

2. 중공재 일체 판형 이방향 중공슬래브

2.1 공법 개요

2.2 중공재 고정장치

Fig. 2 , 가

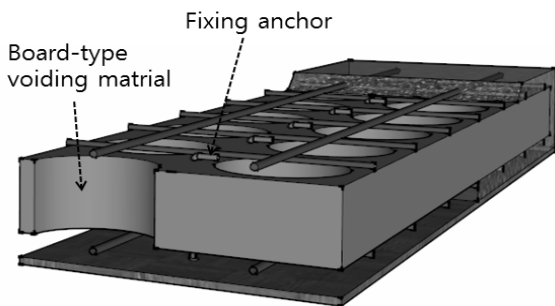
가

가 . Aldejohann, M.⁹⁾ 가 RC ^{10,11)} 가

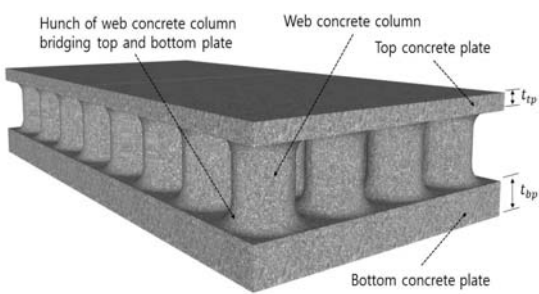
60%



Fig. 1 Voided slab with ball-type voiding material

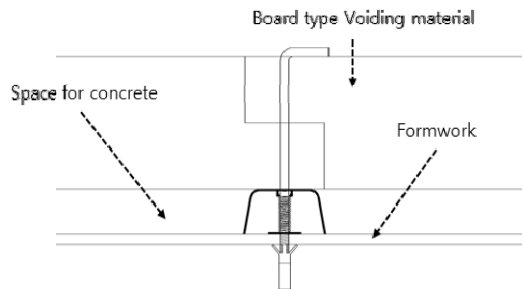


(a) Board-type Voiding material

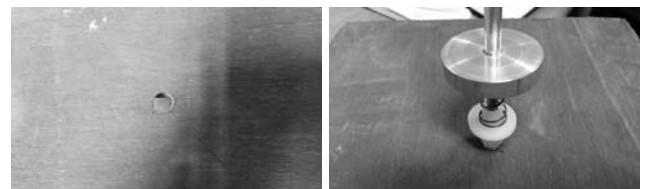


(b) Completion

Fig. 2 Voided slab with board-type voiding material



(a) Detail of the fixing device with voiding material



(b) Mould hole

(c) Insert a fixing device



(d) Insertion of fixing device

(e) Completion

Fig. 3 Install process of the fixing device

Fig. 3(a)

가
가

Fig. 3(b)~(e)

φ15 mm

가
4 가 1
가 1 m, 1 m

0.5 m

(1)

$$F = \rho \times V$$

(F: , ρ: , V:)

(1)

Table 1

9,800 N/m³
23,520 N/m³
가
가
980 N
294 N

3. 구조성능 실험

3.1 실험 개요

가

가

가

Table 1 Anti-Buoyancy-Anchors performance analysis

	Size (m ³)	Density of Water (N/m ³)	Number of Fixing device (EA)	Buoyancy (N/EA)
Water	1×1×0.5 (W×L×H)	9,800	5	980
Concrete	0.25×0.25×0.2 (W×L×H)	23,520	5	294



(a) Fixing device (b) Voiding material in the plastic bucket (c) Detail of fixed point



(d) Maximum buoyancy state

Fig. 4 Buoyancy-Resistance Experiment

Table 2 Parameters of test specimens (unit : mm)

Specimen	D	Void ratio(%)	Web column's Arrangement	Fixing material
R0	-	-	-	-
R120-D	120	36	Diagonal	Fixed
R80-S	80	36	Straight	Fixed
R80-D	80	36	Diagonal	Fixed
R60-D	60	36	Diagonal	Fixed
R70(100)-D	100	36	Diagonal	Fixed
R60(100)-D	100	40	Diagonal	Fixed

R0(100)-D
Concrete Web-column - S(Parallel arrangement), D(Diagonal arrangement)
Radius(Dimension of Concrete Web-column launch)
Radius of Dimension of Concrete Web-column

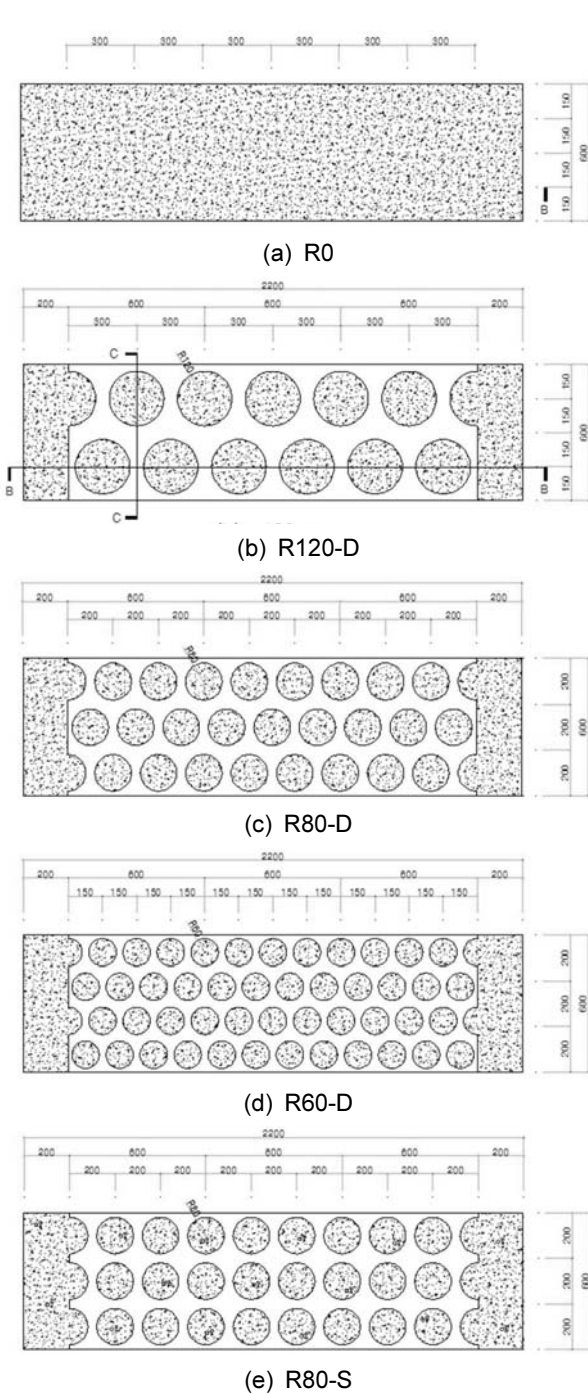
Hunch of web concrete column bridging top and bottom plate



3.2 주요 실험 변수 및 실험체 상세

Table 2	7
40%	가 R60(100)-D-F
36%	가
50 mm	R0

Fig. 5
600 mm, 2,200 mm, 250 mm



HD16 2

HD13 2

HD10@300 mm

D16, D13, D10

$$f_y = 444 \text{ MPa}$$

$$f_{ck} = 27 \text{ MPa}$$

3.3 가력계획 및 계측계획

Fig. 6

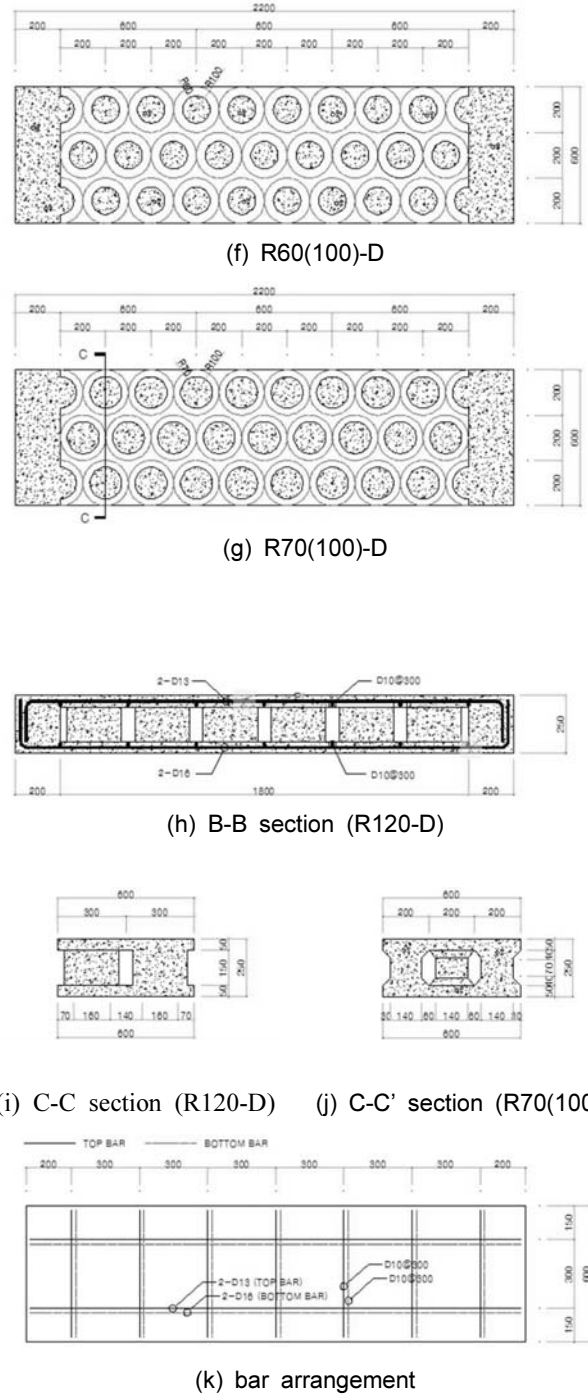


Fig. 5 Specimen details (unit: mm)

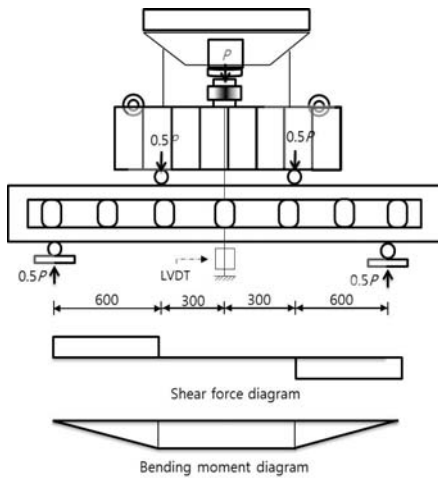


Fig. 6 Test Set up (unit: mm)

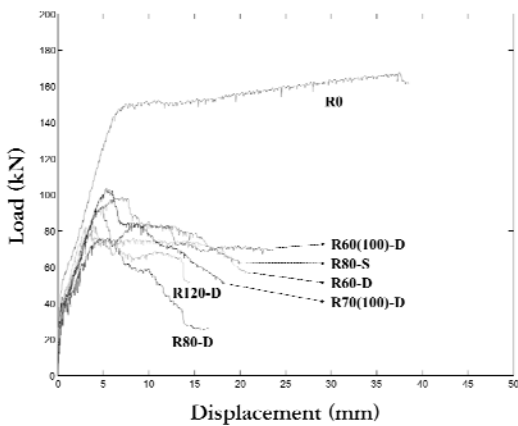


Fig. 7 Load-Displacement Curve (Flexural/Shear)

2,000 kN UTM
 가 2 가
 가
 LVDT
 가
 600 mm 가 250 mm
 (a/d)가 2.4

3.4 실험결과

Fig. 7
 가 R0 7 mm
 (P_y) 146.9 kN
 가
 가
 가
 가

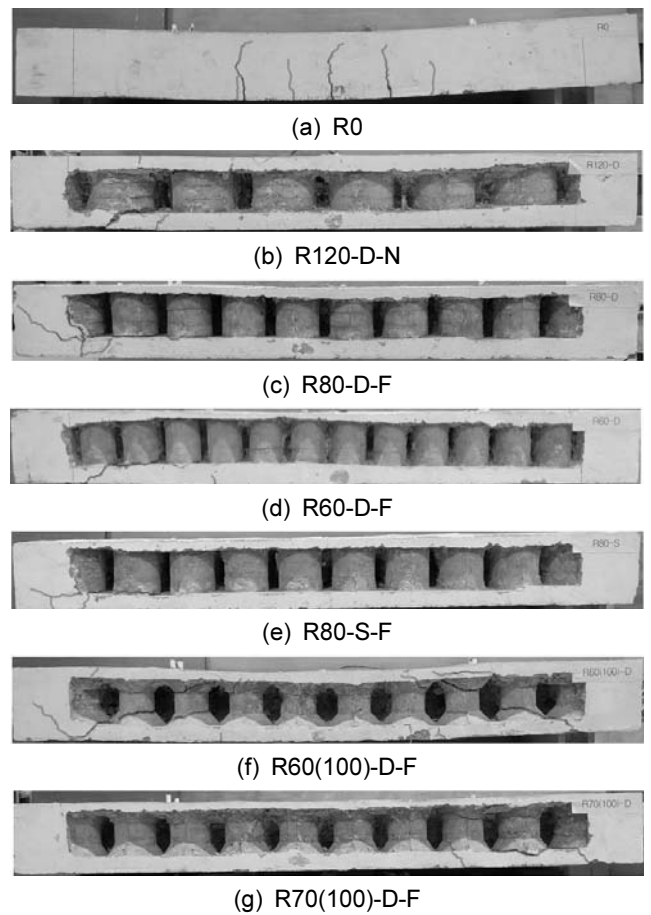


Fig. 8 Test result of specimens

가
 8 R0 가
 , R0 (DC)
 가 가
 (f) (g)
 가
 가 (g)가 10 kN
 가

4. 실험결과 분석

4.1 수평전단면에 따른 강도증가

가

4.4 예측 전단강도의 비교

Martina (2005)¹²⁾ (2012) (2) Markus (3), (4)

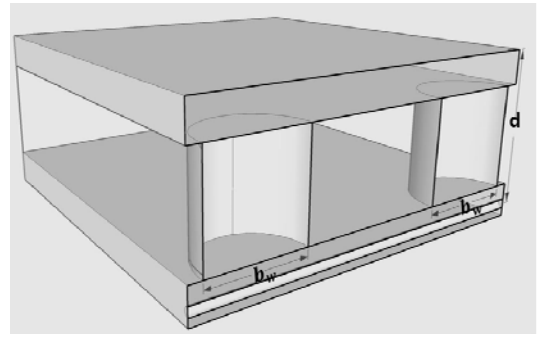
$$V_{n1} = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{f_{ck}} b_w d \quad (2)$$

$$V_{n,eff} = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{f_{ck}} b_w \sqrt{2} d \quad (3)$$

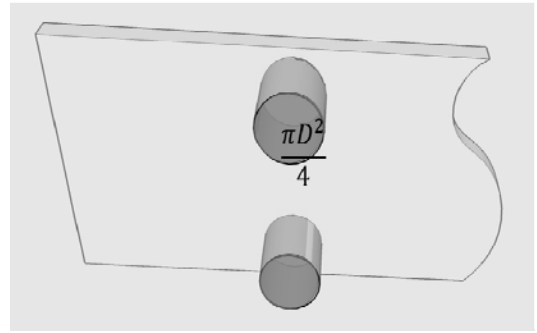
$$V_{nh} = \alpha \times \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{f_{ck}} \frac{\pi D^2}{4} \times N \quad (\alpha = 1.8125) \quad (4)$$

(N현치일때, (0.95×현치면적)+(0.05×웨브기둥면적))

(4) , 가 , 가 . Fig. 14(a) KBC 2012 V_{n1} (b) V_{nh} . Fig. 14(a) b_w d



(a)



(b)

Fig. 14 Area of shear strength

$\alpha \times 0.16 \times \sqrt{f_{ck}}$ 가 α 1.8 가 , α 1.8125 가 α 1.5 가 V_n (과괴하중) 유효면적 $= \alpha \times \frac{1}{6} \times \sqrt{f_{ck}} (N/mm^2)$ (5) ≈ 1.8 $\therefore \alpha = 1.8125 (f_{ck} = 27 MPa)$

Table 3 Comparison of shear strengths predicted by current design code and proposed method

Specimen	Test results		KBC 2010 Shear provision V_{n1} (kN)	Shear prediction by Martina s $V_{n,eff}$ (kN)	Horizontal shear area (mm^2)	Horizontal shear prediction V_{nh} (kN)	$\frac{V_u}{V_{n1}}$	$\frac{V_u}{V_{n,eff}}$	$\frac{V_u}{V_{nh}}$
	Maximum strength (kN) V_u	Failure mode							
R0	175	flexural failure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
R120-D-N	82.77	Horizontal shear cracking	49.50	70.00	45239	68.11	1.67	1.18	1.22
R80-D-F	76.23		66.00	93.33	40212	60.54	1.16	0.82	1.08
R60-D-F	82.00		49.50	70.00	45239	68.11	1.66	1.17	1.20
R80-S-F	98.26		98.99	140.00	60319	90.81	0.99	0.70	1.08
R60(100)-D-F	93.47		49.50	70.00	60344	90.85	1.89	1.34	1.03
R70(100)-D-F	103.40		57.75	81.67	60961	91.78	1.79	1.27	1.13

R60(100)-D R70(100)-D

= 0.70~1.34).

V_{nh}

(N)
가 .

가

($V_u / V_{nh} = 1.03 \sim 1.22$).

100 mm

감사의 글

0.95%
0.05%

가 가
가 가

2015 ()

(

R70(100)-D

: R-2015-00275)

, $(100 \times 0.95) + (70 \times 0.05)$

R60(100)-D
0.05)

, $(100 \times 0.95) + (60 \times$

References

, Table 3

V_u / V_{n1}

1.79

가 , $V_u / V_{n,eff}$

, 0.70

가

(5) V_u / V_{nh} 1.03~1.22

20%

가

5. 결 론

1)

980 N

가

294 N

980 N

가

2)

가

3) V_{n1}

가

($V_u / V_{n1} = 0.99 \sim 1.89$).

가 $V_{n,eff}$

가

($V_u / V_{n,eff}$

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요 약

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핵심용어 : 수행능력 평가, 판형중공슬래브, 중공재 고정장치, 수평전단강도