

정신분열병 환자에서 비정형 항정신병 약물이 프로락틴과 테스토스테론 농도에 미치는 영향

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Effects of Atypical Antipsychotics on Serum Prolactin and Testosterone Levels in Schizophrenic Patients

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ABSTRACT

Objectives : The dopamine-blocking effects and the associated side effects(amenorrhea, lactation, sexual dysfunction) of classical antipsychotics in schizophrenic patients have been studied for a long time. The purpose of this study was to find out these effects of new antipsychotics(risperidone, olanzapine) in schizophrenic patients treated with clinically relevant doses.

Method : Plasma levels of both prolactin and testosterone were measured in 91 schizophrenic patients(28 taking haloperidol, 4 - 20mg/day ; 31 taking risperidone, 2 - 6mg/day ; 32 taking olanzapine, 5 - 20mg/day).

Results : In male schizophrenic patients, the prolactin levels of risperidone group(76.44 ± 38.85ng/ml) and haloperidol group(60.26 ± 20.74ng/ml) had no significant difference, but were significantly higher than that of olanzapine(26.90 ± 5.36ng/ml). In female, the prolactin level of olanzapine group(36.66 ± 17.55) was significantly lower than those of risperidone(121.7 ± 48.33) and haloperidol group(161.66 ± 37.53). And prolactin level of risperidone group was lower than that of haloperidol group. While the testosterone plasma level of risperidone, haloperidol and olanzapine in both male and female schizophrenic patients had no significant difference.

Conclusions : At doses known to be effective in popular clinical setting, prolactin level in patients taking risperidone was higher than that of haloperidol, while olanzapine showed no significant difference in terms of prolactin plasma level from haloperidol. New antipsychotics may not influence the testosterone plasma level.

KEY WORDS : Olanzapine · Risperidone · Haloperidol · Testosterone · Prolactine.

서 론

D2

prolactin

. prolactin (tu -

beroinfundibular pathway)

가 .

D2

prolactin

(Leong 1983). 가

가 가

(Clemens 1974),

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(02) 2260 - 2268,) (02) 2279 - 8474

(Claghorn 1987) prolactin 가 (Meltzer 1974). prolactin 가 testosterone 가 (Laughren 1978), prolactin dopamine testosterone 가 (Siris 1980). prolactin gonadotropin releaseing hormone(GnRH) gonadotropins le - utenizing hormone(LH), follicular stimulating hormone(FSH) testosterone (Gilbert 1996). clozapine, risperidone olanzapine haloperidol chlorpromazine (Casey 1989). Meltzer(1989) prolactin 가가 Seeman (1996) D2 D2 D2 olanzapine prolactin 가 haloperidol 4 (Gudelsky 1987). Shitij (1998) olanzapine D2 clozapine olanzapine, risperidone D2 (Shitij 1999). D2 가 (1994) prolactin (1995) haloperidol prolactin (1994) prolactin olanzapine haloperidol (1995) pro -

lactin cortisol . haloperidol olanzapine risperidone D2 prolactin testosterone . 연구 대상 및 방법 1. 연구대상 , 1) DSM - IV , 2) 18 60 , 3) 72 haloperidol, risperidone, olanzapine : prolactin 72 Meltzer Fang(1976) (1994). 4) 1) , , , 2) 가 , 3) , 4) , 5) , 6) 가 2. 연구방법 3가 haloperidol(10 20mg/day), risperidone(2 6mg/day), olanzapine(5 20mg/day), 3 prolactin testosterone 8 prolactin testosterone DPC(Diagnostic Products Corporation) COAT - A - COUNT® Testosteron Bio - Chem Immuno Systems(New York) MAIA®(Los Angeles) prolactin testosterone , es - trogen (Fuente Rosenbaum 1981)

Table 1. Demographic characteristics of the patients(mean ± SD)

	Sex	Haloperidol	Risperidone	Olanzapine	p value
No. of patients	M	16	15	22	
	F	12	16	10	
Age(year)	M	29.12 ± 8.67	31.40 ± 6.80	28.81 ± 6.45	0.54
	F	40.50 ± 6.59	32.00 ± 9.43	36.20 ± 17.64	0.16

ANOVA

prolactin (ANOVA)
testosterone Bonferroni

(APA

1997) chlorpromazine

p<0.05

SPSS 8.0

결 과

1. 대상환자의 인구학적 특징

91 (53 , 38)

32.2 ± 9.8 (29.6 ± 7.23 : 35.7 ± 11.7)

, 38.2 ± 28.4 (29.8 ± 15.98 :

49.94 ± 36.88)

haloperidol, risperidone, olanzapine

(1, 2).

2. 남자 환자에서 Prolactin 및 Testosterone 치의 비교

prolactin level 가 (p = 0.00) testosterone level 가 (p = 0.17) olanzapine(26.9ng/ml) prolactin risperidone(76.44ng/ml) haloperidol(60.26ng/ml) (p = 0.00) risperidone haloperidol prolactin 가 (3).

3. 여자 환자에서 Prolactin 및 Testosterone 치의 비교

prolactin level 가 (p = 0.00) testosterone level 가 (p = 0.39). Olanzapine(36.66ng/ml) prolactin risperidone(121.7ng/ml) haloperidol(121.7ng/ml) (p = 0.00) risperidone prolactin haloperidol (p = 0.00)(4).

고 찰

prolactin olanzapine haloperidol prolactin risperidone 가 (1995) clozapine

Table 2. Drug-related Variable(mean ± SD)

		Haloperidol	Risperidone	Olanzapine	P value
Male	Dose (mg/day)*	643 ± 254	520 ± 197	568 ± 174	0.25
	Duration (day)	25.25 ± 13.94	25.06 ± 14.22	36.31 ± 16.81	0.40
Female	Dose (mg/day)*	600 ± 225	487 ± 108	410 ± 229	0.07
	Duration (day)	39.83 ± 17.74	52.68 ± 22.79	44.90 ± 13.87	0.32

*Chlorpromazine equivalent dose

Table 3. Serum prolactin and testosterone level(mean ± SD) in male patients

	Haloperidol	Risperidone	Olanzapine	p value
Prolactin (ng/ml)	60.26 ± 20.74	76.44 ± 38.85	26.90 ± 5.36*	0.00
Testosterone (ng/ml)	6.36 ± 2.17	5.19 ± 4.22	5.65 ± 3.45	0.17

ANOVA, post hoc Bonferroni test :

*lower than haloperidol and risperidone(p=0.00, p=0.00)

Table 4. Serum prolactin and testosterone level(mean ± SD) in female patients

	Haloperidol	Risperidone	Olanzapine	p value
Prolactin (ng/ml)	161.66 ± 37.53	121.70 ± 48.33*	36.66 ± 17.55**	0.00
Testosterone (ng/ml)	0.48 ± 0.19	0.58 ± 0.28	0.36 ± 0.27	0.39

ANOVA, post hoc Bonferroni test :

*Lower than haloperidol(p=0.03)

haloperidol clozapine
haloperidol prolactin 가
PET olanzapine
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D2
prolactin olanzapine D2

(Shitij 1998)

prolactin 가

(Clemens 1978),

가

prolactin 가 가

(Willoughby 1988),

(raphe nuclei) prolactin

(Fessler 1984).

Olanzapine

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(Kapur 1998 ; Zhang Byrna-

ster 1999). haloperidol

가 olanzapine

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 . Kim (1999) risperidone D2 가
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요 약

peridone, olanzapine) (prolactin testosterone)
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 loperidol, risperidone, olanzapine
 testosterone 가 .
 risperidone prolactin ha -
 loperidol 가 olanzapine pr -
 olactin
 testosterone
 중심 단어 : . . .

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