

Two New Records of Trochidae (Gastropoda, Orthogastropoda) in Korea

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ABSTRACT

Two trochid shells of the genus *Ginebis*, *G. crumpii* (Pilsbry, 1893) and the genus *Enida*, *E. japonica* A. Adams, 1860, collected from the coast of Jeju Island in Korea are reported. *Ginebis crumpii* and *Enida japonica* are closely related to *Calliostoma* Swainson, but can be differentiated by the features of the aperture and umbilicus. These species are a new records to the Korean Molluscan fauna. At present, *G. crumpii* and *E. japonica* are the only species of the represented in Korean water. Including the new records in this study, the family Trichidae contains 30 genera and 57 species in Korean water.

Key words: Trochidae, *Ginebis*, *Enida*, new record, Korea

INTRODUCTION

Trochids occur in most marine habitats and microhabitats of the intertidal to shallow subtidal zone, on stones and rocks. There are highly variable in size, shape, ornamentation and pigmentation. Korean trochids have been reported by previous investigators (Siba, 1934; Lee, 1956; Kang, 1971; Je, 1989; Kwon *et al.*, 1993; Kwon *et al.*, 2001). The list of animals in Korea (Choe and Park, 1997) contained 41 species in 16 genera of trochids in Korea. Recently, 55 species in 28 genera have been additionally reported by Lee and Min (2002).

By adding two new species reporting in this study, Korean trochids become 30 genera and 57 species in family Trochidae.

SYSTEMATICS

Family Trochidae Rafinesque, 1815

Genus *Ginebis* Is. Taki and Otsuka, 1943

Ginebis crumpii (Pilsbry, 1893) 가시줄마위고둥 (신칭)
(Fig. 1)

Bathybembix crumpii : Kira, 1977. P. 12, Pl. 6, Fig. 3; Abbott and Dance, 1999. P. 35.

Bathybembix (*Ginebis*) *crumpii*: Okada (ed.), 1967. P. 27; Habe and Okutani, 1975. P. 46, 165; Ito, 1989. p. 43, pl. 1, fig. 1.

Ginebis crumpii : Higo *et al.*, 1999, P. 54; Okutani *et al.*, 2000. Pl. 30, Fig. 30, P. 61.

Type locality : Japan

Material examined : 1 ind. Seongsan, June, 2004, D. K. Min

Measurement : 40 mm in shell height; 30 mm in shell width.

Description : Shell small sized (up to 40 mm long), light, conical in shape and longer than wide, outside of shell with glossy white brown. Spire relatively long, with pointed apex, strongly impressed sutures. Whorls sculptured with tubercles 3 spiral ribs on upper side of whorl different in thickness, tip of tubercles acutely pointed. Periphery of last whorl rounded. Base of shell relatively round, with roughly granulated on spiral ribs. Umbilicus absent. Aperture rounded. Columella curved and smooth, with nacreous callus and slightly thickened.

Habitat : in 50-400 m deep, fine sand bottom.

Distribution : Korea (Jeju Is.), Japan (Honshu-Oga peninsula), East China Sea.

Genus *Enida* A. Adams, 1860

Enida japonica A. Adams, 1860 납작배뿔고둥 (신칭) (Fig. 2)

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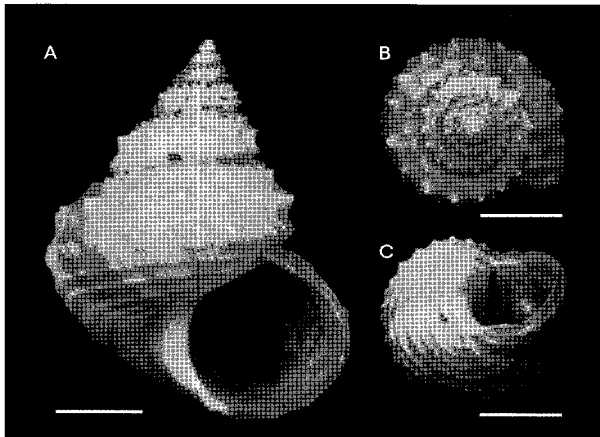


Fig. 1. *Ginebis crumpii*. **A**, Ventral view; **B**, Apical view; **C**, Basal view. Scale bar=10 mm.

Enida speciosa A. Adams, 1860 (cited from Higo *et al.*, 1999)

Trochus (Gibbula) japonicus E. A. Smith, 1875 (cited from Higo *et al.*, 1999)

Chlorostoma miyatense Yokoyama, 1920 (cited from Higo *et al.*, 1999)

Enida japonica: Okada (ed.), 1967. P. 28; Habe, 1975. P. 42, 247; Habe, 1976. P. 10, Pl. 5, Fig. 15; Ito, 1989. p. 43, pl. 1, fig. 12; Ito, 1990. p. 95; Higo *et al.*, 1999, P. 58; Okutani *et al.*, 2000. Pl. 32, Fig. 55, P. 66.

Type locality : off Mishima, western Japan.

Material examined : 1 ind. Seongsan, June, 2004, D. K. Min

Measurement : 6 mm in shell height; 10 mm in shell width.

Description : Shell small sized (up to 10 mm long), light, spire depressed conical in shape, about as long as wide, suture deep in groove, whorls side straighted, periphery sharply angulated. Outside of shell having brown markings on white background. Whorls with fine granular spiral ribs, peripheral rib especially sharp and basal ribs weakened. Base of shell flat, with many low spiral grooves. Umbilicus funnel in shape and deeply open. Aperture roughly quadrate, lacking denticle. Columella extreme curved and smooth, with nacreous callus and slightly thickened.

Habitat : in 50-200 m deep, fine sand bottom.

Distribution : Korea (Jeju Is), Japan (Honshu-Sado island), Indonesia.

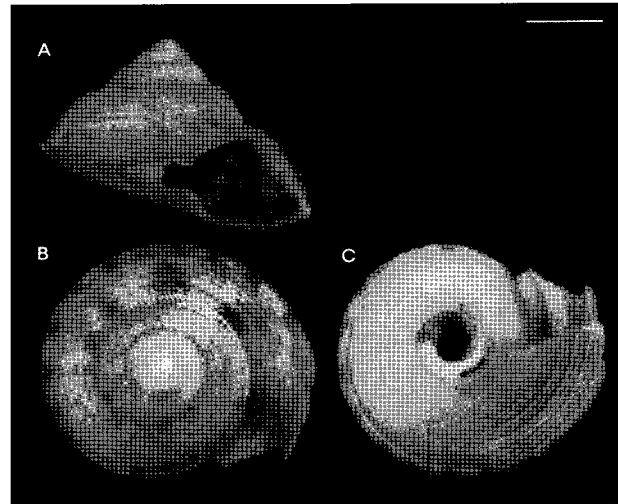


Fig. 2. *Enida japonica*. **A**, Ventral view; **B**, Apical view; **C**, Basal view. Scale bar=3 mm

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