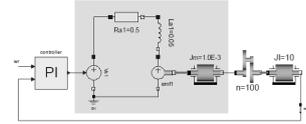
2000 2014

7 3.3 revision 1

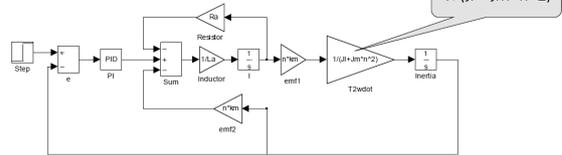
Modelica

가

Modelica – Object-oriented physical modeling

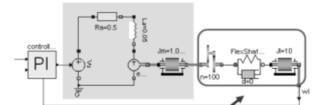


Block-oriented modeling

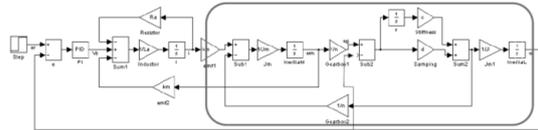


[Figure 2] Object oriented Modelica<sup>[5]</sup>

Modelica – 객체지향 물리 모델링 Flexible shaft만 추가하면 완료



Block Diagram



[Figure 3] Acausal Modeling of Modelica<sup>[5]</sup>

(acausal)

Simulink Figure 2 Matlab/Simulink

Modelica

가

Figure 3 Modelica (acausal) flexible shaft 1

Matlab/Simulink

10

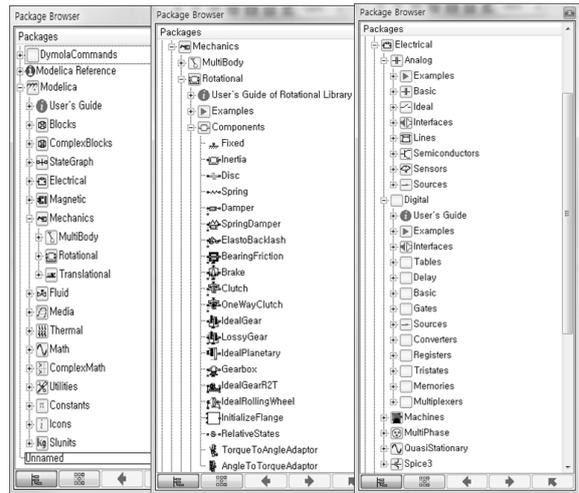
Modelica Dymola, LMS Amesim, MapleSim, MOSILAB, SimulationX

OpenModelica가  
Dassault Systems (Dymola(Dynamic Modeling  
Laboratory)

### 3. 헬기 로터 동적해석 시뮬레이션

#### 3.1 헬기 동적해석 도구

(rotorcraft) 가



[Figure 4] Modelica standard library<sup>[5]</sup>

( : ADAMS)

. Modelica script  
/ / / /

CAMRAD II Flightlab

ADAMS 가

(In - House code)

Modelica

가

2

가

(free wake) FMI

Paek

[6].

Modelica

#### 3.2 헬기 동적해석 시뮬레이션 모델의 SysML

. Modelica

SysML

Papyrus

. SysML

Requirement

Interface)

FMI(Functional Mockup

, Sequence

, Block Definition

Modelica

, Parametric

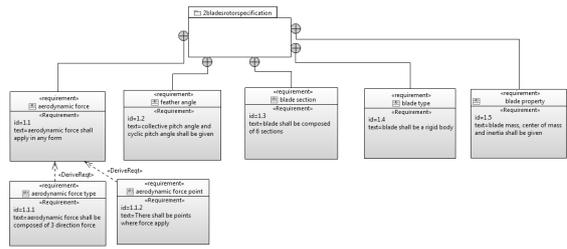
가

가

Flightlab

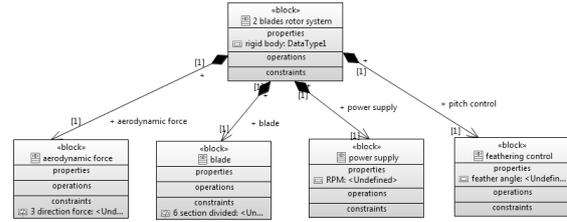
Modelica

- (Rigid Body)  
 - 6  
 - , ,  
 - (Collective pitch) ,  
 - (Cyclic pitch) 가  
 -



[Figure 5] Requirement Diagram

가  
 가  
 가  
 Requirement



[Figure 6] Rotor system Block Definition Diagram

Block Definition  
 Requirement

Figure 6 가

Block Definition

(power supply) 가

Modelica

3.2.1 Requirement  
 Flightlab

(feathering control) 가

3  
 Figure 5  
 y, z

x, (Swashplate),  
 (Pitch rod), (Pitch horn)

Modelica  
 가  
 feathering

가 Block Definition

Figure 7

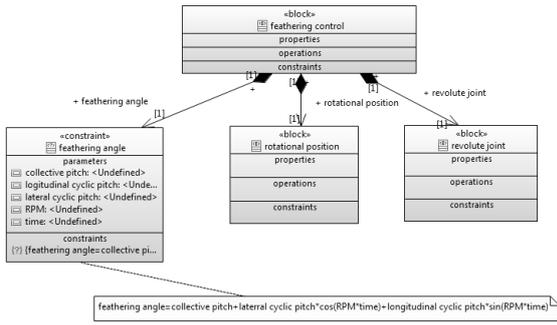
3.2.2 Block Definition

가

Definition Block

Modelica  
 Modelica.Mechanics.Rotational.

Sources.Position



[Figure 7] Feathering control Block Definition Diagram

3.3 헬기 동적해석 시뮬레이션 Modelica 모델

3.2 Block Definition Modelica

Modelica.Mechanics.MultiBody.Joints.  
 Revolute  
 Modelica  
 Position rotational source  
 Multibody  
 constraints  
 feathering  
 constraints

Modelica.Mechanics.MultiBody.Parts.Body  
 Shape

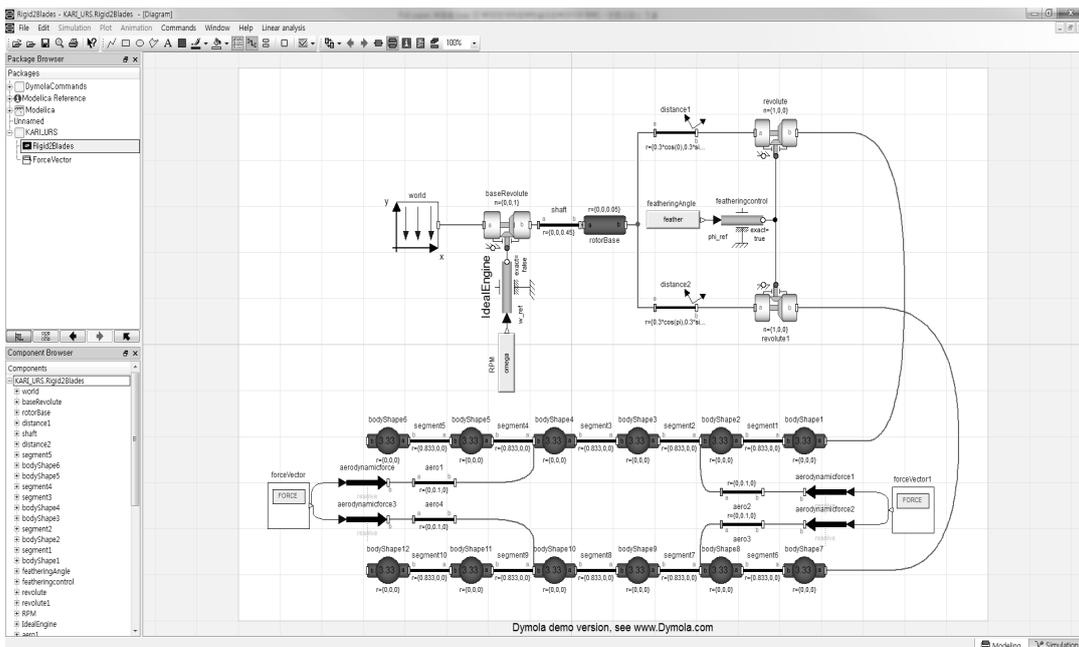
Modelica.Mechanics.MultiBody.Parts.Fixed  
 Translation

Modelica.Mechanics.MultiBody.Forces.  
 WorldForce

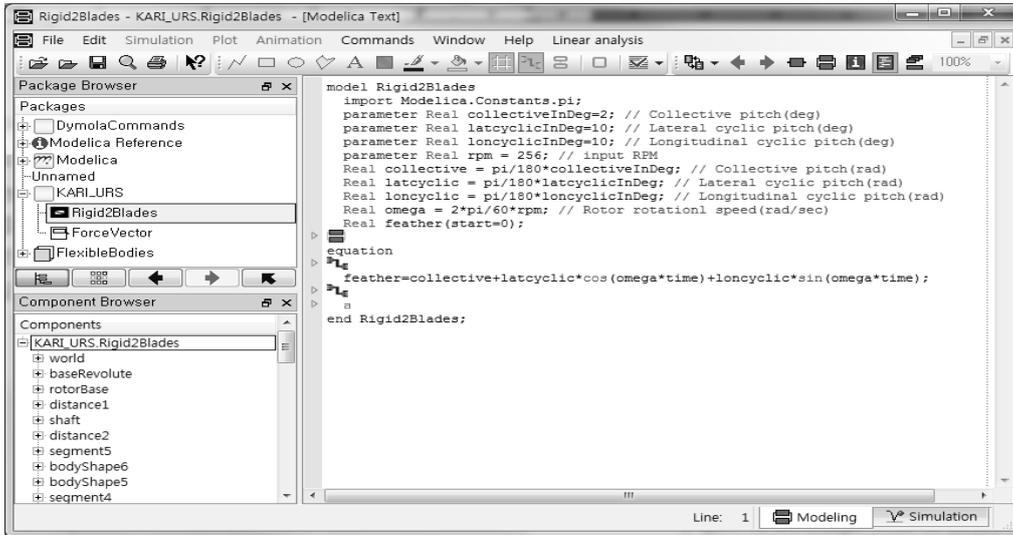
Modelica.Blocks.Sources.

RealExpression

Figure 8



[Figure 8] Rotor Modelica Model Diagram window



[Figure 9] Rotor Modelica Model Text Window



[Figure 10] Rotor Modelica Model Animation

6  
가

가 Modelica

/ 가

Figure 9 Figure 8  
Dymola

가

가

Dymola

가  
가

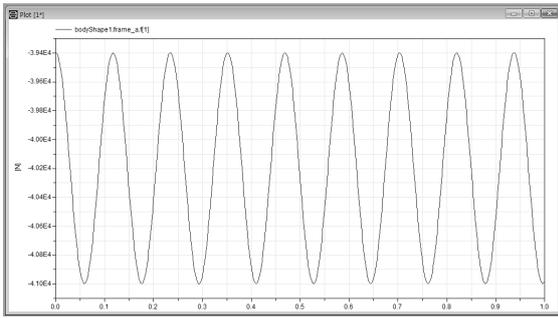
Figure 11 Figure 12 1

가

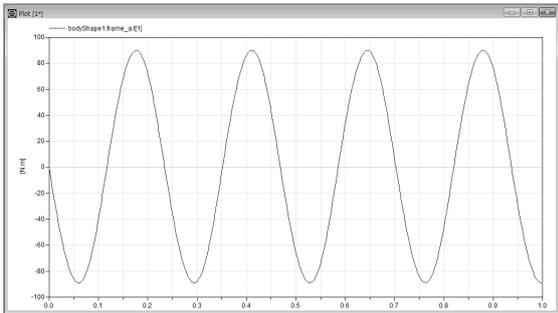
가  
Figure 10

. 가

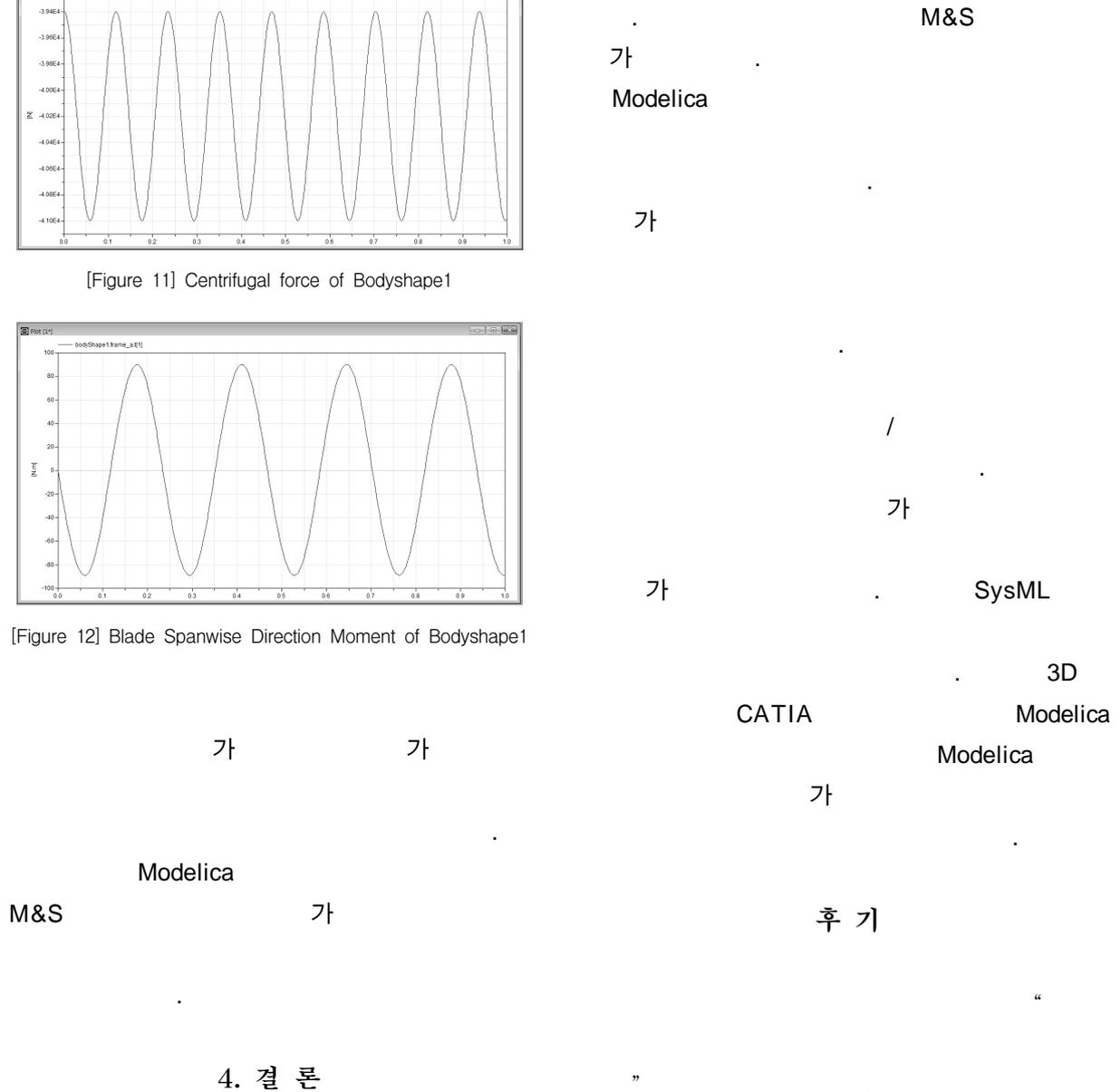
가



[Figure 11] Centrifugal force of Bodyshape1



[Figure 12] Blade Spanwise Direction Moment of Bodyshape1



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