

정신분열병에서 도파민 D4 수용체(DRD4) 유전자의 다형성

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Association of Dopamine D4 Receptor(DRD4) Gene Polymorphism with Korean Schizophrenic Patients

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ABSTRACT

Background : No association between schizophrenia and dopamine D₄ receptor polymorphisms have been reported. Despite these results, it is premature to exclude the association. It has been suggested that the susceptibility to develop schizophrenia could result from variation at a number loci which may interact or coact with each other. Therefore, we investigated a possible association of combinations of exon 48bp polymorphism[D4E3] and exon 12bp polymorphism of the DRD4 gene [D4E1] with schizophrenia.

Methods : 207 unrelated Korean schizophrenic patients and 191 healthy controls were recruited. DRD4 genotype was established using the polymerase chain reaction. Statistical analysis consisted of χ^2 tests for Hardy - Weinberg proportions and genotypic and allelic frequencies in the patients and control groups.

Results : There were no statistically significant differences in the each polymorphisms between schizophrenics and controls. And all genotype frequencies were within Hardy - Weinberg expectations. When the combinations of the polymorphism in schizophrenia and controls were compared, however, there were significant differences at A1A2²/4 in the distributions of the combinations of D4E1 and D4E3($p < 0.01$).

Conclusions : These findings suggest that the certain combination of D4E1 and D4E3(A1A2²/4) has the protective role to a susceptibility for schizophrenia.

KEY WORDS : Dopamine D4 receptor · Polymorphism · Association study · Schizophrenia.

서 론

(O'Rourke, 1982).
(linkage study)

가 (cloning)

가 (candidate gene) (association study)가
D4 (DRD4)
, 11 (short arm)
(Gelernter, 1992).

DRD4, DRD3, DRD2

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D2 - (D2 - like receptors) (Van Tol (1995) (1995) DRD4 1991).

, 가 DRD4가 , 가

가 , DRD2 가 DRD2 가

(Seeman 1976), (locus) (interaction)

clozapine DRD2 DRD4 10 (coaction) 가 (Owen Mc - Guffin 1993).

clozapine DRD4 D4E1 D4E3 가 . (striatum)

DRD4가 6 가 가 가

(Seeman 1993), (frontal cortex) DRD4 mRNA가

3 가 (Stefanis 1998).

DRD4

가 DRD4 tandem repeat 가

(polymorphism) 207 . 121 , 86

exon , 48 - tandem repeat (2 10) , 191 (105 ,

DRD4 3 cytoplasmic loop 86)

16 (Van Tol 39.4 ± 7.8 35.4 ± 9.7 .

1992), D4E3 . Ca - 2 DSM - IV

talano (1993) (American Psychiatric Association 1994)

, DRD4 exon exon 가

N - 4 (Tourette 's disorder),

12 - tandem repeats , , ,

D4E1 , , ,

DRD4 , , ,

DRD4 (Catalano 1993).

DRD4 (Moises 1991 ; Gill 1993 ; Su

1993 ; Coon 1993 ; Macciardi 1994 ; Hong 1997).

EDTA 4ml 13,000rpm 1

DRD4 DNA

가 (polymerase chain reaction) DRD4 exon

48 - (D4E3)가

(primer) Lichter (1993)

(Barr Kidd 1993).

가

연구대상 및 방법

1. 연구대상

2. 연구방법

D4 - 3 : 5 ' - GCGACTACGTGGTCTACTCG - 3 '

D4 - 42 : 5 ' - AGGACCCTCATGGCCTTG - 3 '

DRD4 exon 12 - Catalano (1993)

연구결과

sense primer : 5 ' - CGCCATGGGGACCGCAG - 3 '

antisense primer 5 ' - CGGCTCACCTCGGAGTAGA - 3 '

(PCR) 100ng (ge -

nomic) DNA가 25 µl 10 pmol Hardy - Weinberg equilibrium

, 50mM KCl, 10mM Tris - HCl(pH 8.3), 1.5mM MgCl₂,

dNTP 200 µmol 0.3U Taq DNA Polymerase 가 2 7

(9000M Perkin - Elmer, USA) D4E3 6 가 8

, 5 95 , 10 , 7

95 30 , 55 30 , 72 30 3 35 1 4

(allele) agarose gel 가 가

(geno - 가 , 가

type) 3 가

3

3. 통계 분석 D4E1 2가 가

2 SPSS for win - 2 12 - A1 ,

dows , p<0.05 1 12 - A2 .

Table 1. Distribution of D4E3 and D4E1 alleles in schizophrenics and controls

	D4E3 alleles ^a						D4E1 alleles ^b	
	2(%)	3(%)	4(%)	5(%)	6(%)	7(%)	A1(%)	A2(%)
Schizophrenics	65(16)	3(0.7)	324(78)	19(4)	2(0.5)	1(0.2)	362(87.4)	52(12.6)
Controls	64(17)	0(0)	298(78)	17(4)	3(1)	0(0)	328(85.9)	54(14.1)

a : Chi-square 4.126, df = 5, NS b : Chi-square 0.427, df = 1, NS

Table 2. Distribution of D4E3 and D4E1 genotypes in schizophrenics and controls

	D4E3 genotypes ^a							D4E1 genotypes ^b			
	2 / 2	2 / 4	2 / 5	3 / 4	4 / 4	4 / 5	4 / 6	4 / 7	A1A1	A1A2	A2A2
Schizophrenics(n = 207)	15	30	5	3	137	14	2	1	159	44	4
Controls(n = 191)	11	40	2	0	120	15	3	0	141	46	4

a : Chi-square 8.058, df = 7, NS b : Chi-square 0.482, df = 2, NS

Table 3. Combinations of the D4E1 and D4E3 polymorphisms in the schizophrenia and control

	Combinations of the D4E1 and D4E3 Polymorphisms ^a											
	A1A1 *2/2	A1A1* 2/4	A1A1* 2/5	A1A1* 3/4	A1A1* 4/4	A1A1* 4/5	A1A1* 4/6	A1A1* 4/7	A1A2* 2/2	A1A2* 2/4 ^b	A1A2* 2/5	A1A2* 3/4
SPR	14	25	4	3	100	11	1	1	1	3	1	0
Controls	9	25	2	0	93	10	2	0	2	16	0	0
	A1A2* 4/4	A1A2* 4/5	A1A2* 4/6	A1A2* 4/7	A2A2* 2/2	A2A2* 2/4	A2A2* 2/5	A2A2* 3/4	A2A2* 4/4	A2A2* 4/5	A2A2* 4/6	A2A2* 4/7
SPR	34	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
Controls	23	5	1	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0

A1A1*2/2 means the combination of genotypes D4E1 A1A1 and D4E3 2/2

a : Chi-square 17.241, df = 15, NS b : Chi-square 6.368, df = 1, p<0.01

4 A2 (homogygo - DRD4 가
 te)가 가
 가 D4E1 D4E3 가 가
 , D4E1 D4E3 A1A2*2/4가
 가 가
 ($\chi^2=6.368, df=1, p<0.01$)(3).

고 찰

DRD4 D4E1, D4E3 (Barr 1993 ; Shaikh 1994 ; Cichon 1993 ; Nanko 1993 ; Shaikh 1993 ; Hong 1998), 가 가
 , DRD4 가 DRD4 가 (false - positive), (false - nega - tive)
 D4E3 2 가 17%(Moises 1993) 27.4%(Shaikh 1995) 가 15%(Inoue 1993), 8.6%(Petronis 1995) 17.6%(Shaikh 1995) (false negative)
 D4E3 2 D4E3 , 19가 48 - (Adamson 18 25 haplotype (Lichter 1993). 6.5% 가 (Sommer 1993) 가 , 4 DRD4 가 , DRD4 가 가 3 가 가 가 3 (Ta - 가 haplotype naka 1995) 가 haplotype D4E3 48 - 7 (penetrance) 가 0.00 0.78 (Paterson 1997). 가 가 가 (Lim 1994 ; Lichter 1993 ; Sommer 1993 ; Petronis 1995), 가 가 (Karayiorgou Gogos 가 1 (0.25%) 1997). 가 가 (Moises 1993 ; Inoue 1993). (association) (Berr - (Lichter 1993 ; Petronis 1995) ettini 1997). 8 , 10 가 Ohara (1996) D4E1 가

가 (heterozygote) 가 ,
. D4E1 A1A1 . Ohara (1996)
가 가 D4E1 A1A2 가 D2 - 311S/C D4E3
가 가 D4E1 D4E3 D4E1
. D4E3 .
Tanaka (1995) DRD4 D4E1 D4E3
tandem repeat D4E1 A1A2
. D4E3 2/4 (A1A2^{*}2/4) 가 가
. D4E3 2/4 , DRD4 가
. 가 가 가
. 가 DRD4 가
. 가 D4E3 D4E1 가
. DRD4 D4E3 4/2 D4E3 4/4 D4E1 D4E3
D4E3 4/7 clozapine 2 - 3 A1A2^{*}2/4
가 (Van Tol 1992). 가
tandem repeat DRD4 가
가 DRD4 가
. , clozapine DRD4
. D4E3 DRD4가
(Shaikh 1995 ; Rao 1994). Shaikh (1995) 48 - (locus)
clozapine (interaction) (coaction) 가
84 D4E3 2/4 가 DRD4 exon 48 -
4 가 가 [D4E3] exon 12 - [D4E1]
clozapine 가 . 207
. 191
. DRD4
. 가
가 가 48 -
clozapine Hardy - Weinberg equilibrium
, DRD4 4 가 DRD4
, 70% 가 , D4E1 D4E3
(Kennedy 1994). 가 , A1A2^{*}2/4
가 DRD4 가 (p<0.01). D4E1 D4E3
A1A2^{*}2/4

중심 단어 : D4

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