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The analysis study of mural painting pigments
at Pongjongsu Kuknakjon

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ABSTRACT

The pigments composition and structure of the mural painting at Pongjongsu Kuknakjon is discussed.

The structure of inner wall is consisted of Paint layer, Ground divided two layers of yellow and white pigments, Support. In case of outer wall, it is consisted of Paint layer, Ground divided three layers of yellow and green pigments, a layer mixed green pigments and paint layer, Support.

As a result of composition analysis of mural painting pigments at Pongjongsu Kuknakjon using Micro-area X-ray diffraction system, the red pigment on inner wall is consisted of Hematite(Fe_2O_3), Magnetite(Fe_3O_4) of deep black pigment, and Chalcocite(Cu_2S) of light black pigment. The white pigment on outer wall is consisted of Anglesite(PbSO_4) and Atacamite($\text{Cu}_2\text{Cl}(\text{OH})_3$) of green pigment.

We found out that natural pigments painted in the mural painting at Pongjongsu Kuknakjon has kept up its own color for a long time due to using the natural pigment not to artificial synthetic pigment.

가 , ,
 (C)
 (朱色, Cinnabar),
 (綠色, Malachite), (青色, Azurite), (黃色, Orpiment), (赤
 色-橙色, Realgar), (青色, Lapislsguri), (綠色, Green earth)
 (1).

3000
 가 , 2000
 -calium (黃色,
 PbO), (Pb3O4), (1).

가 .
 ,
 (1).

가

가 . 1963
 [] 1989 John Winter
 [], 1990 []
] ,

| | | | | | |
|----------|--------|------------|-----------|----------|----|
| | 가 | | | 1999 | 가 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | 1972 | 1975 | 3 |
| | 가 | | | 『上樑文』 | |
| | | 12 (1363) | | | |
| | | | 가 | | |
| | | 가 | | 『上樑文』 | |
| | 『上樑文』 | | 天啓 5 , | 3 (1625) | |
| | | 至正 23 , | 12 (1363) | | |
| | | 『兩法堂重修記』 | | 9 (1809) | |
| 가 | | | 14 (1863) | 가 | 19 |
| (1882) 4 | | 改彩가 | 1972 | | |
| | | | 1625 | | |
| | | 1809 | 1863 | | |
| | | | | (2). | |
| 1972 | | | 가 | | |
| 가 | | | | | |
| | | | 1972 | | |
| | (15) | 1999 9 | | | |

1.

(CaCO₃)

7

(3).

『天工開物』

『天工開物』

가

7

가 가 가

가

가

가

가

가

(4).

(TiO₂)

(ZnO)

1989

(CaCO₃)

가

(3).

(CaCO₃)

(5).

2.

『天工開物』

10 9 10 1

가 10

가

가 1, 2 (混煙) (清煙) 가
(煙子) 가
(6).

1989

(Fe₂O₃,) (3). 가

가

(5).

3.

($\text{CuCO}_3 \cdot \text{Cu(OH)}_2$) (malachite)

(azulite)

($2\text{CuCO}_3 \cdot \text{Cu(OH)}_2$)

(儀軌)

(7). 1989

(azulite)

(3, 5).

Cyanine green Emerald green

Emerald green (As)

Cyanine green

(CaCO_3),

(TiO_2), Ultramarine blue($2(\text{Na}_2\text{O} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot 2\text{SiO}_2) \cdot \text{Na}_2\text{S}_2$), Cyanine green

(Chlorinated copper cyanine), ($\text{FeO(OH)} \cdot n\text{H}_2\text{O}$)

(1).

4.

(Fe_2O_3)

(HgS)

가

가

. 1989

(3, 5).

(HgS)

3000

『天工開物』

,

,

(朱)

가 가 가 ()

가 , 1 14

3

(朱)

(8).

(HgS)

(CdS+CdSe)

1989

(HgS)

(3).

1972

(15)

1999 9

1.

X (Micro-area X-ray diffraction system, MAC Science, MXP18VA, Japan) 가
. X Target Cu .
Wide-angle X (XRD)
, X (MXRD)
. Wide-angle XRD Power 30kV, 50mA ,
XRD 40kV, 300mA, Collimator 50µm
. X MCA(Multi-Channel Analyzer)
, 1000sec .
(peak matching) .

2.

200, 400, 800, 1000, 2000

가

, ,
(Image Analyzer, Carl Zeiss, ks 300 system, Germany)

1.

3

(Paint layer)

1 2

(Ground) ,

| | | | | |
|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | (Support)가 | (9). | |
| | Photo 1 | | | |
| | (Paint layer) | | | (Ground) |
| | | , | () | |
| | Photo 1 | | (Paint layer) | |
| (Ground) | | , | | |
| 가 | | | (Support) | |
| | (support) | | | |
| | | , | (Paint layer) | |
| 94 μ m | 150 μ m | , | 127 μ m | (Ground) |
| | | | 32 μ m | 77 μ m |
| | | | | 53 μ m |
| | 160 μ m | | 211 μ m | 174 μ m |
| | | | | |
| Photo 2 | | | | |
| | (Paint layer) | | | |
| (Ground) | | | | |
| | | 가 | | |
| | | | (Support) | |
| | (Support) | | | |
| | | | | |
| | 35 μ m | 58 μ m | | 45 μ m |
| | | | 가 | 56 |
| μ m | 75 μ m | 64 μ m | | 29 μ m |
| 46 μ m | 38 μ m | | | |
| 17 μ m | 34 μ m | 25 μ m | | |

Photo 1.

5x

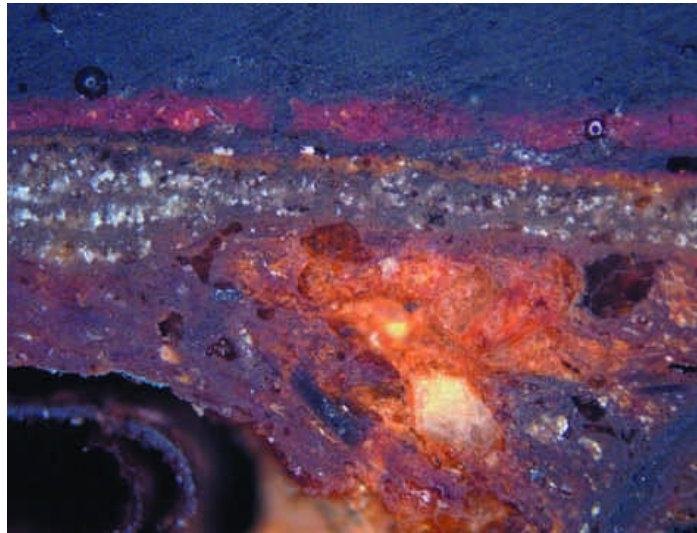
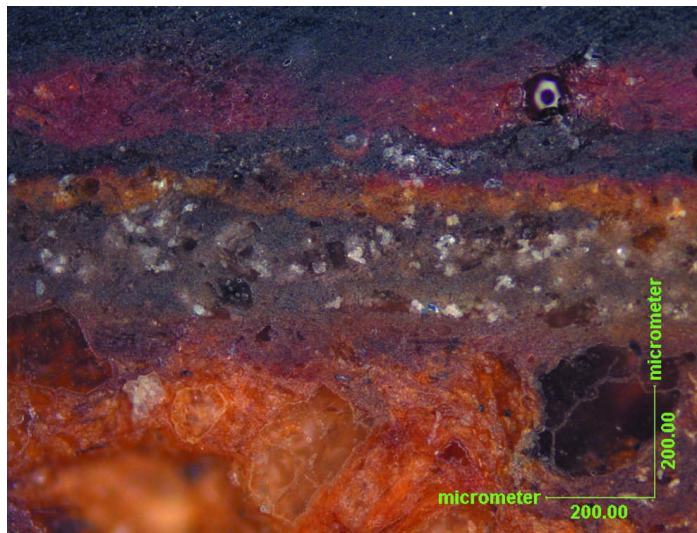


Photo 1-1.

10x



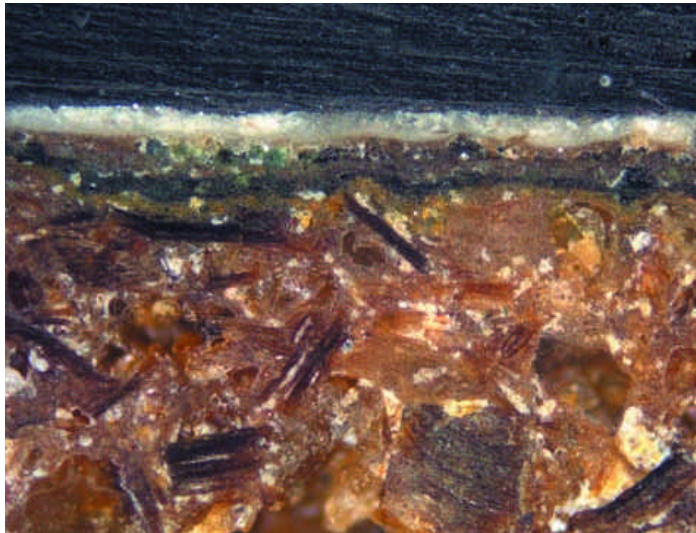


Photo 2.

10 x

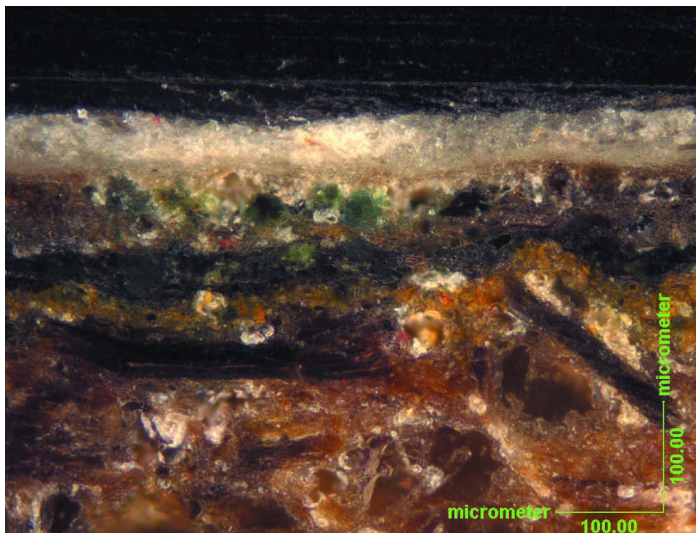


Photo 2-1.

20 x

2.

XRD

Table 1

Table 1.

| | | Quartz, Albite, Microcline | SiO ₂ , NaAlSi ₃ O ₈ , KAlSi ₃ O ₈ |
|--|--|----------------------------|---|
| | | Quartz, Anorthite | SiO ₂ , CaAl ₂ Si ₂ O ₈ |
| | | Quartz, Anorthite | SiO ₂ , CaAl ₂ Si ₂ O ₈ |
| | | Quartz, Hematite | SiO ₂ , Fe ₂ O ₃ |
| | | Quartz, Chalcocite | SiO ₂ , Cu ₂ S |
| | | Quartz, Magnetite | SiO ₂ , Fe ₃ O ₄ |
| | | Quartz, Anglesite | SiO ₂ , PbSO ₄ |
| | | Quartz, Anglesite | SiO ₂ , PbSO ₄ |
| | | Quartz, Atacamite | SiO ₂ , Cu ₂ Cl(OH) ₃ |

가. (Fig. 1)

Fig. 1 (Albite, Microcline) (Quartz)

(CaCO₃)

1989

(3).

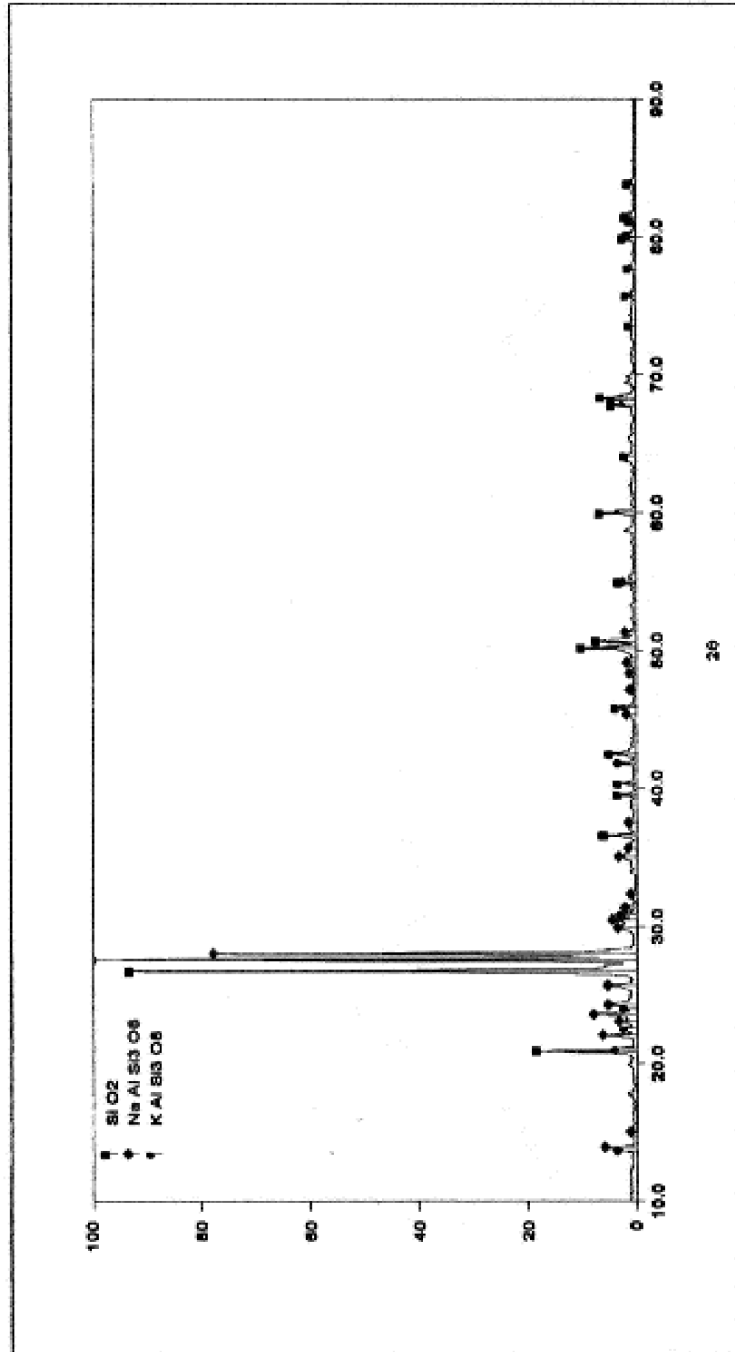


Fig. 1.

1) (Fig. 2)
(Ground) XRD (Quartz)
(Anorthite)

2) (Fig. 3)
(Ground) ()
XRD (Quartz) (Anorthite)

3) (Fig. 4)
(Fe₂O₃) (HgS)
(Fe₂O₃)
Hematite 1989
(3,5)

4) (Fig. 5)
Chalcocite(Cu₂S)
Malachite Azurite

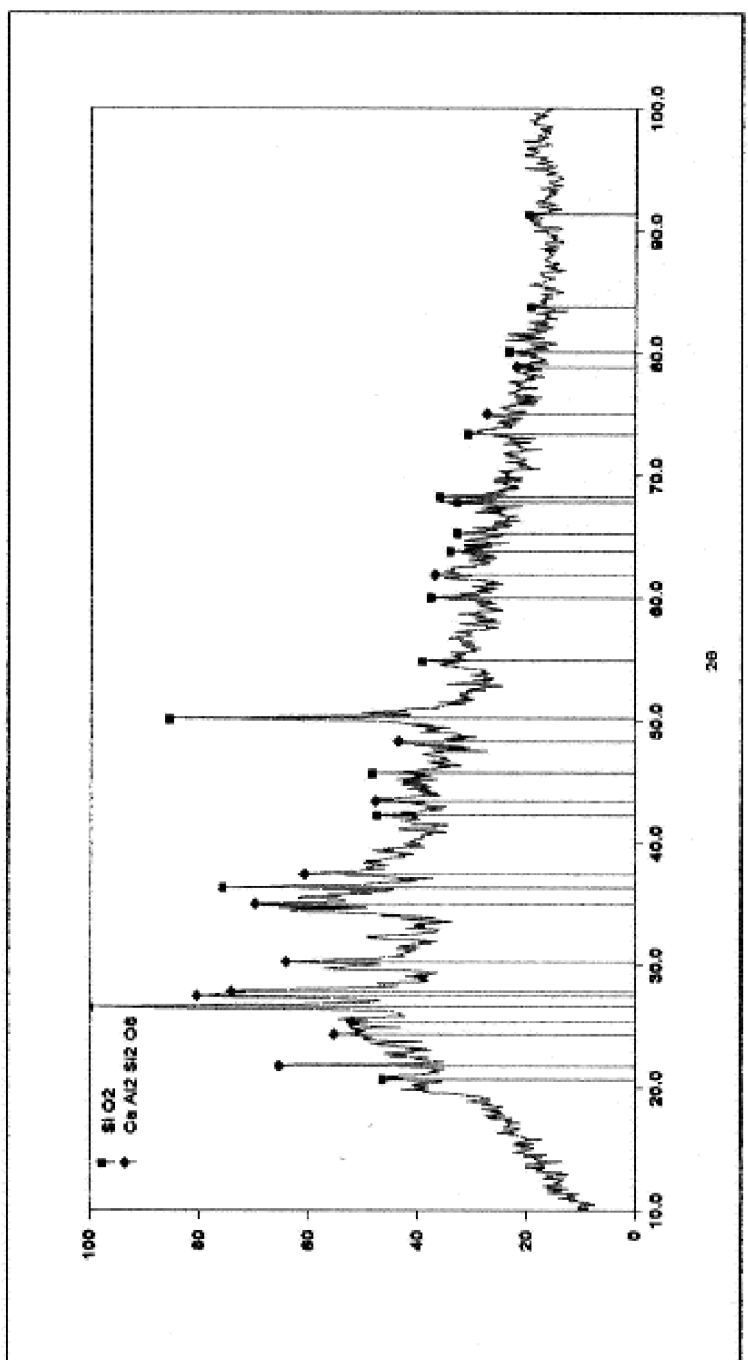


Fig. 2.

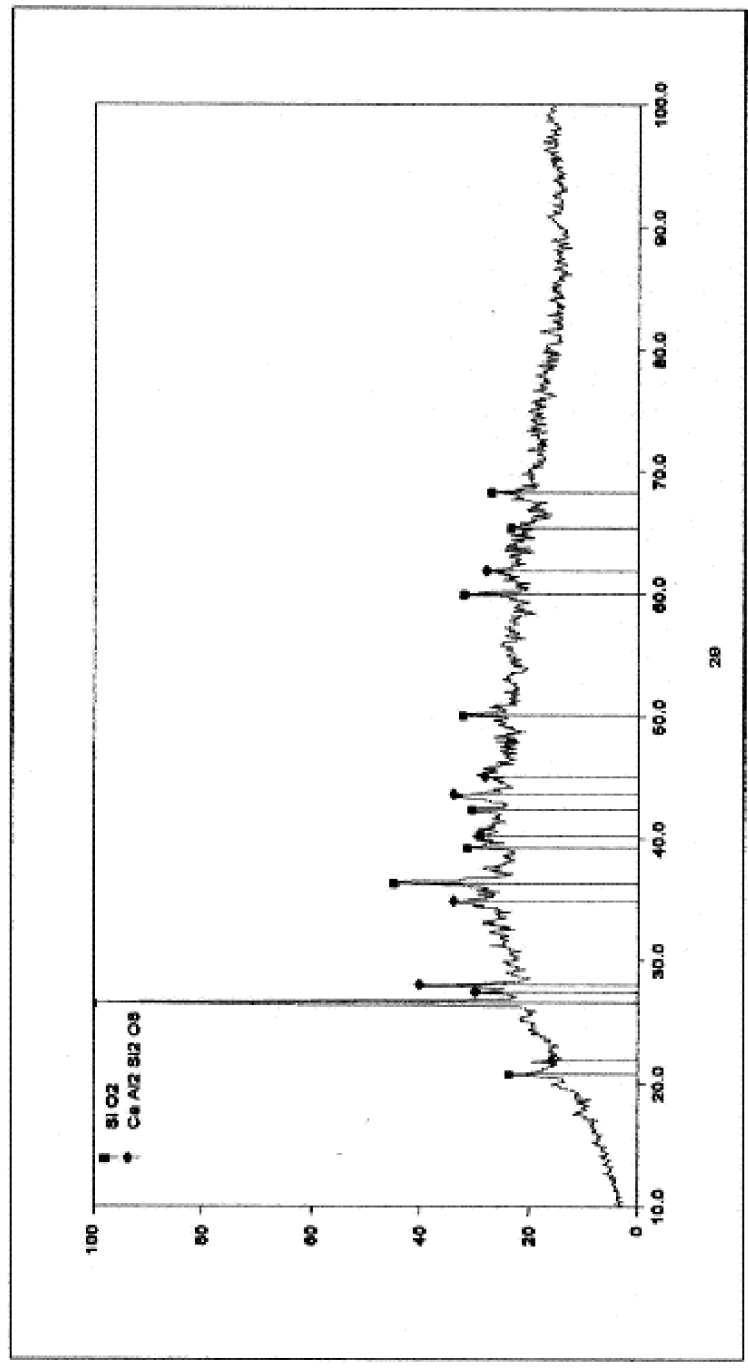


Fig. 3.

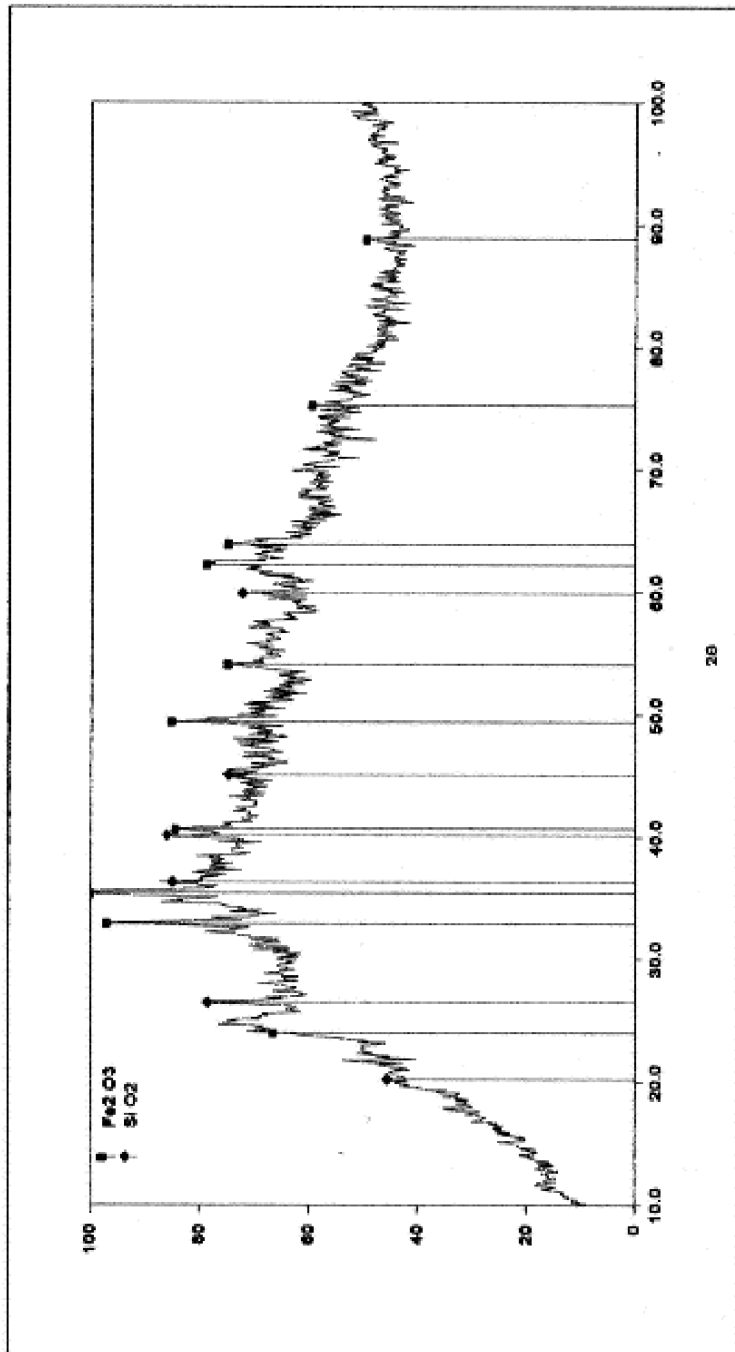


Fig. 4.

5) (Fig. 6)

Magnetite(Fe_3O_4)

XRD

. 1989

(3).

1) (Fig. 7)

XRD

Atacamite($Cu_2Cl(OH)_3$)

Malachite Azulite가

Atacamite

Malachite Azulite가 Atacamite

(Glaucosite)

(3).

2) (Fig. 8)

()

Pb

Anglesite($PbSO_4$)

XRD

7

(3).

3) (Fig. 9)

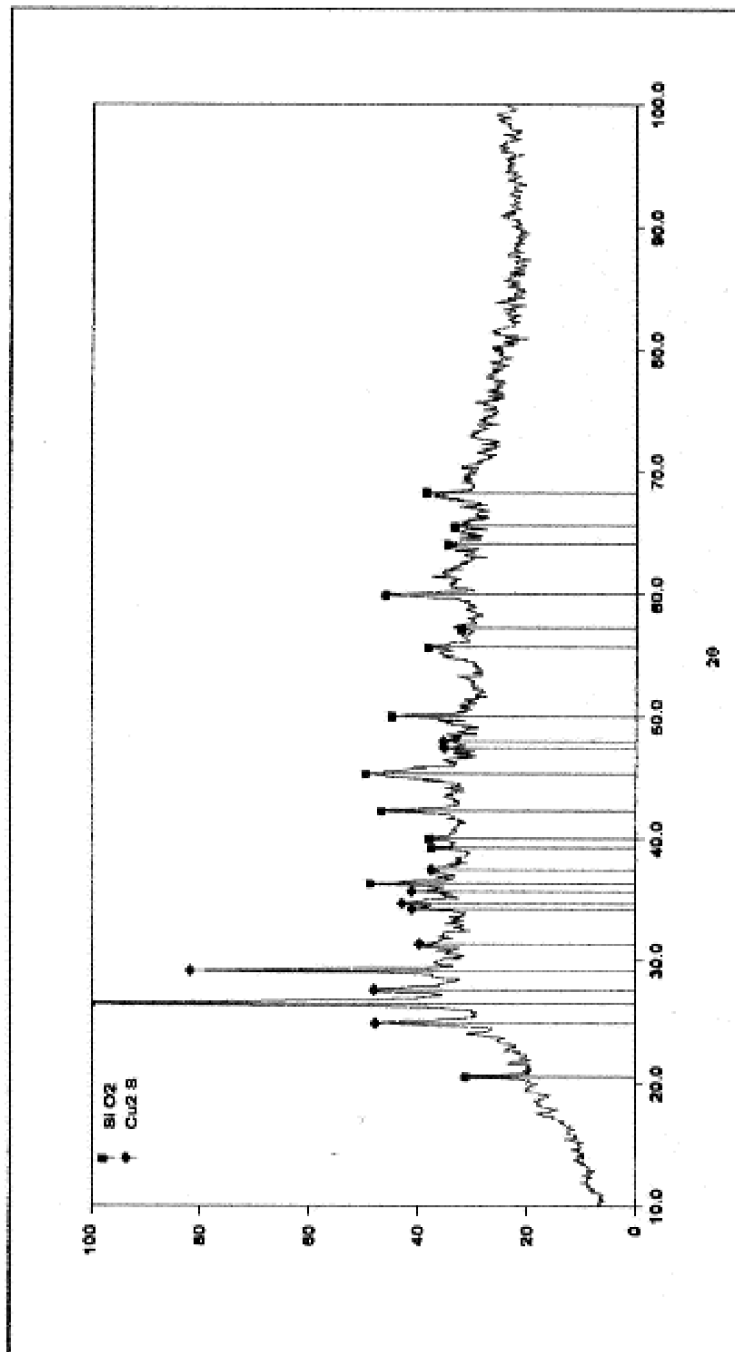


Fig. 5.

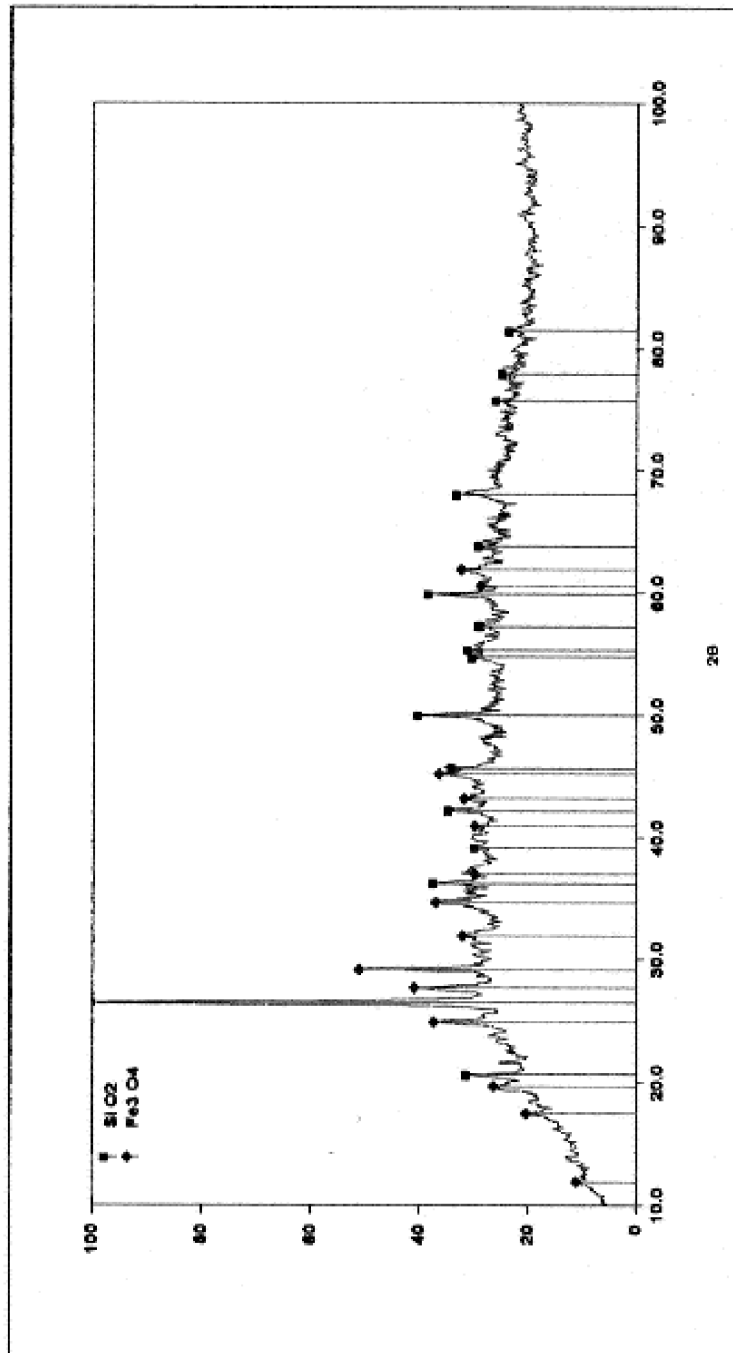


Fig. 6.

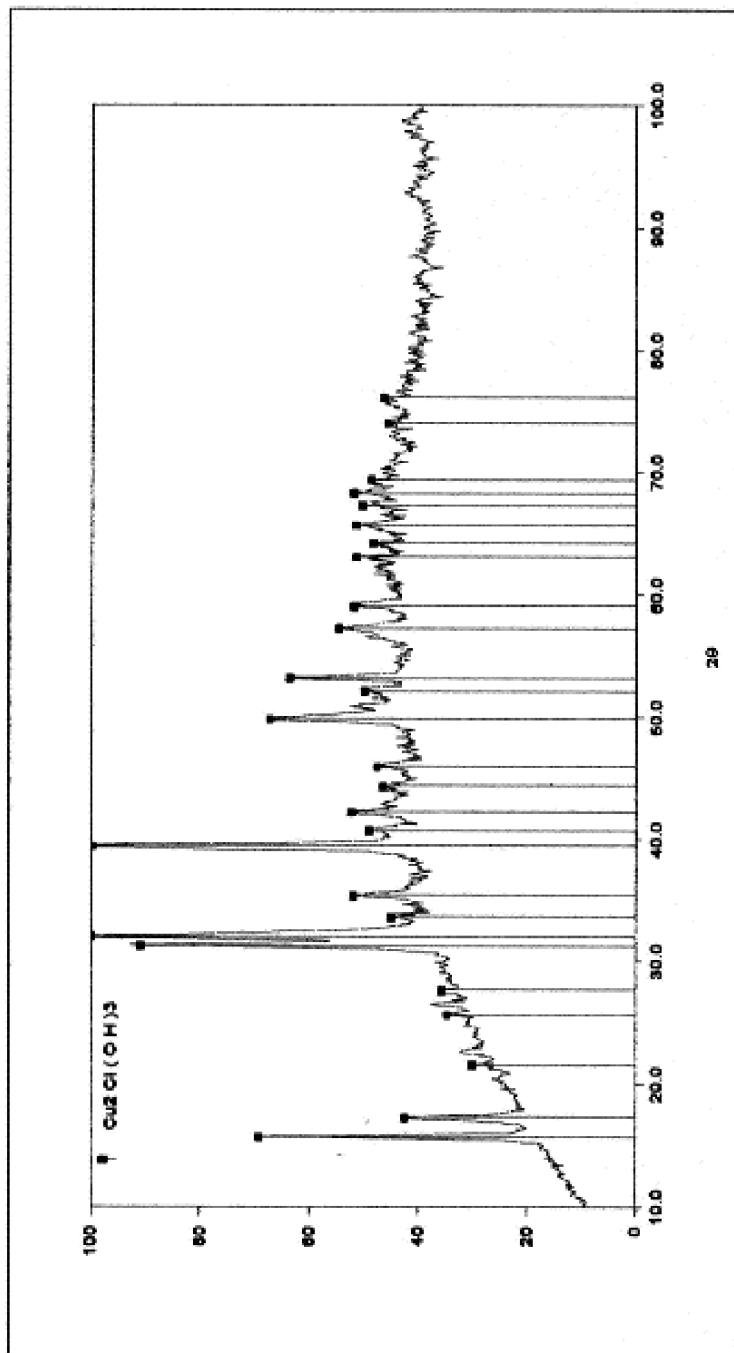


Fig. 7.

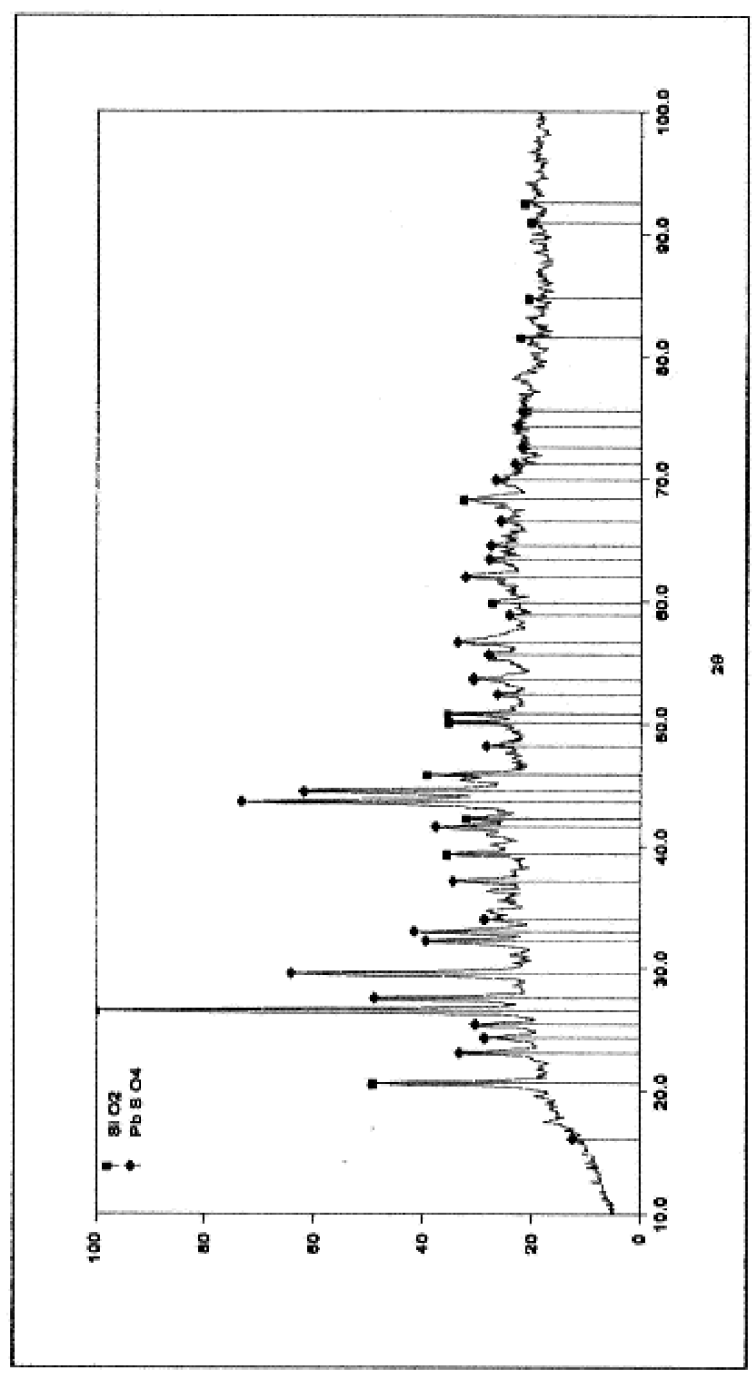
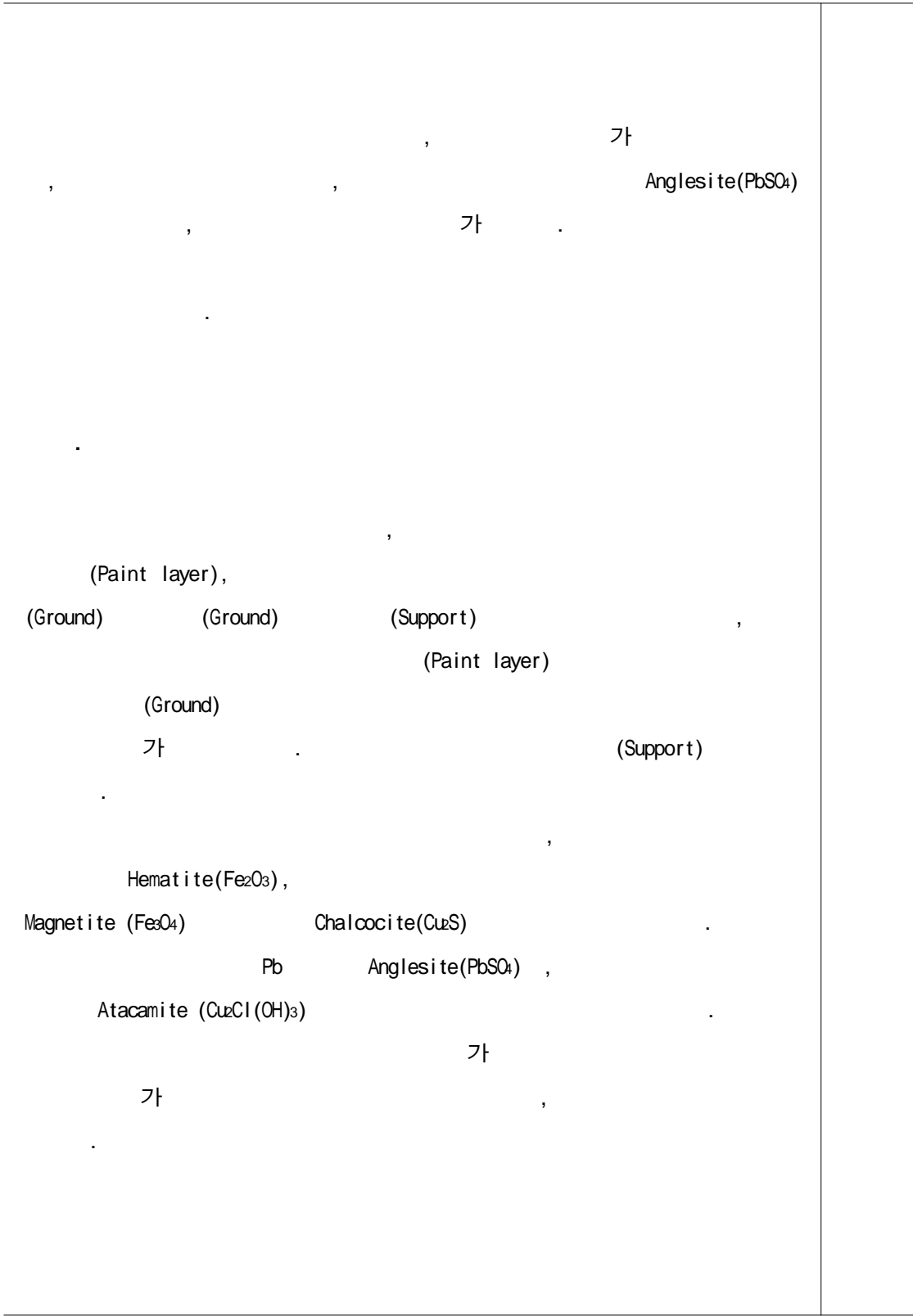


Fig. 8.



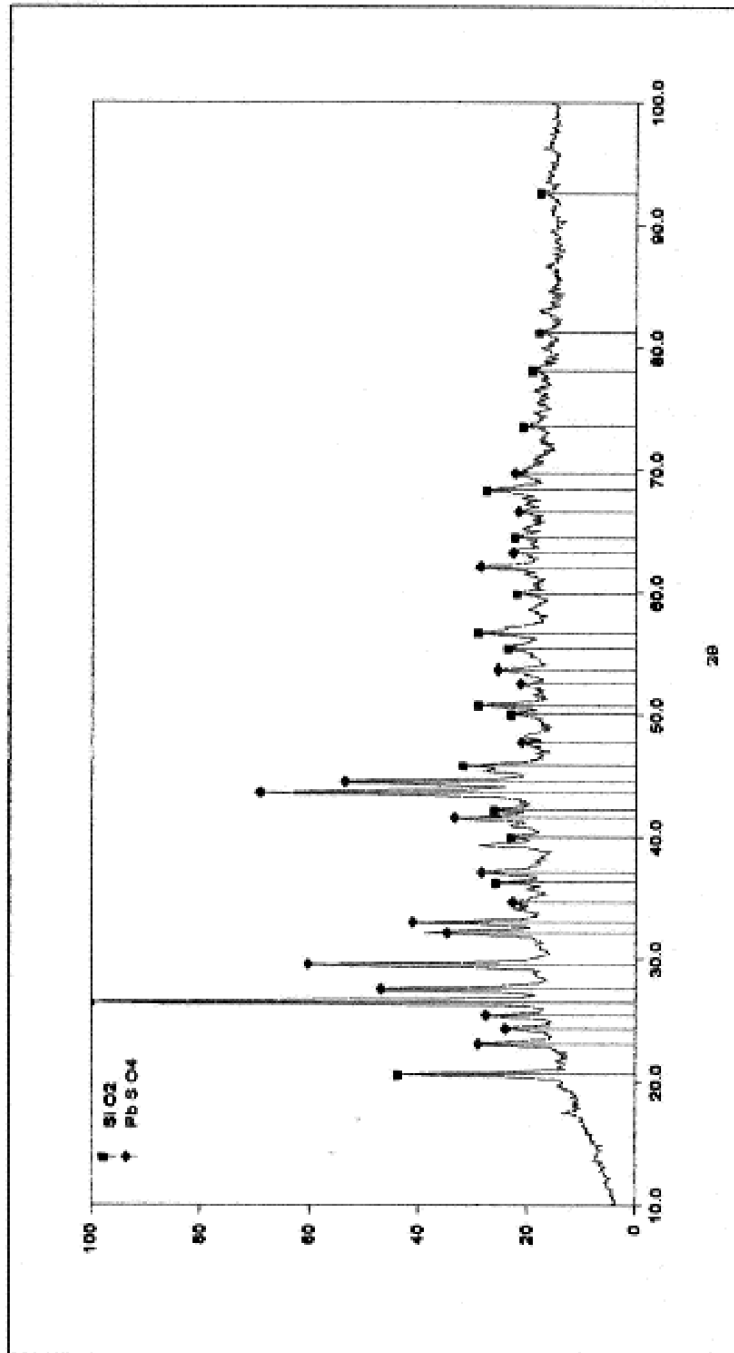


Fig. 9.

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1. , " ", , pp. 106 137, 1997.
 2. , , , " ()", , No. 20, pp. 175 207, 1999.
 3. John Winter, " ", , No. 43, pp. 1 36, 1989.
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