

(Identification) (Authoritarian Style), (Auth-
 oritative Style) Table 1 Bau-
 mbind 가
 . 1970 Hoffman
 가
 (Punishment, Power Assertion).

가
 가 (Other - Oriented Reasoning).
 가
 12
 가
 (Identification with Aggressor).

가
 가
 Neutralization of Ag-
 gression Through the Fusion of Aggressive and Li-
 bidinal Instinct

자녀 양육에 관한 이론들

(External Control)가 (Internal Control)
 Baumrind Berkley 1950
 (Parenting Style)
 가
 가
 가
 1) 훈육 통제 이론 Internal control theories
 (discipline practices) (parenting style)
 1) 훈육 실행 Discipline practices
 (Permissive Style),

Table 1.

<p>허용적-익애적 부모(permissive parents)</p>	<p>충동적, 공격적이며 불안한 아동</p>
<p>독재적(권위주의적) 부모(authoritarian)</p>	<p>갈등, 불안, 우울, 분노가 많은 아동</p>
<p>민주적(권위있는) 부모(authoritative)</p>	<p>활기있고 다정한 아동</p>

(power assertion)

(reasoning)

, 가

가

Permissive

가

가

가

가

가 (control) (demandingness)가

가

가

가

Baumrind

(),

(),

(),

가

가

가

가

가

가

가 outcome

Baumrind

(practice)

(style) 가

()

2. 외부통제이론 External control theories

2) 양육방식

가

Patterson 가

Baumrind

authoritarian 가

authoritative 가

가

가

가 (reinforcement contingencies)

. Patterson 가 monitoring 가
 가 가 가
 가(,)
 가 가 (shared goal) (reciprocity) (mutual script)
 가 가 가
 가 () 가 가
 가

3. 관계이론 Relationship theory

효율적인 자녀양육

가 ,
 ()
 (protection) (sensitivity) (responsiveness),
 Baumrind's authoritative
 가
 가

(internal control), (external control), 가
 (relationship) 가
 ? 가
 가
 가
 가
 (reasoning)
 가
 Patterson Hoffman
 가
 가
 가
 가

References

- 1) **Baumrind D.** Parenting styles and adolescent development. In R. Lerner, A. C. Petersen, and J. Brooks-Gunn (Eds). The encyclopedia on adolescence. New York: Garland:1991. p.746-758.
- 2) **Berlin L, Cassidy W.** Understanding parenting: Handbook of Infant Mental health, ed. Osofsky and Fitzgerald. John Wiley and sons, Inc 2000;3:134-170.
- 3) **Bowlby J.** Attachment and loss: Vol. 1. Attachment. New York: Basic Books:1969.
- 4) **Buss D.** Problems of Parenting in Evolutionary Psychology: The New Science of the Mind, Allyn and Bacon: 1999. p.189-221.
- 5) **Darling N, Steingber L.** Parenting style as context: An integrative model. Psychological Bulletin 1993;113: 487-496.
- 6) **Dornbusch S, Ritter P, Leiderman P, Roberts D, Fraleigh M.** The relation of parenting style to adolescent school performance. Child Development 1987;58: 1244-1257.
- 7) **Grusec J.** Parental Socialization and Children's Acquisition of Values, In Handbook of Parenting, ed. M. Bornstein, LEA 2002;5:143-167.
- 8) **Grusec JE, Goodnow JJ.** Impact of parental discipline methods on the child's internalization of values: A reconceptualization of current points of view. Developmental Psychology 1994;30:4-19.
- 9) **Grusec JE, Goodnow JJ, Kuczyniski L.** New directions in analyses of parenting contributions to children's acquisition of values. Child Development 2000; 71:205-211.
- 10) **Hoffman ML.** Moral development. In P. H. Mussen (Ed.), Carmichael's manual of child psychology. New York: Wiley 1970;2:261-360.
- 11) **Hoffman ML.** Affective and cognitive processes in moral internalization. In E. T. Higgins, D. Ruble, and W. Hartup (Eds.), Social cognition and social development: A

- socio-cultural perspective. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press;1983. p.236-274.
- 12) **Kuczynski L, Grusec JE.** Future directions for a theory of parental socialization. In J. E. Grusec and L. Kuczynski (Eds.). *Parenting and the internalization of values: A handbook of contemporary theory.* New York: Wiley; 1997. p.399-414.
 - 13) **Lamborn SD, Mounts NS, Steinberg L, Dornbusch SM.** Patterns of competence and adjustment among adolescents from authoritative, authoritarian, indulgent, and neglectful families. *Child Development* 1991;62: 1049-1065.
 - 14) **Patterson GR.** *Coercive family process.* Eugene, OR: Castalia Press 1982.
 - 15) **Rothbart M, Bates J.** Temperament. In W. Damon and N. Eisenberg (Eds.), *Handbook of child psychology: Social, emotional, and personality development.* New York: Wiley 1998;3:105-176.
 - 16) **Smetana J.** Parenting styles and conceptions of parental authority during adolescence. *Child Development* 1995; 66:299-316.
 - 17) **Steinberg L, Elmen J, Mounts N.** Authoritative parenting, psychosocial maturity, and academic success among adolescents. *Child Development* 1989;60:1424-1436.
 - 18) **Steinberg L, Lamborn S, Dornbusch S, Darling N.** Impact of parenting practices on adolescent achievement: Authoritative parenting, school involvement, and encouragement of success. *Child Development* 1992;63: 1266-1281.