

음독 자살 시도와 세로토닌 수용체 2A(T102C) 및 1B(G861C) 유전자 다형성에 관한 연합연구

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Association between Serotonin 2A(T102C) and 1B(G861C) Receptor Gene Polymorphism and Suicidal Attempt with Drug Intoxication in Korean Populations

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ABSTRACT

Objectives : Recently, polymorphisms of several serotonin genes have been suggested to be associated with suicide, but the results are still unclear. We examined whether the T102C polymorphisms of the serotonin 2A receptor gene and the G861C polymorphisms of the serotonin 1B receptor gene were associated with suicidal behavior using drug intoxication.

Methods : The subjects were 52 patients who visited emergency room with suicidal behaviors. Fifty controls were selected from healthy volunteers matched for sex and age to the suicide subjects. The polymorphisms were analyzed with TaqMan[®] assay using primers based on previous studies.

Results : The T102C polymorphism of the serotonin 2A receptor gene showed no significant difference between the suicidal attempters and controls in both genotype and allele frequency analyses ($p=0.179$ and $p=0.422$, respectively). There was no statistically significant difference between the suicidal attempters and the controls in the G861C polymorphism of the serotonin 1B receptor gene and any significant effect of the genotype distributions or the allele frequencies was not observed ($p=0.092$ and $p=0.987$, respectively).

Conclusion : These findings suggest that the T102C polymorphism in serotonin 2A receptor gene and the G861C polymorphism in serotonin 1B receptor gene are not related to the susceptibility to suicide attempts using drugs. To clarify the genetic influences of the serotonergic system on suicidal behavior, the polymorphisms of other candidate genes in the serotonergic system should be studied with larger numbers of subjects.

KEY WORDS : Suicide · Serotonin · Polymorphism · Association · Gene.

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서 론

, Pandey¹⁸⁾
 2A
 , Rao¹⁹⁾
 2A
¹⁾ 가
 가 가 ,
 가 가 ,
²⁾³⁾
 .
⁴⁻⁶⁾ 가 , Du⁵⁾
 2A (T102C)
 가 , 가
 가 2A C 가 ,
⁷⁾⁸⁾ 2A , Bondy²⁰⁾
 가 , Preuss
²¹⁾ 가
 1960
 가
 가 (monoamine)⁹⁾¹⁰⁾ Huang²²⁾ 1B
 5 - HIAA(5 - (G861C) 71
 hydroxyindole acetic acid ; 5 - HIAA) 가 107
 가 , shiguchi²³⁾ 가 , Ni-
 Asberg¹¹⁾ 가 , 가 , 가
 5 - HIAA , 가 , 가
¹²⁾¹³⁾
 Mann¹⁴⁾ Malone¹⁵⁾ 5 - HIAA
 가 , 가 , 가
 (fenfluramine) (prolactin) 가 가
 , 5 - HIAA 가
 ,
 가 . Oreland¹⁶⁾ 가
 (monoamine oxidase)
 , Stahl¹⁷⁾

연구대상 및 방법

1. 연구대상

Table 1. Demographic characteristics on subjects

		Suicidal attempters (n=52)	Controls (n=50)
Sex (numbers)*	Female	25	18
	Male	27	32
Age (year) †		30.2 ± 7.5	32.0 ± 12.3

* : p=0.136, † : p=0.370

가 52
27, 25
31.3 (SD ± 9.2), 29.0 (SD ± 5.2)
(1).

가 50
32, 18
33.3 (SD ± 14.3), 29.7 (SD ± 7.3)
(1).

2. 연구방법

가
가
가
3cc
20
(Single Nucleotide Polymorphism ; SNP)
Seoul Clinical Genomics
(Seoul, Korea)

(primer) 2A
T102C Warren 24)
1B
G861C Lappalainenene 25)
, TaqMan®
TaqMan® PCR(Polymerase Chain Reaction) (real - time)
template 26) PCR - RFLP(Polymerase Chain Reaction - Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism) 가
(error rate) 27)가

(primer) 2A T102C
forward primer 5' - CAg gAA Agg TTg gTT CgA TTT T - 3' , reserve primer 5' - TgA CAC CAg gCT CTA CAg TAA TgA C - 3' .
(probe) 102T
FAM - CTT CTC CAg AgT TAA A
, 102C VIC - TTC TCC ggA gTT AAA . 1B G861C
forward primer 5' - CgT gCC CAg CgA ATC C - 3' , reverse primer 5' - gCA ggg CgT Cgg AgA CT - 3' . 861G
FAM - TgT gTA TgT gAA CCA A
, 861C VIC - TgT gTA TgT CAA CCA A (genomic DNA 20ng 2X Universal PCR Master Mix (Applied Biosystems), 100nM (Applied Biosystems ; Bioneer) 600nM (Bioneer) 5 µL PCR .
TaqMan 50 2 , 95 10
, 95 15 40 ,
60 1 .
ABI Prism 7900HT Sequence Detection System (Applied Biosystems)

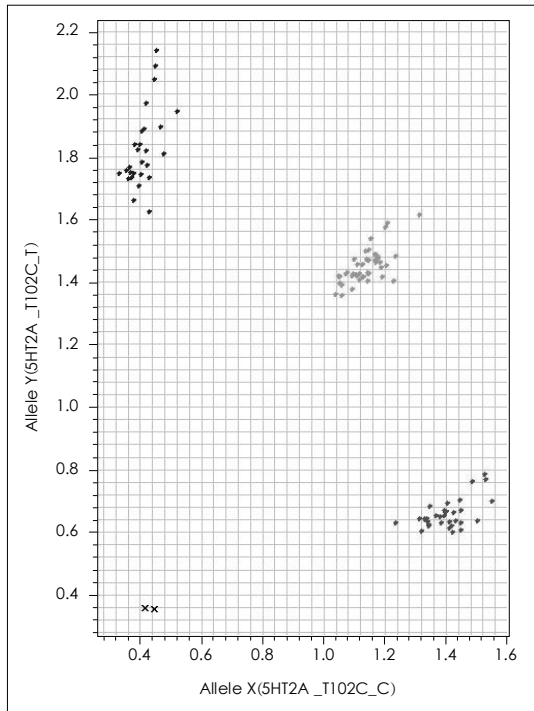


Fig. 1. An example of genotype analysis of serotonin 2A receptor polymorphism(T102C).

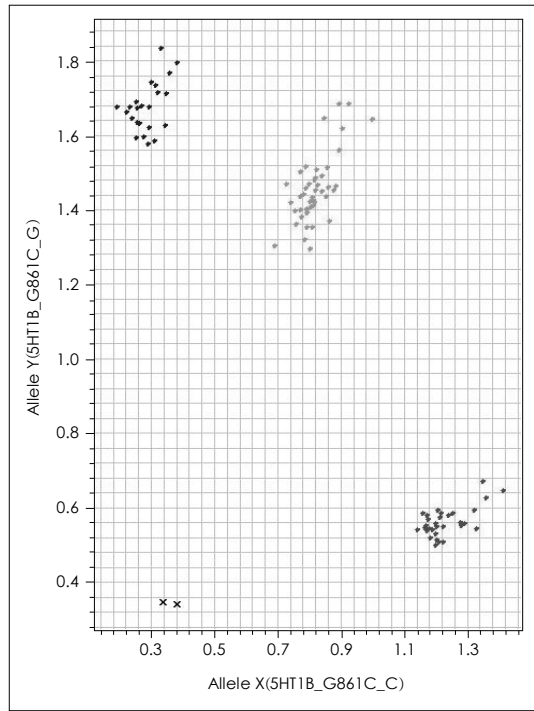


Fig. 2. An example of genotype analysis of serotonin 1B receptor polymorphism(G861C).

2A T102C
X C , Y
T ,
X Y 가
0 DNA가 Carlo²⁸⁾ 99%
control .
가 , Y
TT , X 가
CC ,
TC (1). 1B
G861C , X C
, Y G
(2).
SPSS(Statistical Package for Social Science) version 11

t - test .
가
,² test Monte
P
0.05 .

결 과

가 27 , 가 25 ,
가 32 , 가 18
가 , 30.2 ±
7.5 , 32.0 ± 12.3
(1).

가 가 가² test 가 가
가 36 가 , 5 ,
5 , 4 , 2 . ,
가 가

38, 10, 4, 2A, T102C, (χ²=0.000 d.f.=1, p=0.987)(3). (Hardy - Weinberg Equation) (predicted number) (observed number) 2A, (Hardy - Weinberg Equilibrium) (χ²=0.646, d.f.=1, p=0.422)(2), 1B, G861C, 0.325, d.f.=2, p=0.850), 1B, (χ²=4.761, d.f.=2, p=0.092), (χ²=0.985, d.f.=2, p=0.611)(4).

Table 2. Genotype and allele frequencies of the 5-HT2A-T102C polymorphism in patients with suicidal attempters and controls

	Suicidal attempters(N=52)	Controls (N=50)
Genotype*		
T/T	11(22.0%)	5(9.6%)
T/C	22(44.0%)	30(57.7%)
C/C	17(34.0%)	17(32.7%)
Allele†		
T	40(38.5%)	44(44.0%)
C	64(61.5%)	56(56.0%)

* : p=0.179, † : p=0.422

Table 3. Genotype and allele frequencies of the 5-HT1B-G861C polymorphism in patients with suicidal attempters and controls

	Suicidal attempters(N=52)	Controls (N=50)
Genotype*		
G/G	7(13.5%)	12(24.0%)
G/C	35(67.3%)	23(46.0%)
C/C	10(19.2%)	15(30.0%)
Allele†		
G	49(47.1%)	47(47.0%)
C	55(52.9%)	53(53.0%)

* : p=0.092, † : p=0.987

Table 4. Genotype frequencies of serotonin 2A and 1B receptor genes among Korean populations(n=102)

Gene	Genotype	No. of subjects	Observed (predicted) frequency* %
Serotonin 2A receptor gene(T102C)	T/T	16	15.69(16.96)
	T/C	52	50.98(48.44)
	C/C	34	33.33(34.60)
Serotonin 1B receptor gene(G861C)	G/G	19	18.63(22.15)
	G/C	58	56.86(49.83)
	C/C	25	24.51(28.03)

* : Predicted frequencies calculated according to the Hardy-Weinberg equation

고찰

가

27, 25

가

30.2 ± 7.5

Robins Kulbok²⁹⁾

가

, Hales³⁰⁾ 35

가

, 60

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