

p21, p27

* ,
**

* ** .

: p21, p27 ,
: 40 ,
: 40 p21 38 p27 14 . p21
가 (p=0.002), 가
(p=0.024). p27
(p=0.028), p27 가 .
: p21, p27 , 가
. , 가
. ,
: , p21, p27,

1-7), 가
가
5 , 60% ~ 80% , , ,
SAP, LDH 4.5).
(proto-oncogene)

: 28
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* 2002

(tumor suppressor gene) 2. (Tissue array)

가

(cell cycle)

가

가⁸⁾.

, 가

가

가

가

4 mm

(core tissue

biopsy needle)

cyclin-dependent kinase (CDK)

(tissue array

, cyclin D cyclin dependent kinase 4 (CDK 4), CDK 6 block)

(Fig. 1).

cyclin E CDK 2 , p53

3. (Immunohistochemistry)

⁸⁾ CDK (CDK

inhibitors} cyclin-CDK CDK

Table

, CDK Cip/Kip

(p21, p27, p57) INK (p16^{INK4A}/p14^{ARF}, p15,

1 , avidin-biotin complex(ABC)

p18) , p21 p27 cyclin E-CDK 2

immunoperoxidase

¹⁰⁾.

4 μm

poly-L-lysine-

G1 coated slide (DAKO slide)

S

p21, p27

(dry oven) 60 1

5 xylene

4 100%, 95%, 75%

3 2 ,

(rehydration)

5 가

1.

1988 1 2001 4

(antigen retrieval technique) ¹¹⁾.

0.01 M citrate buffer(pH

6.0) 가 microwave 700~800 W

5 2 가 , 가 PBS (phos-

phate buffer saline) 가

(peroxidase)

1 3% (H₂O₂) 6

PBS 5 3

blocking solution (2

3% ; 3~5% casein; 3~5% horse

Table 1. The antibodies and reagents for the immunohistochemistry

p21	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mouse antihuman monoclonal IgG1 antibody • cat. No. sc-817, Santa Cruz Biotechnology Inc., Santa Cruz, California,
p27	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mouse antihuman monoclonal antibody • cat. No. NA35, Oncogene Research Products, Boston, MA,
Vestastain Elite ABC kit	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vector laboratory, Burlingame, CA, • PK-6101 (goat anti-rabbit antibodies coupled to dextran peroxidase) • PK-6102 (goat anti-mouse antibodies coupled to dextran peroxidase) • blocking solution
DAB solution in DAB substrate kit	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vector laboratory, Burlingame, CA, • DAB chromogen (3,3'-diaminobenzidine tetrahydrochloride) • buffered substrate

serum albumin) 30 가

. p21, p27 1:100 . p21 50%

2 , PBS 5 3 50% , 50%

. biotin-conjugated 30 .

PBS 5 3 .

Avidin-Biotin complex 가 30 5.

PBS 5 3 .

DAB (diaminobenzidine) 2 , , ,

, 1 ml buffer solution, , , ,

diaminobenzidine 20% H₂O₂ 5 μ Pearson chi

2 . square test Fisher exact test .

Kaplan-Meier log-rank

. Meyer's hematoxylin 10 SPSS 10.0(SPSS Institute, Chicago, IL,)

75%, .

80%, 95%, 100% 1

xylene 5 4 Permout

. 1.

4. 가 25 , 가 15 .

23 (6 ~ 56) ,

6 137 36 .

4 mm 20 가

, , 10 , 4 , 2 , 2 ,

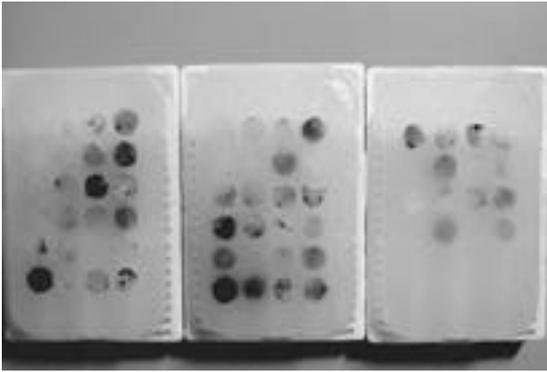


Fig. 1. The tissue array blocks were shown. The core biopsy needle (4 mm of diameter) was used to deliver osteosarcoma tissues to the tissue array blocks, in which tissues from 23 cases were embedded.

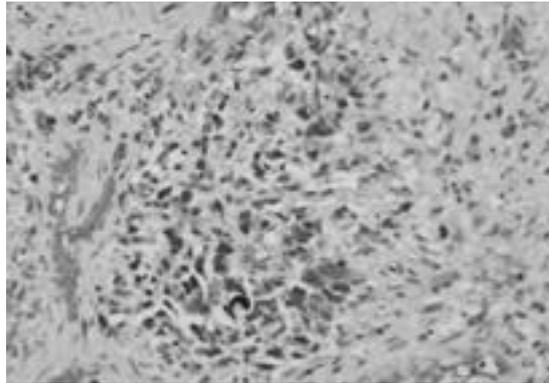


Fig. 2. Strong immunohistochemical staining of p21 was found in most of tumor nuclei (x 200). The expression of p21 was prominent in more than 50% of tumor cells so, that was regarded as high-expression.

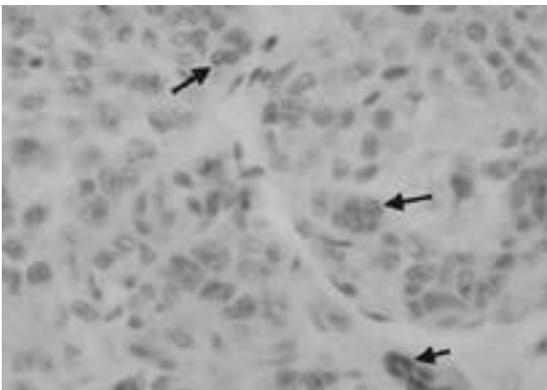


Fig. 3. Immunohistochemical staining of p27 was shown. Arrow indicates the expression of p27 in the tumor nuclei (x 400).

1 , 1 . IIB가 32
 가 IIA가 2 , I III 3
 . 가 5 , 가 1
 가 34 .
 5 (12.5%)
 가 1 , 가 4 .
 18 (45%) 1
 .
 24 (60%),
 6 (15%), 10 (25%)
 , Kaplan-Meier 5
 62.2% .

2. p21, p27

p21 95% (38/40) , p27
 35% (14/40) . p21
 19 , 21 (Fig. 2).
 , ,
 24 p21
 (p=0.002, Table 2).
 p21 14.3% (3/21)가
 , 10.5% (2/19)
 . , p27 21.4% (3/14)
 , 7.7% (2/26)
 . ,
 p21 61.9% (13/21)
 가 26.3%
 가 (p=0.024).
 , p21 가
 . p27 가
 , p27 21.4% (3/14)
 가 (Fig. 3), 57.7% (14/25)

Table 2. Correlation of p21, p27 expression and clinical features

	p21			p27		
	Low	High		(-)	(+)	
Age						
<15	7	7		12	14	
15	12	14	p=0.816	7	7	p=0.08
Sex						
M	13	12		14	12	
F	6	9	p=0.462	12	2	p=0.06
Histologic Type						
osteoblastic	15	11		19	7	
chondroblastic	0	3		3	0	
fibroblastic	3	3		2	4	
telangiectatic	0	2		1	1	
others	1	1	p=0.210	1	2	p=0.163
Histologic Response						
Good	7	1		5	3	
Poor	3	13	p=0.002	10	6	p=1

Table 3. Correlation of p21, p27 expression and local recurrence, distant metastasis

	p21			p27		
	Low	High		(-)	(+)	
Local Recurrence						
(-)	17	18		24	11	
(+)	2	3	p=0.720	2	3	p=0.210
Distant Metastasis						
(-)	14	8		11	11	
(+)	5	13	p=0.024	15	3	p=0.028

가 p27 (p=0.028, Table 3).¹⁵⁾ p53 가^{16,17)} p21 log rank test . , p21 p21 (65.2%, 59.2%,²⁰⁾ 가²¹⁾ , p=0.735), p27 (68.8%, 58.9%, p=0.254). 가 가 가 p21 40 38 p21 cyclin-dependant kinase 6 , p21 p21^{12,13)} CDK 2, 3, 4 6 , , 가 G1¹⁴⁾ . , p21 p21 p53

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Abstract

**Expression of p21, p27 in Osteosarcoma and
Its Prognostic Significance**

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Purpose: The purpose of the current study is to evaluate the correlation between the expressions of p21 and p27 in osteosarcoma, and prognostic impact such as local recurrence, distant metastasis and survival rate.

Materials and methods: Between 1988 and 2001, forty patients who underwent surgery, followed more than 12 months, and whose pathologic blocks were available, were evaluated retrospectively. Their formalin-fixed and paraffin-embedded tumor specimens were investigated. The correlation between expressions of p21, p27, local recurrence, distant metastasis and survival rate was statistically evaluated.

Results: p21 protein was expressed in 38 (95%) patients. p27 protein was expressed in 14 (35%) patients. Patients with high expression of p21 had more frequent metastasis and poorer results ($p=0.024$). In contrast with these findings, patients with positive staining of the p27 had the significant lower distant metastasis ($p=0.028$).

Conclusion: The prognosis of the osteosarcoma according to the expression level of p21 and p27 had inverse relationship which had unknown mechanism. Further work will be needed to define the relationship between p21 and p27.

Key Words: Osteosarcoma, p21, p27, Prognosis

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