

우울증의 약물유전체학

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Pharmacogenomics of Depressive Disorders

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ABSTRACT

The pharmacotherapy of depression has reduced morbidity and improved outcome for many depressive patients. A wide range of classical and new antidepressants are available for their treatment. However, 30 - 40% of all patients do not respond sufficiently to the initial treatment and present adverse effects.

Pharmacogenetics studies the genetic basis of an individual's ability to respond to pharmacotherapy. Recently, some reports on serotonin transporter gene polymorphisms and their influence on the response to antidepressive therapy provide an interesting diagnostic tool in assessing the chances of response to antidepressants. We also investigated the relationship between serotonin transporter polymorphisms(5-HTTLPR) and the long-term effect of the antidepressant treatment. 128 depressive patients were enrolled into 2nd year study. The therapeutic response of each subset was not different at 8th, 16th week, but the subset with homozygote(l/l) of long variant showed a better therapeutic response to antidepressant than the heterozygote(l/s) of long and short variant, which showed a better therapeutic response than the subset with homozygote (s/s) of short variant at 1st year and 2nd year after the antidepressant treatment. This result shows that the serotonin transporter polymorphisms may be related to the long-term effect of antidepressant treatment.

The potential for pharmacogenomics, the use of genetic information to guide pharmacotherapy and improve outcome by providing individualized treatment decisions, has gained increasing attention. pharmacogenomics will contribute to individualize drug choice by using genotype to predict positive clinical outcomes, adverse reactions, and levels of drug metabolism. Personalized medicine, the use of marker-assisted diagnosis and targeted therapies derived from an individual molecular profile, will impact the antidepressant therapy and this approach will replace the traditional trial-and-error practice of medicine.

KEY WORDS : Depression · Pharmacogenomics · Antidepressant.

서론 (Kaplan Sadock 1998). 1,700
 (Regier 1988), 3.37%
 15% (1994). ,
 (well-being) 1990 ,
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437 가 (Greenber 1990). 10

우울증의 약물치료의 현황

9 70% (Croghan 1998).

. 1950 (tricyclic antidepressants, TCAs), 가 (Monoamine inhibitors, MAOIs), 1980 (Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors, SSRIs) 가

trial - and - error

(Bernadt 1998). (TCAs) (Potter 1991),

2001 2

(selective serotonin reuptakeinhibitors ; SSRIs) TCAs

(personalized medicine)

TCAs

DNA

(1995 ; Reimherr 1990 ; Rudorfer Potter 1989 ; Stark Hardison 1985). SSRIs

가 ,

(Preskorn 1995).

(variation)

mitochondrial

30%

(Norman

DNA polymorphism, Variable Number of Tandem Repeat (VNTR), deletion/insertion, SNP(Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms) sequence variation .

Leonard 1994). SSRIs TCAs TCAs

가 (population) 1%

(Anderson Tomsenson 1994) .

(polymorphism) 1%

TCAs SSRIs

(mutation)

가

deletion/insertion, SNP(Single

venlafaxine, mirtazapine, nefazodone, bupropion

Nucleotide Polymorphism)가 (Craig Venter 2001). 가 가 SNP

가 가

90% . SNP

가 .

1/1000bp

3,000,000 SNP가

항우울제의 약물유전학적 연구

SNPs

SNP map-

ping

1. 우울증과 표적다형성(Target polymorphism)

가

5 - HIAA

가 가 ,

(serotonin transporter ; 5 - HTT)가

17 17q11 - 12

(Ramamoorthy

1993).

가 (Owens Nemeroff 1998).
 (intron) 5 - HTT
 VNTR(variable number of tandem repeats) 9/10/12 copy (3 alleles : 2000, 2001).
 Stin2.9, Stin2.10, Stin2.12) (Smeraldi 1998 ; Zanardi
 (5 - HTT linked polymorphic region ; 5 - HTTLPR) HT2 5 - HT1A 5 -
 44 / (insertion/deletion ; ' l ' , ' s ') (Stahl 1994). (down - regulation)
) . VNTR Stin2.9 가 가
 (Ogilvie 1996), Stin2.12 가 가
 (Collier 1996, Furlong 1998, 가 가 (Romero 1996).
 Kunugi 1997), VNTR

5 - HTTLPR (short variant ; ' s ' allele) 가
 (Collier strober 1996 ; Kunugi 1997), 가 가 가
 ((2001). Lesch (1996) (transcriptional efficiency)
 (*in vitro* study) (long variant ; ' l ' allele) upstream regulatory region

(short variant ; ' s ' allele) short variant 5 - HTT gene
 3 , mRNA premotor 5 - HTT
 가 SSRI lymphoblast 5 - HT
 (Helis 1995, 1996). Smeraldi(1998), Zanardi(2000, 2001)

5 - HT I/I, I/s s/s
 5 - HT2a 가 가 Arias (2001) (2000) 6
 . 5 - HT2c , s/s
 Lerer (2001) Smeraldi

5 - HT3a(Beate 2001), 5 - HT5a(Arias 2001), (1998) 102
 5 - HT6(Wu 2001) (fluvoxamine)
 , (pindolol ; 5 - HT - 1A

Lesch (1996) 5 - HTT (' l ') (homozygote ;
 neuroticism . I/I) (heterozygote ; I/s)가 (' s ')
 Serretti (1999) s/s ,
 5 - HTT fluvoxamine
 , I/I 가 ,
 , s/s

2. 항우울제와 표적다형성 5 - HT1A
 1) 항우울제 치료 반응 관련 유전자 확인 및 예측 Zanardi
 (Selective serotonin reup- (2001) . Kelsoe(1998)
 take inhibitors ; SSRIs) s
 (Frazer 1997), 가
 , s

가 (tricyclic antidepressants ;
 TCA) ,

CYP 2D6 가 (2).
 , Spina (1997) CYP 2D6 desipramine
 , CYP 2D6 (Crewe 1992). (2000) 가
 (paroxetine) 50 CYP 2D6 (G1749C, G1934A)
 CYP 2D6 paroxetine 가 CYP 2D6 (Poor Metabolizer : PM) 5~10% , 3% , 1% , 1% (Bachmann 1996).
 CYP 2D6 G1934A 가 1.38%, G1846A 0.46% (Ryu 1998). Chen (1996) (Poor Metabolizer : PM) Spina (1997) 가
 (Ultrarapid Metabolizer : UM) . UM 1~10% (Daha 1995 ; Agundez 1995 ; Steimer 1999). PM(de Leon 1998) UM(Steimer 1999)
 가 (Bertilsson 1997 ; Hasler 1999).

결 론

가 . SNP
 SNP mapping 가 .
중심 단어 :

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