PAHs

Study of Trace Element and PAHs Distribution for Extensive Regulation Establishment in Raw Material of Compost on Organic Resource

Dong-Kyu Lim*, Seung-Hwan Lee, Soon Ik Kwon, Ki-Seog Seong, Jeong-Taek Lee and Beom-Heon Song¹

National Institute of Agricultural Science and Technology, Suwon 441-707, Korea ¹Chungbuk National University, Cheongju, 361-763, Korea

A lot of organic wastes have been produced from diverse industries, they must be tested by the regulation of fertilizer control act if reuse the organic wastes for agricultural utilization. The regulation has had only two criteria; the content of organic matter and 8 heavy metals. This study was conducted to evaluation trace element (boron, cobalt, molybdenum, and selenium) and distribution of organic compounds with different classification for complement the regulation in 16 organic waste materials(62 samples) collected from different regions and industries. Contents of boron(leather industry sludge, 154.2 mg kg⁻¹; food company sludge, 57.1 mg kg⁻¹), cobalt(industrial area sewage sludge, 95.2 mg kg⁻¹; metropolitan sewage sludge, 22.9 mg kg⁻¹), molybdenum(metropolitan sewage sludge, 40.1 mg kg⁻¹; food company sludge, 16.8 mg kg⁻¹), selenium (fiber industry sludge, 28.1 mg kg⁻¹; leather industry sludge, 16.9 mg kg⁻¹; food company sludge, 15.9 mg kg⁻¹) were highest compare to the other organic wastes. Total PAHs contents were the highest in paper-mill manufacture(3,462 ug kg⁻¹), and among the 16 PAHs, naphthalene, phenanthrene, pyrene, fluoroanthene, Anthracene and acenaphthene were detected more clearly than others in all kinds of organic resources.

Key words: Organic resource, Boron, Cobalt, Molybdenum, Selemium, PAHs

10,000 m³/ 2003 2005 2004 1.1 1995 1,825 6.2%, 3,833 9.6% 가 (London convention, 1996) 667 , 2012 17.4% (ME, 2005). (ME, 2005). 가 NIMBY (Not in my back yard) 가 : 2006. 11. 10 : 2006. 10. 10 : Phone: +82312900226, E-mail: dklim@rda.go.kr

340

```
가
  )
                                             가
                                                                    21
                                                                                              8,
                                                                        (
                가
                                3가
                                                                                    5
                                                                                                16
                                                                                                     62
                                                                                                          2
가
                              8
                                                                                           PΕ
                                                        \mathsf{m}\mathsf{m}
                     가
                                                                                       3
                   가
                                        가
                                                                      0.5 g
                                                                                   10 mL
                                                                                               microwave
                                                        (ICP- AES, Integra XMP, GBS, Australia)
                                  가
                                                          PAHs
                                                                           5 g dichloromethane 200 mL
                                                        soxhlet
                                                                                  16
                                                        (USEPA, 1994),
                                                                                     EPA 3630C(USEPA,
                                          (B),
                                                        1996a)
                                                                        silica gel column
                                                             EPA 8270C(USEPA, 1996b)
  (Co),
                (Mo)
                                (Se)
                                                                                                 fused silica
        PAHs
                                                        capillary column(DB-5ms, 30 m \times 0.25 mm, ID \times 0.25
                                                        \mum, J&W Sci. Inc., USA)
                                                                                                       GC-
                                                        ITMS(PolarisQ, Thermo Finnigan, USA)
                       2004
                                2005
                                                                            Table 2
                                        2
                                                                                         가 57.1 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
                                                              가 154.2 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>,
                         1 kg
                                                        가
                                                                                      2.6 20.9 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
                 Table 1
   가
                         가
                                             (RDA,
                                                                                     (dwarf)
2004)
                    가
가
               ) 9
                                                                    (Aitken and Bell, 1985; Plank and
                    (
                                              5),
                 8
                                                        Martens, 1974).
                                             2 )
                                                                                             7 ppm
                             가
                                                                                   20 ppm
                                                          가
                                                                                (Hollis et al., 1988).
```

Table 1. The numbers and resources of organic wastes used in the experiment.

Organic wastes	Pig Manure		Food Waste Sludge				Sewage Sludge			
	Above of report standards	Above of permission standards	Detached house	Apart -ment house	Below of standards at reducing facility	Above of standards at reducing facility	Rural	Urban	Metro- politan	Industrial area
No. of samples	5	4	2	2	2	2	6	7	8	6
Food Company	Pharma- ceutical company		Paper-mill manufacture		Cosmetic	Leather Industr		Fiber Industry		Tota
2		3	2		2		4	5		62

PAHs 341

```
Park and Park(1966)
                      0.15 mg kg-<sup>-1</sup>
                                                                                                                                             가
    95%가 0.3 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
                                                                                            (Axley et al., 1991)
                                                                                                                                                      100 200
              . Dowdy et al.(1976)
                                                                                                                  (Gunnar et al., 1985).
                                                                                     ug
                                                                                                                         0.1 2 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
                                                                                                                                       10 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>, 15 mg
        4 757 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
                                                                                                                  (EPA)
                                              150 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
                                                                                     kg<sup>-1</sup>, 100 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
                                                                    80 mg
kg<sup>-1</sup>
                                                                                                                             가
                                                                                                                                                            : 80
                                                    (Battle, 1999).
                                              95.2 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>,
                                                                                     mg kg<sup>-1</sup>,
                                                                                                             : 60 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>,
                                                                                                                                               : 20 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>,
                                                                                               : 10 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>)
                    22.9 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>,
16.8 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>,
                                                    40.1 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
가
                                                                                                                           가,
                                                                                                  가,
                                                                                                                                                       가,
                                                                                                                                                   가
100 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>, 60 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>,
                                                                                                                                          8
                                                                                                                          가
                                     (EPA)
                                                              25 mg kg
1, 25 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>, 20 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>, 75 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
                                                                                                              가
                                                                                                                                                    : 150 mg
                         (Battle, 1999).
                                                                                     kg⁻¹,
                                                                                                       : 100 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>,
                                                                                                                                          : 75 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>,
     28.1 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>,
                                               16.9 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
                                                                                            : 100 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
                    15.9 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
                                                가
                                    10 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
                                                                                                                                             가
                 1817
                                                                                     PAHs
                                                                                                                         Table 3
                                                                                                                                                      PAHs
                                                                                                                 3462 ug kg<sup>-1</sup>
                                   , 가 ,
                                                                                                                                            가
```

Table. 2. Concentrations of B, Co, Mo, and Se in 16 organic resources collected from different regions and industries.

Organic wastes [†]	В	Co	Mo	Se
		mg kg ⁻¹ ,	dry basis	
PM1	13.5± 3.85	1.8± 0.34	2.1± 0.40	1.0± 0.05
PM2	9.1± 1.09	$3.4\pm\ 2.27$	1.2 ± 0.43	0.9 ± 0.23
FW1	9.1± 1.31	$0.0\pm\ 0.03$	$0.3\pm \ 0.06$	$0.3\pm \ 0.00$
FW2	8.6± 0.44	$0.1\pm \ 0.01$	$0.3\pm \ 0.02$	0.8 ± 0.30
FW3	6.4 ± 0.77	$0.0\pm \ 0.01$	0.9 ± 0.08	$0.4\pm \ 0.14$
FW4	4.9± 0.38	1.5 ± 0.95	$8.0\pm\ 4.07$	2.5 ± 0.55
SS1	11.9± 1.03	5.1± 1.36	$3.9\pm\ 0.31$	$3.1\pm\ 0.90$
SS2	7.1± 0.79	$5.4\pm \ 0.67$	5.1± 1.03	$3.1\pm\ 1.02$
SS3	16.9± 2.11	22.9±12.20	40.1±25.75	5.8± 2.60
SS4	20.9± 5.67	95.2±98.41	9.8 ± 4.10	4.8± 1.93
Fo	57.1± 38.46	5.6± 3.36	16.8± 9.31	15.9±10.53
Ph	16.3± 5.39	$0.9\pm\ 0.36$	2.1 ± 0.43	0.7 ± 0.43
Pa	10.9± 1.97	$5.4\pm\ 2.98$	1.5 ± 0.37	$4.3\pm\ 2.86$
Cm	2.6± 0.27	$2.6\pm\ 1.41$	$3.3\pm\ 0.29$	$2.5\pm\ 0.96$
Le	154.2±148.13	$7.4\pm\ 1.80$	$3.2\pm\ 1.11$	16.9± 8.53
Fi	4.7± 1.03	9.4± 2.69	$1.4\pm \ 0.38$	28.1±10.63

[†]PM1: Pig manure (above of report standards) PM2: Pig manure (above of permission standards) FW1: Food waste sludge (detached house) FW2: Food waste sludge (apartment house) FW3: Food waste sludge (below of standards at reducing facility) FW4: Food waste sludge (above of standards at reducing facility) SS1: Sewage sludge (rural) SS2: Sewage sludge (urban) SS3: Sewage sludge (Metropolitan) SS4: Sewage sludge (industrial area) Fo: Food company, Ph: Pharmaceutical company, Pa: Paper-mill manufacture, Cm: Cosmetic company, Le: Leather Industry, Fi: Fiber industry.

Table 3. Concentrations of total PAHs in 16 organic waste materials collected from different regions and industries (Refer to the table 2 for the abbreviations).

Organic wastes	Total PAHs
	mg kg ⁻¹ , dry basis
PM1	391 ± 367.8
PM2	837 ± 29.7
FW1	1642 ± 104.0
FW2	592 ± 585.9
FW3	1290 ± 515.3
FW4	1673 ± 43.6
SS1	1507 ± 891.4
SS2	2179 ± 65.7
SS3	1531 ± 157.9
SS4	1134 ± 474.3
Fo	739 ± 418.3
Ph	823 ± 132.5
Pa	3462 ± 113.5
Co	585 ± 125.6
Le	2406 ± 846.3
Fi	1152 ± 492.6

,	,	
,	,	1500
ug kg ⁻¹	. Smith (2000)	
PAHs 1	10 mg kg ⁻¹	,
	PAHs	142
20,102 ug kg ⁻¹	3,289 ug kg ⁻¹	
(Nam et. al., 20	02)	(391.0
3462 ug kg ⁻¹)		
Fig. 1	16가	PAHs
· ·	"가 ", "	
가	" " 가	II .
	." 가	"
PAHs	naphthalene, pyrene, pher	nanthrene,
benzo(b)fluo	roanthene 140.2, 11	1.8, 110.8,
110.8 ug kg ⁻¹	,	가

가 391 ug kg⁻¹

가

가

가

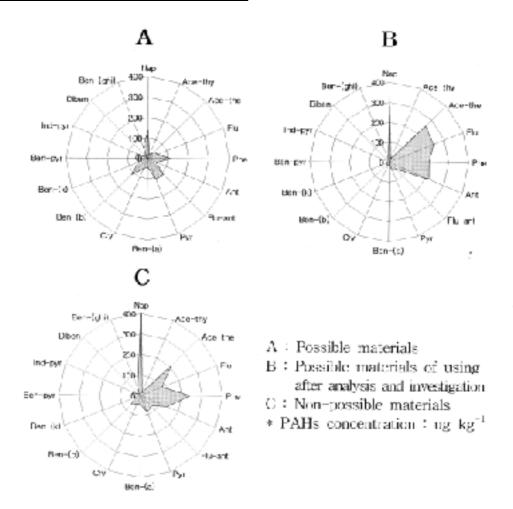


Fig. 1. The concentration of 16 PAHs in organic wastes with different classification.

Nap: Naphthalene, Ace-thy: Acenaphthylene, Ace-the: Acenaphthene, Flu: Fluorene, Phe: Phenanthrene, Ant: Anthracene, Flu-ant: Fluoroanthene, Pyr: Pyrene, Ben-(a): Benzo(a)anthracene, Cry: Crysene, Ben-(b): Benzo(b)fluoroanthene, Ben-(k): Benzo(k)fluoroanthene, Ben-pyr: Benzo(a)pyrene, Ind-pyr: Indeno(123-cd)pyrene, Diben: Dibenzo(ah)anthracene, Ben-(ghi): Benzo(ghi)perylene

PAHs 343

```
PAHs
                               naphthalene, acenaphthene,
fluorene, anthracene
                              phenanthrene
                                                        329.5,
256.3, 239.5, 218.9
                          200.1 ug kg<sup>-1</sup>
  가
                          PAHs
                                              naphthalene,
phenanthrene, acenaphthene
                                        anthracene
468.1, 240.8, 212.2
                         140.9 ug kg<sup>-1</sup>
                                                  . PAHs
                                    (Ellen et al., 1999;
Battelle, 1999)
                                                  가
         naphthalene
                      84
                                PAHs
                                                      Nam et
                        PAH
                                   가
al. (2002)
               16
                   fluorene. fluoroanthene
                                                  pyrene
                               PAHs
                  가
                             PAHs
                                            acenaphthene,
phenanthrene, fluorene, fluoranthene, pyrene,
benzo(b+j+k)-fluoranthene, benzo(a)pyrene, benzo
(ghi)perylene, indeo(1,2,3-cd)pyrene
                                                       2000
                 6 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
6 30
7 1
                 3 \text{ mg kg}^{-1}
                5 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>, benzo(b)fluoranthene 2.5
fluoranthene
mg kg<sup>-1</sup>, benzo(a)pyrene 2 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
                              Swedish EPA
                                                             6
가
                        3 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
         (CEC, 2000).
                                           가
가
                              8
                                   (
                                      (PAHs)
           )
              가
                                        62
16
                            가 154.2 mg kg<sup>1</sup>,
                                                            가
57.1 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
                  가
           95.2 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
                                                     22.9 mg
kg<sup>-1</sup>,
                                     16.8 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>,
                 40.1 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>,
28.1 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
                                  16.9 mg kg<sup>-2</sup>
                                   가
              15.9 mg kg<sup>-1</sup>
                 PAHs
                                            3,462 ug kg<sup>-1</sup>
```

```
가 , PAHs , naphthalene, phenanthrene, pyrene, fluoroanthene, anthracene acenaphthene (8 : Zn, Cu, Cr, Pb, Ni, Cd, As, Hg) , (B, Co, Mo, Se), (PAHs) 가 , 가
```

Aitken, R.L., and L.C. Bell. 1985. Plant uptake and phytotoxicity of boron in Australi an fly ashes. Plant and Soil 84:245-256.

Axley, M.J., A. Beuck, and T.C. Stadtman. 1991. Catalytic properties of an Escherichia coli formate dehydrogenase mutant in which sulfar replaces selenium. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA. 88:8450-8454.

Battelle. 1999. Background report on fertilizer use, contaminants and regulations. National Program Chemicals Division Office of Pollution and Toxics. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. 20460.

CEC. 2000. Working document on sludge, Third draft, Brussels 27 April 2000, DG. Environment.

Dowdy, R.H., R.E. Larson, E. Epstein. 1976. Sewage sludge and effluent use in agriculture. In: Land application of waste materials. Soil Conservation Society of America. 138-153.

Ellen, Z.B., H.M. McBride, and D.R. Bouldin. 1999. The case for caution. Recommendation for land application of sewage sludges and an appraisal of the US EPA's Part 503 sludge rules. Cornell Waste Management Institute.

Gunnar, G.N., C.G. Umesh, L. Michel, and W. Tuomas. 1985. Selenium in soil and plant and its importance in livestock and human nutrition. Adv. Agron. 37:397-460.

Hollis, J., F.R. Karen, and M. Gal. 1988. Boron release and sorption by fly ash as affected by pH and particle size. J. Environ. Qual. 17:181-184.

London convention. 1996. Convention on the prevention of marine pollution by dumping of wastes and other matters.

Ministry of Environment. 2005. Home page ()

Nam, J.J., K.H. So, W.K. Park, N.J. Jo, and S.H. Lee. 2002. Quantitative analysis of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons(PAHs) in sewage sludge by gas chromatography- ion trap mass spectrometry. J. of the Environmental Sciences. 110:367-373.

Park, C.S., and N.J. Park. 1966. Studies on the available boron content in the soils of upland crops area in Korea. Annual research report. RDA. 9:163-174.

Plank, C.O., and D.C. Martens. 1974. Boron availability as influenced by application of fly ash soil. Soi. Soc. Soc. Amer. Proc.

38:974-977.

- Rural Development Administration. 2004. Possible materials and non possible materials of using as raw materials of compost (Asterisk table 1).
- Smith. S.R. 2000. Are controls on organic contaminants necessary to protect the environment when sewage sludge is used in agriculture? Prog. Environ. Sci. 2:129-146.
- US EPA. 1994. Test methods for evaluating solid waste, physical/chemical methods. SW-846, Revision 2, Office of Solid
- Waste and Emergency Response, Wahington, DC, USA.
- US EPA. 1996a. Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods, SW-846, Method 3630C: Silica gel cleanup.
- US EPA. 1996b. Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste, Physical/Chemical Methods, SW-846, Method 8270C: Semivolatile Organic Compounds by Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry(GC/MS), Washington, DC, USA.