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Development of the Photogrammetric Method of Head Through 3-Dimensional Approach*

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ABSTRACT

We developed an accurate and reliable photogrammetric method available instead of the direct measurement method and the three-dimensional scanning method. Our research was restricted to a head on the body. Approaching three-dimensionally, we calibrated a distorted image of a photograph and got linear equations of camera beams. Then we assigned z values of landmarks in the head and obtained three-dimensional coordinates for each landmark putting those z values in linear equations of camera beams and finally could calculate measurement results from those three-dimensional coordinates. When we compared results obtained by a program, 'Venus Face Measurement(VFM)' that we had developed applying our method with results obtained by the direct measurement method, VFM showed very accurate and reliable results. In conclusion the photogrammetric method developed in this study was testified to an outstanding measurement method as a substitute for the direct measurement method and the three-dimensional scanning method.

Keyword: Photogrammetric method, Three-dimensional, Head, Venus Face Measurement

1. 가 , 가
가 가 2 3 가
가 가 가 , 3
가 가

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3 가 , 가 z
 가 , 가 3
 (Pierre and Shi, 2000).

3 3.1

(2000)가

가 , 가 408 x 528mm , 가
 12mm 8mm

2.

x 4mm

가 가

1028 x 960 2

(Itoh, et al., 1984; Luh and Klassen, 1985).

3 1 (x1, y1, 0)

2 (x2, y2, 200) 1

가 가 z 0, 200

1 2 200mm

가 1 1100mm, 2

(Camera Calibration)

1300mm, 1 2

3D

(Lenz and Tsai, 1988).

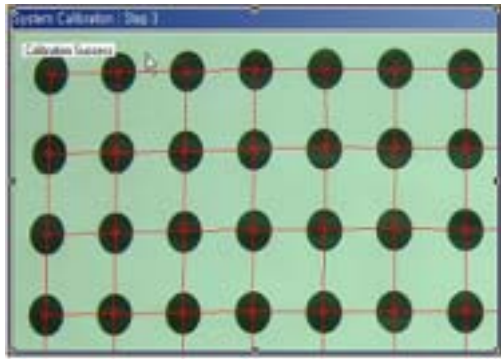
가

가

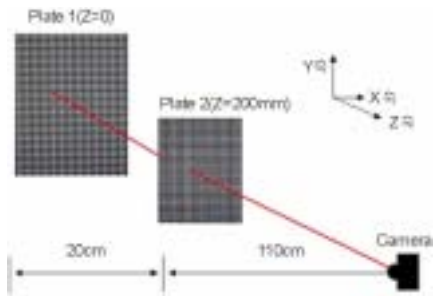
3. 3



1.



2. X, Y



3.

200mm

가, 23×31
가, 28×37
1, 1
2

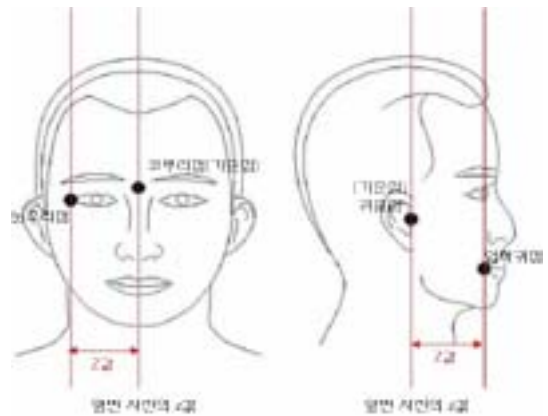
$$\frac{x - x_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{y - y_1}{y_2 - y_1} = \frac{z}{200}$$

3.2 z

3.1

1 x, y

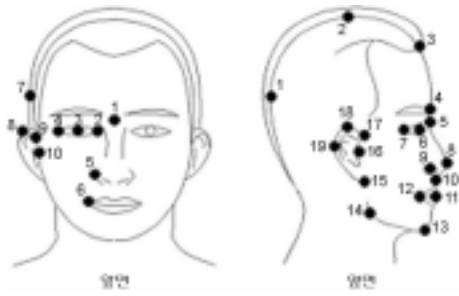
(1)



5. (), () z

(2003) '2001

38
1
3
4



- I. - () 1.
2. 3. 4. 5. 6.
7. 8. 9. 10.
II. - 1. 2. 3. 4.
5. 6. 7. 8. 9.
10. 11. 가 12. 13.
14. 15. 16. 17.
18. 19.

3

3.2.1

z
z=0
가 z
130cm . 130cm 3 z 3.2.1
z 0 가 z z 3.2.1
z z
z=0 가 z z Front -
가 z EyePlate z 1:2
z FrontEyePlate Front - z z
EyePlate 130cm z z
가 z 가 z z
0 . z 0 3.2.1 z z
(1997) z (3/4)
0.431 가 z z 3.2.1
1/2 z z z
z
EyePlate Front - 3.3
FrontEyePlate FrontEyePlate z 3.2 z 1 x, y
FrontEyePlate z 3
가 z z Front - x y
EyePlate, z 0 z Front -
z (1997) $\sqrt{(z_2-z_1)^2+(y_2-y_1)^2+(z_2-z_1)^2}$
z 7/8 z 가
가 z z 가
FrontEyePlate, z 0 z et al., 1997; Lee, 1999).
z z 가
z z
1

3.2.2

z
130cm z 0
z z
z z
4.
'Venus

1. , , ,

1		$ \quad .x \quad .x $
2	()	$ \quad .y \quad .y $
3	()	$ \quad .y \quad .y $
4	-	$ \quad .y - \quad .y $
5	-	가 $ \quad .y \quad 가 \quad .y $
6	-	$ \quad .y \quad .y $
7	-	$ \quad .y \quad .y $
8	-	$ \quad .y \quad .y $
9	-	$ \quad .y \quad .y $
10	-	$ \quad .y \quad .y $
11	-	$ \quad .y \quad .y $
12	-	$ \quad .y \quad .y $
13	-	$ \quad .y \quad .y $
14	- ()	$ \quad .x \quad .x $
15	-	$ \quad .x \quad .x $
16	-	$ \quad .x \quad .x $
17	-	$ \quad .x \quad .x $
18	-	$ \quad .x \quad .x $
19	-	$ \quad .x \quad .x $
20	-	$ \quad .x \quad .x $
21	-	$ \quad .x \quad .x $
22		$ \quad .x - \quad .x $
23	-	$\sqrt{(x_2-x_1)^2+(y_2-y_1)^2+(z_2-z_1)^2}$
24	- ()	
25	- - ()	
26	-	$ \quad .y \quad .y $
27	-	$ \quad .y \quad .y $
28		$ \quad .y - \quad .y $
29		$\sqrt{(x_2-x_1)^2+(y_2-y_1)^2+(z_2-z_1)^2}$
30		$\sqrt{(x_2-x_1)^2+(y_2-y_1)^2+(z_2-z_1)^2}$
31		$\sqrt{(x_2-x_1)^2+(y_2-y_1)^2+(z_2-z_1)^2}$
32		$\sqrt{(x_2-x_1)^2+(y_2-y_1)^2+(z_2-z_1)^2}$
33		$\sqrt{(x_2-x_1)^2+(y_2-y_1)^2+(z_2-z_1)^2}$
34		$\sqrt{(x_2-x_1)^2+(y_2-y_1)^2+(z_2-z_1)^2}$
35		$\sqrt{(x_2-x_1)^2+(y_2-y_1)^2+(z_2-z_1)^2}$
36		$\sqrt{(x_2-x_1)^2+(y_2-y_1)^2+(z_2-z_1)^2}$
37	-	$ \quad .x - \quad .x $
38	- ()	가 $\sqrt{(x_2-x_1)^2+(y_2-y_1)^2}$

Face Measurement(VFM)'

5

VFM

5

(2002)

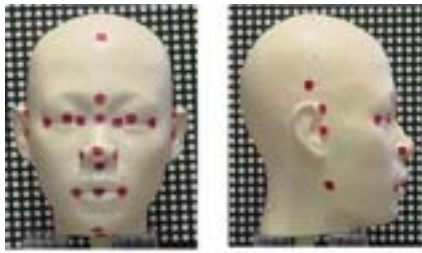
7

2

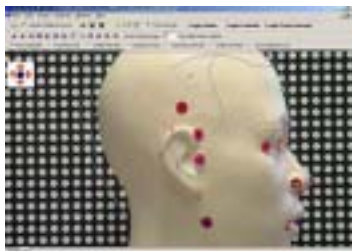
6

VFM

VFM



6.



7. 'Venus Face Measurement(VFM)'

'Venus Face Measurement(VFM)'

가 1mm

1mm

가 1~2mm

VFM

가

1~2mm

VFM

가

가

가 0.5mm

가

가 1~2mm

2.	VFM 5		(: mm)		(a - b)	
	VFM					
	(a)	(b)	(a)	(b)		
1	11.8	0.45	11.2	0.45	0.6	
2	()	229.4	1.14	227.8	0.45	1.6
3	()	195.6	0.89	197.4	0.55	-1.8
4	-	185	1.58	183.6	0.89	1.4
5	-	188	1.00	186.4	0.55	1.6
6	-	162.4	1.14	160.4	0.55	2
7	-	149	1.58	146.6	0.89	2.4
8	-	115	1.22	113.2	0.45	1.8
9	-	95	1.87	94.2	0.45	0.8
10	-	117.8	1.10	115.6	0.55	2.2
11	-	113	1.58	114.2	0.84	-1.2
12	-	34	0.71	33.4	0.89	0.6
13	-	66	1.87	67.0	0.71	-1
14	()	181.8	0.45	181.4	0.55	0.4
15	-	158.4	2.07	157.2	0.45	1.2
16	-	81.8	1.48	83.8	0.45	-2
17	-	199.8	0.84	202.2	0.45	-2.4
18	-	178.8	2.39	177.2	0.84	1.6
19	-	179.4	1.95	181.0	0.71	-1.6
20	-	85.2	1.92	86.0	0.00	-0.8
21	-	99	2.35	97.8	0.45	1.2
22	-	34	0.71	32.0	0.00	2
23	-	39.6	0.89	39.4	0.89	0.2
24	()	352.2	0.84	352.8	1.48	-0.6
25	()	288.6	0.55	288.8	1.30	-0.2
26	-	98.2	0.84	97.4	0.55	0.8
27	-	125	1.73	125.6	0.89	-0.6
28	-	62.8	0.45	62.8	0.84	0
29	-	151.6	0.55	151.6	0.55	0
30	-	103.4	0.55	103.2	0.45	0.2
31	-	61.6	0.55	61.6	0.89	0
32	-	35.8	0.45	35.8	0.45	0
33	-	152.6	0.55	150.8	0.45	1.8
34	-	150	0.71	151.8	0.84	-1.8
35	-	33.6	0.55	34.0	0.71	-0.4
36	-	44	0.00	44.6	0.55	-0.6
37	-	24	2.00	23.4	0.55	0.6
38	-	109.4	1.14	110.0	0.71	-0.6

5.

가 , 가

(2000)가

2

Z

3

'Venus Face Measurement(VFM)'

38 5

, VFM

1~2mm

, " 3 , 2000.

, 2002.

.2001 , 2003.

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