

# 정신분열병 환자에서 비정형 항정신병 약물이 프로락틴과 테스토스테론 농도에 미치는 영향

한덕현\* · 박두병\*<sup>†</sup> · 김영돈\*\* · 민경준\* · 이길홍\*

## Effects of Atypical Antipsychotics on Serum Prolactin and Testosterone Levels in Schizophrenic Patients

Duck-Hyun Han, M.D.,\* Doo-Byung Park, M.D.,\*<sup>†</sup> Young-Don Kim, M.D.,\*\*  
Kyung-Joon Min, M.D.,\* Kil-Hong Lee, M.D.\*

### ABSTRACT

**Objectives :** The dopamine-blocking effects and the associated side effects(amenorrhea, lactation, sexual dysfunction) of classical antipsychotics in schizophrenic patients have been studied for a long time. The purpose of this study was to find out these effects of new antipsychotics(risperidone, olanzapine) in schizophrenic patients treated with clinically relevant doses.

**Method :** Plasma levels of both prolactin and testosterone were measured in 91 schizophrenic patients(28 taking haloperidol, 4 - 20mg/day ; 31 taking risperidone, 2 - 6mg/day ; 32 taking olanzapine, 5 - 20mg/day).

**Results :** In male schizophrenic patients, the prolactin levels of risperidone group(76.44 ± 38.85ng/ml) and haloperidol group(60.26 ± 20.74ng/ml) had no significant difference, but were significantly higher than that of olanzapine(26.90 ± 5.36ng/ml). In female, the prolactin level of olanzapine group(36.66 ± 17.55) was significantly lower than those of risperidone(121.7 ± 48.33) and haloperidol group(161.66 ± 37.53). And prolactin level of risperidone group was lower than that of haloperidol group. While the testosterone plasma level of risperidone, haloperidol and olanzapine in both male and female schizophrenic patients had no significant difference.

**Conclusions :** At doses known to be effective in popular clinical setting, prolactin level in patients taking risperidone was higher than that of haloperidol, while olanzapine showed no significant difference in terms of prolactin plasma level from haloperidol. New antipsychotics may not influence the testosterone plasma level.

**KEY WORDS :** Olanzapine · Risperidone · Haloperidol · Testosterone · Prolactine.

서 론

D2

prolactin  
beroinfundibular pathway)  
가

(tu -  
D2  
prolactin  
(Leong 1983).  
가 가  
(Clemens 1974),

---

Department of Neuropsychiatry, College of medicine, Chung-Ang University, Seoul, Korea

Department of psychiatry, School of medicine, Eul-ji University, Taejon, Korea

<sup>†</sup> : , 100 - 272 2가 82 - 1  
(02) 2260 - 2268, ) (02) 2279 - 8474

(Claghorn 1987) prolactin 가 (Meltzer 1974). prolactin 가 testosterone 가 (Laughren 1978), prolactin dopamine testosterone 가 (Siris 1980). prolactin gonadotropin releaseing hormone(GnRH) gonadotropins le - utenizing hormone(LH), follicular stimulating hormone(FSH) testosterone (Gilbert 1996). clozapine, risperidone olanzapine haloperidol chlorpromazine (Casey 1989). Meltzer(1989) prolactin 가가 Seeman (1996) D2 D2 D2 olanzapine prolactin 가 haloperidol 4 (Gudelsky 1987). Shitij (1998) olanzapine D2 clozapine olanzapine, risperidone D2 (Shitij 1999). D2 가 (1994) prolactin (1995) haloperidol prolactin (1994) prolactin olanzapine haloperidol (1995) pro -

lactin cortisol haloperidol olanzapine risperidone D2 prolactin testosterone (Meltzer 1974). prolactin testosterone (Laughren 1978), prolactin dopamine testosterone 가 (Siris 1980). prolactin gonadotropin releaseing hormone(GnRH) gonadotropins le - utenizing hormone(LH), follicular stimulating hormone(FSH) testosterone (Gilbert 1996). clozapine, risperidone olanzapine haloperidol chlorpromazine (Casey 1989). Meltzer(1989) prolactin 가가 Seeman (1996) D2 D2 D2 olanzapine prolactin 가 haloperidol 4 (Gudelsky 1987). Shitij (1998) olanzapine D2 clozapine olanzapine, risperidone D2 (Shitij 1999). D2 가 (1994) prolactin (1995) haloperidol prolactin (1994) prolactin olanzapine haloperidol (1995) pro -

## 연구 대상 및 방법

### 1. 연구대상

1) DSM - IV , 2) 18 60 , 3) 72 haloperidol, risperidone, olanzapine : prolactin 72 Meltzer Fang(1976) ( 1994). 4)

1) , , 2) 가 , 3) , 4) , 5) , 6) 가

### 2. 연구방법

3가 haloperidol(10 20mg/day), risperidone(2 6mg/day), olanzapine(5 20mg/day), prolactin testosterone 3 prolactin testosterone 8

prolactin DPC(Diagnostic Products Corporation) COAT - A - COUNT® Testosteron Bio - Chem Immuno Systems(New York) MAIA®(Los Angeles) prolactin testosterone , es - trogen (Fuente Rosenbaum 1981)

**Table 1.** Demographic characteristics of the patients(mean ± SD)

	Sex	Haloperidol	Risperidone	Olanzapine	p value
No. of patients	M	16	15	22	
	F	12	16	10	
Age(year)	M	29.12 ± 8.67	31.40 ± 6.80	28.81 ± 6.45	0.54
	F	40.50 ± 6.59	32.00 ± 9.43	36.20 ± 17.64	0.16

ANOVA

prolactin testosterone  
(ANOVA) Bonferroni

(APA

1997) chlorpromazine

p<0.05

SPSS 8.0

## 결 과

### 1. 대상환자의 인구학적 특징

91 ( 53 , 38 )

32.2 ± 9.8 ( 29.6 ± 7.23 : 35.7 ± 11.7)

, 38.2 ± 28.4 ( 29.8 ± 15.98 :

49.94 ± 36.88)

haloperidol, risperidone, olanzapine

( 1, 2).

### 2. 남자 환자에서 Prolactin 및 Testosterone 치의 비교

prolactin level 가 (p = 0.00) testosterone level 가 (p = 0.17) olanzapine(26.9ng/ml) prolactin risperidone(76.44ng/ml) haloperidol(60.26ng/ml) (p = 0.00) risperidone haloperidol prolactin 가 ( 3).

### 3. 여자 환자에서 Prolactin 및 Testosterone 치의 비교

prolactin level 가 (p = 0.00) testosterone level 가 (p = 0.39). Olanzapine(36.66ng/ml) prolactin risperidone(121.7ng/ml) haloperidol(121.7ng/ml) (p = 0.00) risperidone prolactin haloperidol (p = 0.00)( 4).

## 고 찰

prolactin olanzapine haloperidol prolactin risperidone 가 (1995) clozapine

**Table 2.** Drug-related Variable(mean ± SD)

		Haloperidol	Risperidone	Olanzapine	P value
Male	Dose (mg/day)*	643 ± 254	520 ± 197	568 ± 174	0.25
	Duration (day)	25.25 ± 13.94	25.06 ± 14.22	36.31 ± 16.81	0.40
Female	Dose (mg/day)*	600 ± 225	487 ± 108	410 ± 229	0.07
	Duration (day)	39.83 ± 17.74	52.68 ± 22.79	44.90 ± 13.87	0.32

\*Chlorpromazine equivalent dose

**Table 3.** Serum prolactin and testosterone level(mean ± SD) in male patients

	Haloperidol	Risperidone	Olanzapine	p value
Prolactin (ng/ml)	60.26 ± 20.74	76.44 ± 38.85	26.90 ± 5.36*	0.00
Testosterone (ng/ml)	6.36 ± 2.17	5.19 ± 4.22	5.65 ± 3.45	0.17

ANOVA, post hoc Bonferroni test :

\*lower than haloperidol and risperidone(p=0.00, p=0.00)

**Table 4.** Serum prolactin and testosterone level(mean ± SD) in female patients

	Haloperidol	Risperidone	Olanzapine	p value
Prolactin (ng/ml)	161.66 ± 37.53	121.70 ± 48.33*	36.66 ± 17.55**	0.00
Testosterone (ng/ml)	0.48 ± 0.19	0.58 ± 0.28	0.36 ± 0.27	0.39

ANOVA, post hoc Bonferroni test :

\*Lower than haloperidol(p=0.03)

haloperidol clozapine  
haloperidol prolactin 가  
PET olanzapine  
10 20mg/day 71 80%  
D2  
prolactin olanzapine D2

(Shitij 1998)

prolactin 가

(Clemens 1978),

가

prolactin 가 가

(Willoughby 1988),

(raphe nuclei) prolactin

(Fessler 1984).

Olanzapine

가

(Kapur 1998 ; Zhang Byrna-

ster 1999). haloperidol

가 olanzapine

pr -

olactin 가  
가 P.E.T (Lavalaye bin 1976). prolactin (Ru -  
1999) , risperidone olanzapine D2 testosterone Bartke(1977)  
가 Rubin (1976) testosterone  
olanzapine prolactin ola -  
nzapine D2 , Todd  
(1999) 24  
risperidone Meltzer (1976)  
haloperidol prolactin 72  
가 Markianos (1999) prolactin 가 48 96  
haloperidol risperidone prolactin  
. Philip  
Teresa(1999) risperidone pro - olanzapine D2 43 89%  
lactin Popli (1998) risperidone 63 89% 가 (Sh -  
risperidone itij 1999) P.E.T  
. Kim (1999) risperidone D2 가  
5  
risperidone D2 Olanzapine D2  
eridone D2 Farde (1995) risp -  
5HT2 가 corticostriatal pathway prolactin  
D2  
risperidone prolactin  
Shiwach (1998) prolactin 가  
Testosterone , rotropine releasing hormone(TRH), estrogen pr -  
testoseterone 가 Sa - olactin 가 가 (Fuente Rosenbaum 1981),  
muel (1980) Pimozide 가 prolactin  
Markianos (1999) haloperidol Gruen (1978) Meltzer Fang(1976)  
risperidone prolactin 가 Shitij (1998)  
osterone . olanzapine 30mg/day  
prolactin D2 80% prolactin  
serum testosterone 가 가 가 가 가  
prolactin olanzapine 20mg  
testosterone prolactin 가  
prolactin  
GABA( -aminobutyric acid) opioid  
Roni (1999) 가  
가 . Bartke(1977)  
prolactin 가 testosterone 가 (ris -

요 약

peridone, olanzapine) (prolactin testosterone)  
 91  
 prolactin testosterone (hal -  
 operidol 28 , 4 20mg/day ; risperidone 31 , 2 6mg/day ;  
 olanzapine 32 , 5 20mg/day). ol -  
 anzapine prolactin 가 risperidone hal -  
 operidol risperidone  
 haloperidol prolactin  
 가 . olanzapine prol -  
 actin 가 risperidone haloperidol  
 risperidone prolactin halop -  
 eridol . ha -  
 loperidol, risperidone, olanzapine  
 testosterone 가 .  
 risperidone prolactin ha -  
 loperidol 가 olanzapine pr -  
 olactin  
 testosterone  
 중심 단어 : . . . .

## 참고문헌

김성윤 · 우종인 · 주진형(1996) : 급성정신분열장애환자의 *haloperidol* 치료시 임상 호전도와 혈중 *prolactin* 농도의 관계. *신경정신의학* 35 : 433-440  
 김찬형 · 기선완 · 이홍식(1994) : 만성정신분열병 환자에 있어 *clozapine* 투여에 의한 비정상적 *prolactin* 반응. *신경정신의학* 33 : 612-618  
 김찬형 · 유계준 · 이홍식 · 최낙경(1995) : 정상인에서 *clozapine* 및 *haloperidol* 투여에 따른 혈청 *prolactin* 및 *cortisol* 농도의 변화. *신경정신의학* 34 : 1886-1893  
 이영호 · 우경중(1994) : 만성정신분열병 환자에서 항정신병 약물 투여에 대한 임상증상과 혈청 *prolactin*치의 반응. *신경정신의학* 33 : 599-610  
**American Psychiatry Association** : Practice guideline for the treatment of patients with schizophrenia. *Am J Psychiatry* 154 (4, suppl) : 1-63, 1997  
**Bartke A(1977)** : Prolactin and the physiological regulation of the mammalian testis. In : Troen P, Nankin H. (eds), *The Testis in Normal and Infertile Men*. New York, Raven Press, pp367-378  
**Casey DE(1989)** : Clozapine : neuroleptic-induced EPS and tardive dyskinesia. *Psychopharmacology* 99 (supl) : 47-53  
**Claghorn JL, Honigfeld G, Abzzahab FS, Wanf R, Steinbook R, Tuason V, Klerman FL(1987)** : The risk and benefit of clozapine versus chlorpromazine. *J Clin Psychopharmacol* 7 : 377-384  
**Clemens JA, Smalsig FG, Sawyer GA(1974)** : Antipsychotic drugs

stimulate prolactin release. *Psychopharmacology* 40 : 123-127  
**Clemens JA, Roush ME, Fuller RW(1978)** : Evidence that serotonergic neurons stimulate secretion of prolactin releasing factor. *Life Sci* 22 : 2209-2214  
**Farde L, Nyberg S, Oxentierna G, Nakashima Y, Halldin C, Ericsson B(1995)** : Positron emission tomography studies on D2 and 5HT2 receptor binding in risperidone treated schizophrenic patients. *J Clin Psychopharmacology* 15 (suppl.1) : 19-23  
**Fessler RG, Deyo SN, Meltzer HY, Miller RJ(1984)** : Evidence that the medial and dorsal raphe nuclei mediate serotonergically-induced increases in prolactin release from the pituitary. *Brain Res* 299 : 231-237  
**Fuente JR, Rosenbaum AH(1981)** : Prolactin in psychiatry. *Am J psychiatry* 1381 : 1150  
**Gilbert H. Daniels(1994)** : Neuroendocrinology regulation and disease of the anterior pituitary and hypothalamus. In : Principle of Internal medicine. 13th ed. Ed by Isselbacher, Braunwald, Wilson, Martin, Fauci, Kasper McGraw-Hill, Inc, pp1908-1917  
**Gruen PH, Sachar EJ, Langer G, Altman N, Leifer M, Frantz A, Halpeern FS(1978)** : Prolactin response to neuroleptics in normal and schizophrenic subjects. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 35 : 108-116  
**Gudelsky GA, Koenig JI, Simonovic M, Koyama T, Ohmori T, Meltzer HY(1987)** : Differential effects of haloperidol, clozapine and fluperlapine on tuberoinfundibular dopamine neurons and prolactin secretion in rat. *J Neural Transm* 68 : 227-240  
**Kapur S, Zipursky RB, Remington G, Jones C, DaSilva J, Wilson AA, Houle(1998)** : 5-HT2 and D2 receptor occupancy of olanzapine in schizophrenia : a PET investigation. *Am J Psychiatry* 155 : 921-928  
**Kim YK, Kim L, Lee MS(1999)** : Risperidone and associated amenorrhea : a report of 5 cases. *J Clin Psychiatry* 1999 60 : 315-317  
**Laughren TP, Brown WA, Petrucci JA(1978)** : Effects of thioridazine on serum testosterone. *Am J Psychiatry* 135 : 982-984  
**Lavalaye J, Linszen DH, Booij J, Reneman L, Gersons BP, van Royen EA(1999)** : Dopamine D2 receptor occupancy by olanzapine or risperidone in young patients with schizophrenia. *Psychiatry Res* 92 : 33-44  
**Leong DA, Frawley LS, Neil JD(1983)** : Neuroendocrine control of prolactin secretion. *Ann Rev Physiol* 45 : 109-127  
**Markianos M, Hatzimanolis J, Lykouras L(1999)** : Gonadal axis hormones in male schizophrenic patients during treatment with haloperidol and after switch to risperidone. *psychopharmacology* 143 : 270-272  
**Meltzer HY(1989)** : Clinical studies on the mechanism of action of clozapine : the dopamine-serotonin hypothesis of schizophrenia. *Psychopharmacology* 99 (supl) : 18-27  
**Meltzer HY, Sachar EJ, Frantz AG(1974)** : Serum prolactin levels in unmedicated schizophrenic patients. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 31 : 564-569  
**Meltzer HY, Fang VS(1976)** : The effect of neuroleptics on serum prolactin in schizophrenic patients. *Arch Gen Psychiatry* 33 : 279-286  
**Philip Seeman, Teresa Tallerico(1999)** : Rapid release of antipsychotic drugs from dopamine D2 receptors : An explanation for low receptor occupancy and early clinical relapse upon withdrawal of clozapine or quetiapine. *Am J Psychiatry* 156 : 876-884

- Popli A, Gupta S, Rangwani SR (1998)** : Risperidone-induced galactorrhea associated with a prolactin elevation. *Ann Clin Psychiatry* 10 : 31-33
- Roni Shiloh, David Nutt, Abraham Weinzman (1999)** : *Atals of Psychiatric Pharmacotherapy*. Martin duniz, pp83
- Rubin RT, Poland RE, Tower BB (1976)** : Prolactin-realted testosterone secretion in normal adult men. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab* 42 : 112-116
- Samuel G. Siris, Ethel S. Siris, Daniel P. Van Kammen, John P. Docherty, Paul E Allexander, William E. Bunney (1980)** : Effects of dopamine blockade on gonadotropins and testosterone in Men. *Am J Psychiatry* 137 : 211-215
- Seeman P, Van Tol HHM (1995)** : Deriving the therapeutic concentration for clozapine and haloperidol : the appararent dissociation constant of a neuroleptic at the dopamine D2 or D4 receptor varies with the affinity of the competing radioligand. *Eur J Pharmacol* 291 : 59-66
- Schiwach RS, armodity TJ (1998)** : Prolactogenic effects of risperidone in male patients. *Acta Psychiatry Scand* 98 : 81-83
- Shitij Kapur, Robert B. Zipursky, Gary Remington (1999)** : Clinical and theoretical implications of 5-HT2 and D2 receptor occupancy of clozapine, risperdone, and olanzapine in schizophrenia. *Am J Psychiatry* 156 : 286-293
- Shitij Kapur, Robert B. Zipursky, Gary Remington, Corey Jones, B.Sc, Jean Dasilva, Alan A. Wilson, Sylvain Houle (1998)** : 5-HT2 and D2 receptor occupancy of olanzapine in schizophrenia : A PET Investigation. *Am J Psychiatry* 155 : 921-929
- Siris SG, Siris ES, Van Kammen DP, Docherty JP, Alexander PE, Bunney WE (1980)** : Effects of dopamine blockade on gonadotropins and testosterone in men. *Am J Psychiatry* 137 : 211-214
- Todd M. Sanger, Jeffery A. Lieberman, Mauricio Tohen, Starr Grundy, B.Sc.Pharm, Charles Beasley, Jr, Gary D. Tollefson (1999)** : Olanzapine Versus haloperidol treatment in first-episode psychosis. *Am J Psychiatry* 156 : 79-87
- Willoughby JO, Menadue MF, Liebelt HJ (1988)** : Activation of 5-HT1 serotonin receptors in the medial basal hypothalamus stimulates prolactin secretion in the unaesthetized rat. *Neuroendocrinology* 47 : 83-87
- Zhang W, Bymaster FP (1999)** : The in vivo effects of olanzapine and other antipsychotic agents on receptor occupancy and antagonism of dopamine D1, D2, D3, 5HT2A and muscarinic receptors. *Psychopharmacology (Berl)* 141 : 267-278