

# Mirror Movement Associated with Ophthalmoplegia and Sensorineural Hearing Loss

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## - Abstract -

Mirror movements in adult is usually accompanied with various clinical syndromes. But the pathogenesis of mirror movement is not clearly understood. A 20-year-old man visited with complaining of mirror movements in both hands, ophthalmoplegia and sensorineural hearing loss. He underwent through electromyography, transcranial magnetic stimulation, and functional magnetic resonance image. And we concluded that the mechanisms of his mirror movements were both ipsilateral innervated corticospinal tract and simultaneous activation of both motor cortex.

**Key Words :** Mirror movement, Transcranial magnetic stimulation, Functional MRI

Klippel-Feil <sup>2, 가</sup>  
X-linked Kallmann <sup>3,4</sup>  
Wildervanck(cervico-ocular-acoustic)

(Mirror movements)

Klippel-Feil <sup>4</sup>

1

가

10

가

가

126 - 1

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4KHz, 8KHz

20 가

2 1

가

(first dorsal interossei)  
2 cm

(grasping), 가

가

가

(Fig. 1).

가

가

가

가

(transcranial magnetic stimulation: TMS) Magstim 2000

80%

, FSH, LH, testosterone, free

(Abductor pollicis brevis: APB)

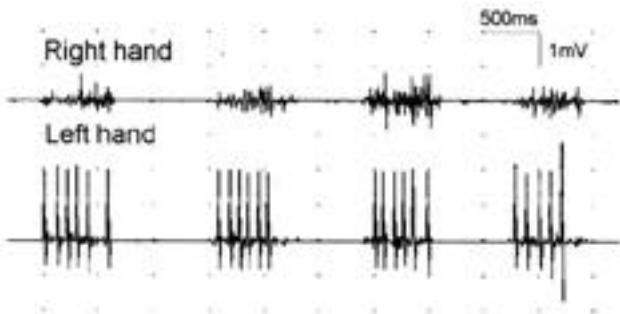
testosterone

(magnetic evoked potential: MEP)

MEP (central motor conduction time: CMCT)

APB

(Table 1).



**Figure 1.** Simultaneous recording of both first dorsal interossei muscles during abduction of left index finger. Simultaneous muscular contraction on both hands were observed. The begin and the end of the contraction occur nearly at the same time.

1.5 T (Siemens, Erlangen, Germany)

(Siemens, Erlangen, Germany)

EPI

parameter TR/TE/Flip angle : 1.68 msec/64msec/90°, FOV 200 mm, 64 × 126 matrix, 10 slices, 3 mm thickness

가

10

가

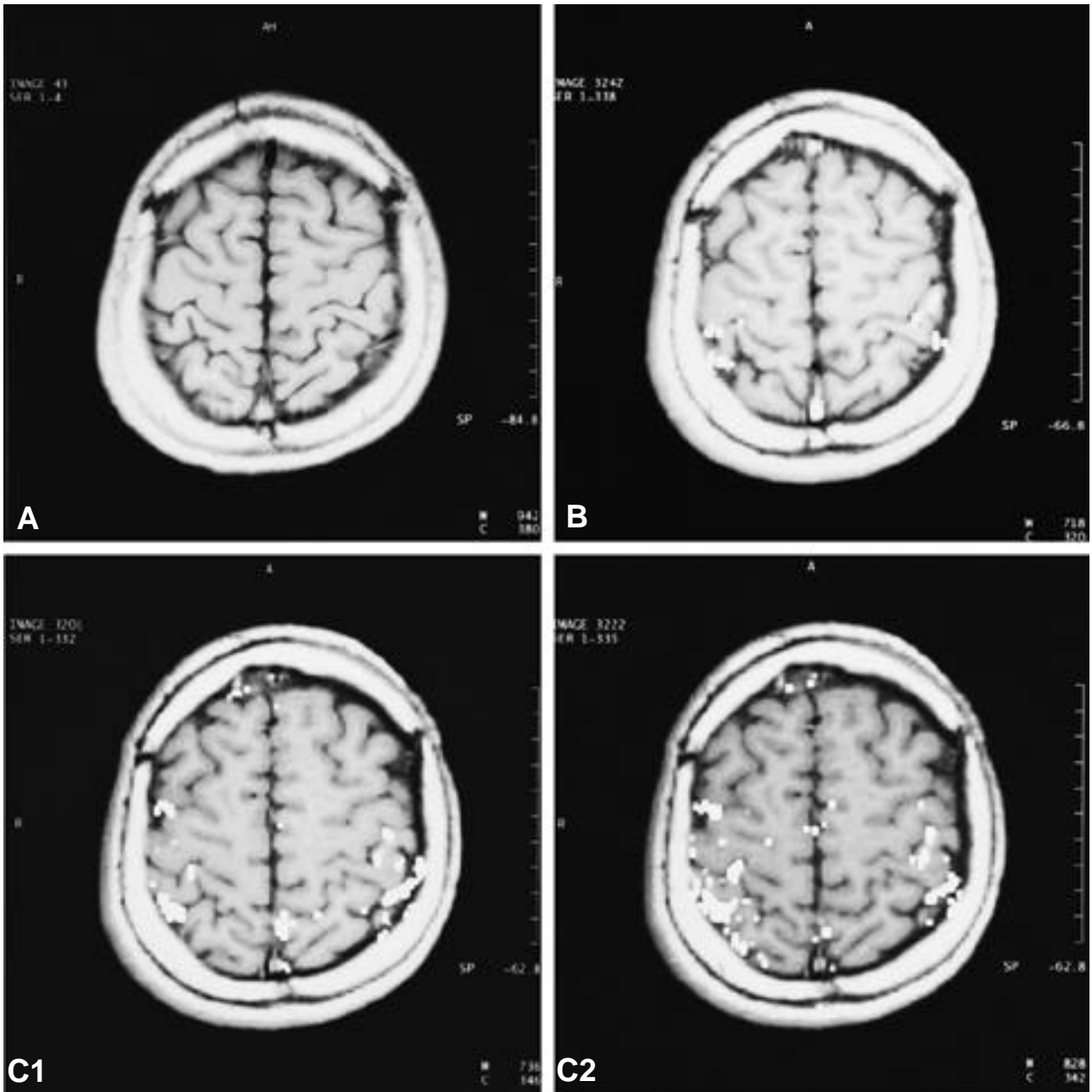
(grasping)

**Table 1.** Magnetic evoked potential produced by transcranial magnetic stimulation.

		Right motor cortex		Left motor cortex	
		latency(ms)	CMCT <sup>b</sup> (ms)	latency(ms)	CMCT(ms)
contralateral	cervical	13.4		12.0	
	cortex	23.4	10.0	22.9	10.9
	cortex.f <sup>a</sup>	21.5	8.1	22.1	10.1
ipsilateral	cervical	13.4		13.1	
	cortex	23.2	9.8	22.3	9.2
	cortex.f	21.0	7.7	21.3	8.2

<sup>a</sup>cortex stimulation during facilitation, <sup>b</sup>central motor conduction time

Transcranial magnetic stimulations evoke ipsilateral MEP. And the CMCTs of ipsilateral to the stimulating side are shorter than those of contralateral side.



**Figure 2.** MRI(A) and functional MRI during bilateral grasping(B) and unilateral grasping(right : C1, left : C2 ). (A) There is no abnormalities on brain MRI of the patient. (B) During bilateral grasping, there is bilateral cortical activation. (C1) and(C2) Bilateral cortical activation is revealed during unilateral hand grasping.

3  
 10 EPI 6  
 600  
 T1  
 T1 spin echo  
 parameter TR/TE/Flip angle: 350 msec/15 msec/Flip angle 90, FOV 200 mm, 128 x 128 matrix, 10 slices, 3 mm thickness 3

(Fig. 2).

가 , TMS 가 ,  
 가 ,  
 가 ,  
 cross-correlogram<sup>1,4</sup>  
 Wildervanck Klippel-Feil  
 TMS CMCT가  
 Kallmann 가  
 Wildervanck Klippel-Feil  
 Wildervanck Klippel-Feil

- TMS 가 Klippel-Feil
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