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## Modified Design of Wing Structure for Long-endurance UAV

Jung-Jin Lee\*

### Abstract

In this study, the structural design method for the modified long-endurance UAV is presented. Composite materials using room temperature curing method and wet lay up procedure is applied to all wing structures. The modified wing is composed of 3-piece component for improvement of ground handling. As the sandwich structure is efficient for light weight and high stiffness, all skin is used the sandwich consisting of glass/epoxy fabric and balsa wood. The proof test is performed up to limit load corresponding to 4g load condition for the modified wing structure

3

,

가

,

4g

:

(structural design),

(UAV),

(composite material)

### 1.

가

가

3

가

,

[1]

\*

/ ljung@kari.re.kr

가 ,

(limit load)

가

가

가

2.

가

2.1

$0 - 1 \times 10^{-6} \text{ mm/mm/}^\circ \text{ C}$  ,

2.1.1

$5.5 \times 10^{-6} \text{ mm/mm/}^\circ \text{ C}$

(stiffness)

[4].

(strength)

1

1.

(ultimate load)

3

1.8

[2].

1.5

[3].

2.1.2

25%

( , )

가

가

가

( )

FG612

가

/  
1.5mm

(5mm)

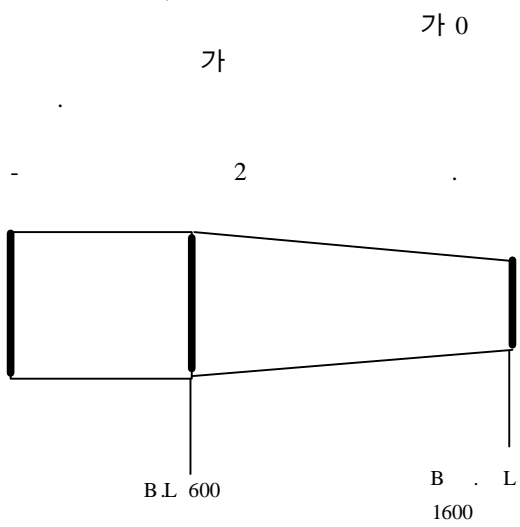
(carbon roving)

	UD Roving	FG 612	Balsa	Ply Wood	Styro foam
E1 (Gpa)	120	239	34	14	20.96 x10-3
E2 (Gpa)	6.2	239		11	
G12 (Gpa)	4.8	5.11		1.5	
12	0.25	0.141	0.3	0.15	0.2
t (mm)	0.34	0.18	5	3	
X (Mpa)	1000	182	8	84	0.16
Y (Mpa)	40	140	5	67	0.16
S (Mpa)	62	27	2	18	0.16
(kg/ m3)	1520	1900	96	680	32

2.1.3

2.2

2.2.1 V-n



[±45/ (1.5mm)/ ±45]

[±45/ / ±45]  
25%

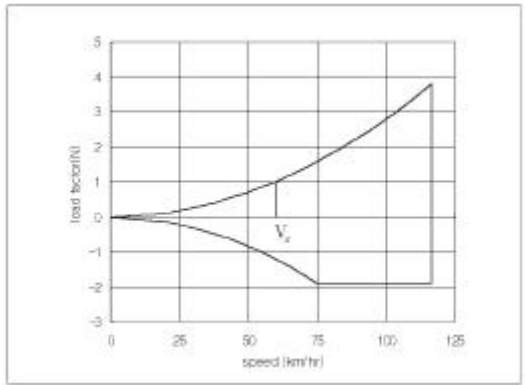
[ / / ply wood/  
/ ] 5mm  
(ply wood) 3mm

가 5mm

206 MPa  
±3500 × 10<sup>-6</sup> (mm/mm)

V-n 가 V-n  
V-n

( , , )  
/



2. V-n

V-n

(Vc)가 (Va) 1.6

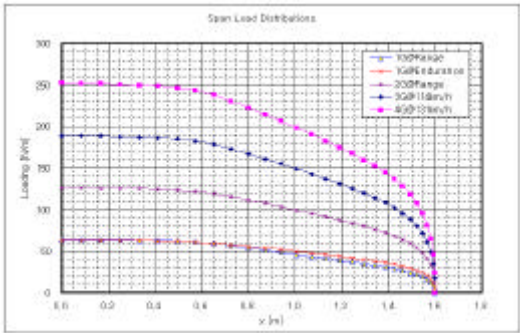
(VB)

V-n 2

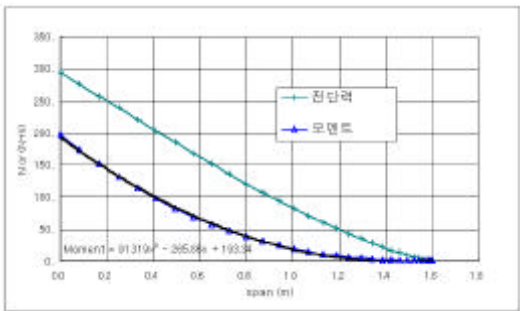
V-n [3]

2.2.2

V-n  
3 4g 3.8g 4 4g



3.



4.

2.3

2.3.1

2.1.3

가 (equivalent effective

modulus)

3500  $\mu\text{mm/mm}$  가 ,  
( $\tilde{h}$ ) 25% 75%

1)

[  $\pm 45^\circ$  /  $\pm 45^\circ$  ]

-  $E_{eff} = \sum E_i A_{eff} / \sum A_i = 5.68 \text{ GPa}$

2)

-  $\epsilon = 3500 \mu\text{mm/mm}$  가

-  $P_{tl} = \epsilon A_{eff} E_{eff} = 6.66 \text{ KN}$

3)

-  $P_{app} = M / \tilde{h}$

4)

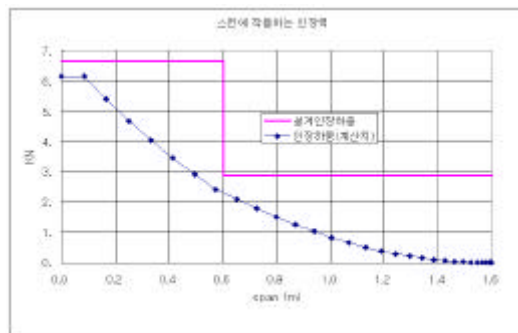
[  $\pm 45^\circ$  /  $\pm 45^\circ$  ]

-  $E_{eff} = \sum E_i A_{eff} / \sum A_i = 1.02 \text{ GPa}$

-  $P_{tl} = \epsilon A_{eff} E_{eff} = 2.88 \text{ KN}$

5)

( 5 )



5.

6)

(safety factor)=1.8

-  $M.S. = \frac{F_{tu}}{f_{tu}} - 1$

-  $M.S. > 0$

2.3.2

가

1)

$$q = \frac{V}{h} = 294 / 30 = 9.8 \text{ N/mm}$$

$$t = S.F \times \frac{q}{S} = 1.8 \times 9.8 / 2 = 8.82 \text{ mm}$$

2)

$$P = \frac{M}{h} = 193.34 / 30 = 6.445 \text{ KN}$$

$$A = S.F \times \frac{P}{X} = 1.8 \times 6.445 \times 1000 / 1000 = 11.6 \text{ mm}^2$$

3)

10mm

가 10mm

4 [0<sub>4</sub>]

4)

$$E_{eff} = \sum E_i A_{eff} / \sum A_i = 13.72 \text{ GPa}$$

$$P_{t1} = \epsilon A_{eff} E_{eff} = 7.38 \text{ KN}$$

5)

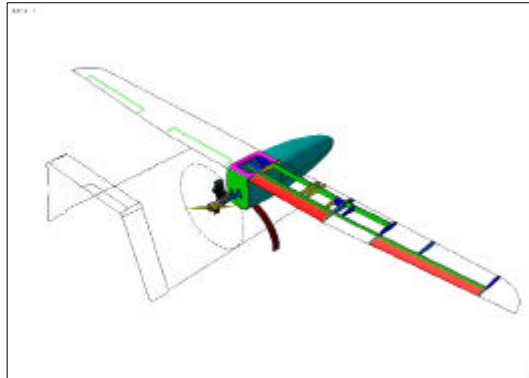
$$= 0.32$$

$$= 0.13$$

2.3.3

5

25%



5.

2

4mm

4 5mm

2.3.4

2

2.04 Kg

50%

12%

가

2.

	998	48.9%
	240	13.1%
	122	6.0%
	240	11.7%
	244	12.0%
	168	8.2%
	2039 (g)	100%

3.

가 . 2.1 Kg . 1

가 .

2.3.5 5% 가

(FX63-137)

가 1 (SD7032)

[6],

4g 가 4g

가

(proof test) , (intracell

buckling) ,

(wrinkling)

1.8

가

6 4g ( )

. 300g . 3 (allowable)



6.

, 4g

10cm . 1

15cm [5].

1.5 가

3

1. ( ), , 2000, pp. 1-138.
2. Design Standards: Unmanned Aerial Vehicles - Aeroplanes Ver. 2.2, Civil Aviation Safety Authority Australia, 2000, pp. 1-65.
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5. , , , 15kg  
 , KARI-UA-TM -2000-008,  
2000, pp. 1-14.
  6. , , 15kg  
 , KARI-UA-  
TM-2000-013, 2000, pp. 1-25.