

ADHD (d) ADHD 8) 5

CPT (vigilance), (distractibility) 13 ADHD

가 CPT가 1-3) (selective attention) 가 (comorbidity)가

Sostek 4) (signal de- CPT (error), “ (sensitivity : d) “ (cri- terion bias :)” 가 CPT ADHD 가

“(omission error) (commission error)가 가 , CPT가 ADHD

가 Dykman 5), O’ Doug- herty 6) , CPT ADHD CPT

Meere 7) CPT TOVA³⁾가 ADHD TOVA 가

1)가 CPT (ADHD Diagnostic System : ADS) 연구 방법

ADHD (d) ADHD CPT 1. 연구대상 ADS 847

2) 6 13 ADHD , ADHD 가 , ADHD 가 가

3 , 3 , 2 429 , 418 가

Table 1 2 14 15 가

Table 1. Subjects for each age in normative group

Age(year)	Boy	Girl	Total
5	42	38	80
6	47	65	112
7	49	30	79
8	32	52	84
9	35	44	79
10	41	43	84
11	59	39	98
12	27	37	64
13	55	30	85
14 - 15	42	40	82
Total number	429	418	847

ADS (discriminant validity) 7 9

30 ADHD 30

10 , ADHD

가 가 DSM-IV⁹⁾ Conners 10-11) ADHD

. ADHD

ADHD

2. ADS의 제작

, CPT ADHD 가 가 ADHD

ADS , 가 . ADS 3가 (target) , (non-target) .

가 . ADS 3가 (“ - - ”)

(“ - - ; “ - - - - ”) . ADS 가

22%, 50%, 78%

(vigilance)

가

가

가 ADS

2

0.1 . 0.1

. 가

가

, 가

, ADS

. 7 15 / /

5 , 5 5 (/ / 1 40), 6 10 (/ / 3 20)

ADS

- (omission error) : (inattention)

, 가

- (commission error) : (disinhibition) , 가

- (response time) : (msec) . ADHD

ADHD

- (standard deviation of response time) :

. ADHD

결 과

• d (sensitivity) :

1. 각 연령별 ADS의 원점수

ADS

Table 2

(), Table 3()

(raw data)

• (response criterion) :

가

T -

T -

3. 연구 절차

ADS CD

$$T - = 50 + 10 \times \frac{ADS - 4}{7}$$

ADS 4

T -

70

ADHD가

12)

가 7

2. ADS의 신뢰도 및 타당도

1) 신뢰도

ADS

PC

ADS

ADHD

60

(Cronbach's) .87

2) 타당도

(1)

ADS가

가

- ADS

50

ADS

6

Table 2. Means & standard deviations of visual ADS variables for each age group

Age	Omission	Commission	RT mean	RT S.D	d	beta
	M(S.D)	M(S.D)	M(S.D)	M(S.D)	M(S.D)	M(S.D)
5	4.4(4.9)	5.5(6.9)	669.2(81.8)	197.5(59.8)	3.0(0.7)	1.0(0.2)
6	7.1(6.3)	10.1(8.9)	613.6(81.1)	177.7(57.1)	3.4(1.0)	1.1(1.2)
7	8.4(7.4)	13.9(10.4)	564.0(79.9)	159.7(53.8)	3.7(2.2)	1.2(2.0)
8	6.6(8.1)	12.8(11.3)	520.4(78.2)	143.3(50.0)	4.0(3.1)	1.3(2.7)
9	5.3(8.5)	11.7(11.6)	482.9(76.1)	128.7(45.7)	4.2(3.6)	1.3(3.1)
10	4.3(8.6)	10.6(11.4)	451.4(73.4)	115.7(40.9)	4.3(3.6)	1.4(3.3)
11	3.8(8.3)	9.6(10.6)	426.0(70.2)	104.5(35.6)	4.3(3.3)	1.4(3.4)
12	3.7(7.7)	8.6(9.3)	406.6(66.5)	94.9(29.7)	4.2(2.6)	1.4(3.2)
13	4.1(6.8)	7.6(7.4)	393.2(62.3)	87.1(23.3)	4.1(1.5)	1.4(2.8)
14 - 15	4.9(5.5)	6.7(4.9)	385.1(57.6)	81.0(16.4)	3.8(0.1)	1.4(2.3)

Table 3. Means & standard deviations of auditory ADS variables for each age group

Age	Omission M(S.D)	Commission M(S.D)	RT mean M(S.D)	RT S.D M(S.D)	d M(S.D)	beta M(S.D)
5	25.4(19.7)	29.4(22.2)	1073.2(190.0)	412.3(110.7)	0.7(1.1)	1.2(1.3)
6	31.9(20.1)	36.5(21.9)	1070.6(174.5)	380.4(97.2)	1.4(1.1)	1.2(1.1)
7	31.5(20.2)	35.7(21.2)	1063.0(161.4)	351.0(86.2)	2.0(1.1)	1.2(1.0)
8	21.8(19.9)	24.4(20.1)	1050.6(150.5)	324.1(77.8)	2.5(1.0)	1.2(0.9)
9	15.9(19.3)	17.5(18.5)	1033.2(142.0)	299.8(71.9)	2.9(1.0)	1.2(1.0)
10	12.2(18.3)	13.2(16.5)	1011.0(135.7)	278.0(68.5)	3.2(0.9)	1.2(1.1)
11	9.8(17.0)	10.4(14.1)	983.8(131.7)	258.8(67.6)	3.5(0.9)	1.2(1.3)
12	8.3(15.3)	8.6(11.2)	951.6(130.1)	242.1(69.2)	3.6(0.8)	1.3(2.0)
13	7.4(13.2)	7.5(7.9)	914.6(130.7)	228.0(73.4)	3.7(0.8)	1.3(2.0)
14 - 15	6.9(10.8)	6.8(4.2)	872.7(133.6)	216.4(80.1)	3.6(0.7)	1.4(2.4)

Table 4. Factor analysis of visual ADS

Variables	Factor 1	Factor 2	Factor 3
Omission	.5713		
Commission	.9169		
RT mean		.9533	
RT S.D		.8654	
d	-.9354		
			.9317

Table 5. Factor analysis of auditory ADS

Variables	Factor 1	Factor 2	Factor 3
Omission	.9035		
Commission	.9079		
RT mean		.9598	
RT S.D		.6545	
d	-.9703		
			.9889

(Principal Component Analysis) , Va-
rimax
Table 4, 5 ADS , (M = 4.33) - (M = 7.60)
3 , ADHD
1 “ ” , (M = 9.93, M =
(d)가 , 2 “ 9.63, M = 9.03).
가 , 3 “ ” , ADHD
() .
3) 변별 타당도 ADHD ADS ADHD ADS
가 가
(Table 6). - (Table 7). - , ,
가 , ADHD 가 . ADHD

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— **ABSTRACT** —

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**A STUDY OF THE DEVELOPMENT AND STANDARDIZATION OF
ADHD DIAGNOSTIC SYSTEM**

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Objectives : Present study developed the computerized ADHD Diagnostic System(ADS) in order to diagnose ADHD and evaluate treatment effect of it, and conducted a standardization study for ADS.

Methods : The normative group was composed of 847 children and adolescents between the age of 5 and 15 (boy 429, girl 418) living in the areas of Seoul, Kyunggi-do, and Kangwon-do. 30 ADHD children with age ranged 7 to 9 years were participated present study to evaluate the validity of ADS. To establish the norms for diagnosing ADHD, the means and standard deviations of normative group were used to calculate T-scores for each age group.

Results : The reliability coefficient of ADS(Cronbach's α) was .85. There were significant differences in the measures of ADS except commission error between the normal and the ADHD groups. Three factors were extracted through factor analysis of ADS, which were labelled "inattention", "slow information processing" and "impulsivity". Discriminant analysis showed that ADS significantly discriminate the normal and the ADHD groups. Percentage of correct classification by ADS variables was 96.7%.

Conclusion : These results put together strongly support the reliability and validity of ADS as a diagnostic instrument for ADHD.

KEY WORDS : ADHD · ADS · Standardization study.