CO₂ 레이저를 이용한 음각 원뿔 구조 광섬유 팁 가공 최적화 연구 # اکم. ,

t

CO₂ Laser micro-structuring of optical fiber with negative conical shape Dongyoon Yoo^{*}, Hun-Kook Choi^{*,***}, Ik-Bu Sohn^{*,⊠}, Young-Chul Noh^{*}, Deok Jung^{**}

Young-Sup Kim^{**}, Ho Lee[†], Chang-Hwan Kim[#]

Advanced Photonics Research Institute, Gwangju Institute of Science and Technology Ani Motion Tech **** Department of Photonics Engineering, Chosun University [†]School of Mechanical Engineering, Kyungpook National University

[#]School of Mechanical design and Manufacturing, Busan Institute of Science and Technology

Abstract

A helical fabricating method using CO₂ laser was utilized for producing cone-shaped structure on a silica substrate. Output power and the number of scanning radiation were modified in order to control the structure. The experiment shows that the depth and width of cone-shape were increased with higher output power of the laser and the number of scanning. We demonstrate fabrication of multidirectional side-firing optical fiber with diameter of 440 um using the CO₂ laser fabrication technique.

가), CO₂ laser(CO₂), Optical fiber tip(

)

1. 서 론 가		(Mic	7) cro Crack)		가
, , , , . ブ アト CO ₂	, 가 가 가	CO_2		가	
, , (Marking) (Via ho	가 nle) 가	가	가 . ⁶⁻⁷	CO ₂	
가 (Micro) 가 . ^{1-:} 가	5 5			CO ₂	
: 2015 9 30 : 2015 1 : 2015 10 29 : ⊠ ibson@gist.ac.kr	0 27		8-9		2

Keywords: Laser micro-structuring(







가 가 가 .

2. CO2 레이저를 이용한 음각 원뿔 구조 가공실험

2.1 CO₂ 가 / 400/440µm 가 20mm, 10mm, 10mm 가 CO_2 . 가 CO_2 Coherent Diamond C-55L 55W 10.6µт 가 . Table 1 CO₂ . Fig. 1 CO_2 가 . CO₂ 가 , CCD, , X, Y, Z 3 . CO₂ X, Y 가 300 x 300mm , 1µm 가 Ζ . 가 1µm 150mm 2.2 가

가 CO_2 가 가 가

가

가

가



Table 1 CO₂ laser Specification

Model	Diamond C-55L		
Wavelength	10.63µm		
Output max Power	55W		
Power Stability (%)	±3%		
Beam Size	1.8±0.2mm		
Mode Quality	(M2)<1.2		
Beam Divergence	(mrad, full angle) 7.5±0.5		







가

18 3 , 2015 9



Fig. 2 Helical type of round-machining patterns.

2.3 가

Fig. 3 - Fig. 5 0.5mm/s , Fig. 3(a) 가 . 가 1.3W CO_2 가 1 , 5 , 10 가 . 100 가 가 Fig. 3(a) . 1 114µm 329µm 가 5 Fig. 3(a) 가 347µm, 156µm Fig. 3(a) . 10 가 가 가 362µm 168µm 가 Fig. 3(b) 0.5mm/s 가 1.8W CO_2 1,5, 가 10 100 가 Fig. 3(b) . 1 가 340µm, 가 278µm , 5 가 가 Fig. 3(b) 367µm, 312µm , 10 가 Fig. 3(b) 가 373µm, 373µm 0.5mm/s 가 Fig. 3(c) 2.3W 1 , 5 , 10 가 100 2.3W 가 가 1 348µm,

 7ł
 377μm
 (Fig. 3(c))

 5
 7ł
 385μm, 467μm

 (Fig. 3(c)).
 10
 7ł

 400μm, 522μm
 (Fig. 3(c))

 7ł
 .

 CO2
 .





Fig. 3 Optical microscope image at output power and repetition.



Fig. 4 Graph of ablated width versus number of repetition.

	0.5mm/s	가	
1.3W	, 1.8W, 2.3W	1	1
10	가 가		
	Fig. 4 Fig. 5		
. Fig. 4	1.3W, 1.8W, 2.3W		가
CO_2	가	フ	ŀ

	0.5W		フ	ŀ
10µm		가	가	
5µm		가		
		. Fig. 5	1.3W,	1.8W, 2.3W
가		CO_2	가	
가				
		0	.5W	
100µ	m	7	ŀ	가
			가	
Fig. 4 5				
	가		가	

 CO_2



Fig. 5 Graph of ablated depth versus number of repetition.

3. CO2 레이저를 이용한 광섬유 팁 가공

 $\rm CO_2$





(a) femtosecond laser machining and CO₂ laser polishing method (conventional method), (b) CO₂ laser micro-structuring by using laser percussion, (c) CO₂ laser micro-structuring by using helical patterning.

			f=50mm	C	Convex	lens	
			가				
		가					
		36.3W			0.02,	0.03se	с
	1.5mm			가		. 가	
	Fig.	7(a)					
	Fig. 7(a)		100				
/	2 ()						

가 18 3, 2015 9



.

•



70.13 deg

(b)

Fig. 7 Optical microscope side image and He-Ne emission image of CO_2 laser micro-structured optical fiber tips by (a) the laser percussion, (b) the helical machining.

가

400µm, 440µm CO2 Fig. 3 360µm, 20µm フト フト . Fig. 7(b) 100 フト . アト ,



















 CO_2

가 가

가

후 기

2015

]

. [R014-15-1003,

References

- Kyung Ku Yoon, Sung Kuk Lee, Jae Gu Kim, Bo Sung Shin, Doo Sun Choi, Kyung Hyun Whang and Jin Yong Park, "Laser Beam Application and Technology in Micro Machining", Journal of the Korean Society of Precision Engineering, Vol. 17, No. 7, 2000.
- I. B. Sohn, M. S. Lee, J. S. Woo, S. M. Lee, J. Y. Chung, "Periodic patterning using a femtosecond laser, Korean society Laser Processing," Vol. 8, No. 1, pp. 39-44, 2005.
- 3) W. S. Choi, J. W. Yoon, S. H. Cho, M. C. Kang, "Development of Vibration Assisted Hybrid Femtosecond Laser Ultra-precision Machining System and Cu-Zn alloy Application," Journal of Korean Powder Metallurgy Institute, Vol. 20, No. 4, pp. 308-312, 2013.
- 4) D. C. Ko. C. J. Lee. B. M. Kim, "Production of CO₂ Laser Forming Machine for Bending of Sheet Metal Using the FE-Analysis," The Korean Society For Technology of Plasticity, Vol. 15, No. 4, pp. 319-325, 2006.
- J. H. Lee, H. K. Sohn, "Ultrafast laser micromachining Technology," Journal of The Korean Society for Precision Engineering, Vol. 27, No. 2, pp. 7-12, 2010.

- M. R. Oh, C. AN, "The Recrystallization of Polysilicon in SOI by CO₂ Laser Annealing," Journal of the Institute of Electronics Engineers of Korea, Vol. 24, No. 6, pp. 975-979, 1986.
- Heramanns, CH., "Laser Cutting of Glass," Proc. Of SPIE, 4102, 219(2000).
- D. Jung, I. B. Sohn, Y. C. Noh, J. H. Kim, C. H. Kim, H. Lee, "Laser Microfabrication of Multidirectional Side-fire Optical Fiber Tip," Journal of The Korean Society for Precision Engineering, Vol. 30, No. 10, pp. 1017-1022, 2013.
- 9) I. B. Sohn, H. Lee, D. Jung, Y. C. Noh, and C. H. Kim, "Fabrication of a bi-directional firing multimode fiber using a high repetition rate femtosecond laser and a CO₂ laser," Laser Phys. Lett. Vol. 10, 106101 (6pp), 2013.

가 18 3, 2015 9