

Clozapine 투여로 인한 타액 과잉분비에 대한 Clonidine의 치료효과

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Clonidine Treatment of Clozapine-Induced Hypersalivation

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ABSTRACT

Background : Hypersalivation can be a troublesome side effect of clozapine, limiting its usefulness in the management of some cases of schizophrenia. But the pharmacodynamic basis of clozapine-induced hypersalivation remains obscure.

Object : The aim of this study was to evaluate the effect of the α_2 -adrenergic agonist clonidine on clozapine-induced hypersalivation in the patients who were receiving clozapine.

Method : Twenty one schizophrenic inpatients on clozapine participated in the study. The amount of saliva was measured on the 7th day at 8pm after starting clozapine treatment. Of them, 15 patients who had experienced hypersalivation was treated with 0.1mg/day of clonidine.

Result : Of 21 schizophrenic patients treated with clozapine in the psychiatric inpatient clinic, 15(71.4%) complained hypervalivation. After clonidine treatment, mean salivary flow-rate was decreased significantly in these patients.

Conclusion : Clozapine-induced hypersalivation could be decreased by administration of α_2 -adrenergic agonist clonidine and compliance could be improved. Also our study supports the notion that increased adrenergic tone contributes to clozapine-induced hypersalivation.

KEY WORDS : Clozapine · Clonidine · Hypersalivation.

서 론

(Rosenheck 1997). prolactin 가 (Meltzer 1979 ; 1995). clozapine 가 clozapine (Lambertenghi 2000 ; Meged 1999 ; Young 1998). Clozapine , , ST 가 (Grabowski 1992). cl - (Meltzer 1989) , (Gaertner 1989 ; Soler Roibal 1999). (Fitton Heel 1990).

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(Kaplan Sadock 1998b) clonidine 가
 (Ayd 1974 ; Zeppetella 1999 ; Bac - hrach 1998).
 3 , 7 8
 clozapine 가 1
 가 , , ,
 Kutchai(1988) Rabinowitz (1996), Sreebny Br -
 oich(1987) 10ml
 5
 가 Grabowski(1992)
 2- clonidine 가 0.1ml
 . Corrigan (1995) 2-
 lofexidine 2) 통계처리
 . clozapine SPSS - PC t -
 p<0.05 .
 clozapine
 2- clonidine 가
 clozapine

연구대상 및 방법

1. 연구대상

1999 5 1999 12
 가 DSM -
 clozapine
 clozapine 21
 가 12 , 가 9 . clozapine
 clonidine 15
 가 9 , 가 6 .

2. 연구 방법

1) 타액의 채취 및 clonidine의 투여

Clozapine 21
 clozapine 8
 , clozapine 가 10 16 3 4
 (Kaplan Sadock 1998a) clozapine
 7 8
 . 가
 clonidine 0.1mg 가 8
 . clonidine 가 6 20

(Kaplan Sadock 1998b) clonidine 가
 (Ayd 1974 ; Zeppetella 1999 ; Bac - hrach 1998).
 3 , 7 8
 clozapine 가 1
 가 , , ,
 Kutchai(1988) Rabinowitz (1996), Sreebny Br -
 oich(1987) 10ml
 5
 가 Grabowski(1992)
 2- clonidine 가 0.1ml
 . Corrigan (1995) 2-
 lofexidine 2) 통계처리
 . clozapine SPSS - PC t -
 p<0.05 .

연구 결과

1. 인구학적 특성

clozapine 21
 12 , 9 가
 30.5 ± 13.2 , 28.8 ±
 6.8 , 6.1 ± 4.1 , 6.5
 ± 3.3 . clozapine
 289.58 ± 119.40mg, 269.44 ± 110.24mg (1).
 clozapine cloni -
 dine 15 (71.4%) 9 , 6
 26.1 ± 6.6 , 27.8
 ± 7.8 , 4.7 ± 3.6 ,
 5.7 ± 3.5 . clozapine
 291.67 ± 81.92mg, 287.50 ± 126.24mg
 (2).

2. Clozapine 투여에 의한 타액 분비량의 변화

Clozapine 21
 clozapine 8

Table 1. Characteristics of the subjects on taking clozapine

Charicteristics	Male	Female	Range
Number	12	9	
Age(year)	30.5 ± 13.2	28.8 ± 6.8	17 - 68
Duration of illness (year)	6.1 ± 4.1	6.5 ± 3.3	0.5 - 11.7
Dosage of clozapine (mg/day)	289.58 ± 119.40	269.44 ± 110.24	125 - 500
Mean ± S.D			

cloz -

apine

가
가

rlman(1994) 42
650mg/day
4
600mg

Pea -
clozapine
가
Copp (1991)
clozapine 400

yohimbine

가
Rispaill (1990)
가
Grabowski(1992)

Cobb (1991), Grohmann (1989), Korinkova
Novotny(1991), Lieberman (1989), Lindstrom(1989)
clozapine

trazodone

clozapine 9
Rabinowitz (1996)
가 , 17
Ben - Aryeh
(1996)
가
Soler Roibal (1999)
clozapine
10 72%
가

Spivak (1997) clozapine 가
14 trihexyphenidyl 2
5 15mg/day 6

Clozapine
Czudek 1995).

요 약

(Corrigan 1995).
clonidine
Clozapine 가 가 15
clonidine 0.1mg/day 가 3
clonidine 0.73 ± 0.50ml/min 0.51 ±
0.27ml/min
clonidine 7 0.40 ±
0.10ml/min clonidine 3

Clozapine
21 (12 , 9)
1) clozapine
가
2) Clozapine
clonidine
3) Clozapine

clonidine
가
Corrigan (1995) clozapine
가
dine 0.2mg
가
clozapine

중심 단어 : Clozapine · Clonidine

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