

새로운 항정신병약물의 약물상호작용*

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Drug Interaction in New Antipsychotics*

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ABSTRACT

Recently atypical antipsychotics have been used as first line agent in the treatment of schizophrenia, and also played a significant role in the treatment of many kinds of psychiatric disorders.

The pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic properties of these newer antipsychotics are well known through preclinical and early clinical trials. However, it is important to note the limitations of the results due to its relatively short experience.

Clozapine is eliminated principally by the hepatic P450 1A2 and 3A4 cytochrome enzymes. 1A2 inducers such as carbamazepine and smoking can reduce its half-life, while 1A2 inhibitors such as SSRIs, especially fluvoxamine can increase its duration of action. Carbamazepine should be avoided in a patient on clozapine because of carbamazepine's potential effects on bone marrow. Benzodiazepines tend to increase the chances of sedation, delirium and respiratory depression.

Risperidone is metabolized to 9-hydroxyrisperidone by the hepatic P450 2D6 cytochrome enzymes. Fluoxetine and paroxetine, 2D6 inhibitors interfere with metabolism, but 9-hydroxyrisperidone has similar biological activity as parental drug, so it has little affect on the outcome.

Olanzapine shows minimal capacity to inhibit cytochrome P450 isoenzymes and shows minimal chance of drug interaction. It is eliminated principally by the hepatic P450 1A2 and 2D6 cytochrome enzymes.

KEY WORDS : Atypical antipsychotics · Drug interaction · Cytochrome P450 · Clozapine · Risperidone · Olanzapine.

| 서 | 론 | 가 | 가 |
|--|--------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| (1) | 가 : 90 | (2) 가 : (poly - pharmacy) | (3) 가 : (monopharmacy) |
| | | (4) 가 : | |
| <hr/> * 1999 9 10 .. 가 Department of Psychiatry, Seoul National University College of Medicine, Seoul, Korea † : , 110 - 744 28) (02) 760 - 2204, () (02) 744 - 7241 | | | |

가 (DeVane 1996). , , ng/mL 가 , (therapeutic drug monitoring, TDM)가 (Fr - eeman Oyewumi 1997 ; Kopala 1998 ; Perry 1998).

1. CYP 450
Clozapine cytochrome 1A2 70%가 (1).
2D6, 3A4
1A2 clozapine
가 . Carbamazepine 1A2
clozapine . 1A2 caffeine, er -
ythromycin, fluvoxamine 가 . Hagg
(2000) 12 caffeine (mean
dose : 550mg, range : 400 1000mg)
clozapine 12.5mg clozapine
(clearance) 14%
Clozapine 2D6 2D6 (SSRIs,
quinidine) . Clozapine 가
2D6 2D6
(tricy -
clic antidepressants), phenothiazines, carbamazepine, 1C
(propafenone, flecainide, encainide)
cimetidine, valproate 1A2, 2D6 clo -
zapine 가 , risperidone
가 . Phenytoin, carbamazepine 2C, 3A4
clozapine 50%

Clozapine

가 가 clozapine

. Clozapine
(steady state plasma concentration)

Clozapine(ng/mL)
= 111(=1, =0)
+0.464(dose mg/day) + 145
= 111(=1, =0)
+ 1.590(dose mg/day) - 149
-
(350 500ng/mL) 1000

2. 항우울제
Fluvoxamine CYP 1A2

Table 1. Interaction between cytochrome P450s and clozapine

| CYP | Metabolism of clozapine | | | Inhibition of CYP by clozapine | Induction of CYP by clozapine |
|---------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | In vitro | In vivo controlled study | In vivo case reports | | |
| CYP1A | | | | | + |
| CYP1A2 | + | + | + | | |
| CYP2B | | | | | + |
| CYP2C8 | - | | | | |
| CYP2C9 | +(NC) | | | + | |
| CYP2C19 | + | | | + | |
| CYP2D4 | | | | | + |
| CYP2D6 | ± | ± | ± | +(NC) | |
| CYP3A4 | + | | + | +(NC) | + |
| CYP2E1 | - | | | | |

(Data from Pirior et al 1999)

All studies were performed on humans or human tissue unless otherwise indicated.

+ : Data support role.

- : Data do not support role.

± : Data are contradictory.

NC : Likely not clinically relevant.

a : Study performed in rat liver.

b : Study performed in rat brain.

clozapine SSRI
 clozapine - fluroxamine (Ma -
 rkowitz 1997). fluvoxamine
 clozapine (Lammers 1999). in vitro study
 fluvoxamine clozapine N - demethylation
 clozapine (Olesen 2000). isoenzyme CYP 1A2
 2C19 , CYP 2C9, 2D6, 3A4
 가 clozapine
 fluvoxamine clozapine
 가 가
 2D6 SSRI clozapine
 . Fluoxetine clozapine

Clozapine paroxetine 가 clozapine (Ferslew 1998).
 가 (Joos 1997). clozapine SSRI, fluvoxamine
 clozapine

3. 기분조절제

Valproic acid clozapine norclozapine
 (Costello 1999). Clozapine
 Suppes 1995). Carbamazepine clozapine
 가
 ihonen 1995). clozapine lithium
 가 가
 lithium 0.5mEg/L 가
 (Lee Yang 1999). clozapine, carb -
 amazepine, lithium (as -
 terixis)
 (Rittmannsberger 1996).

4. 벤조디아제핀

Benzodiazepine clozapine 1
 HVA 가 (cataleptic ac -
 tivity) hydroxyrisperidone
 GABA가 (Keller 1976). type

. Benzodiazepine
 가 (Wolkowitz 1992).
 Clozapine GABA
 , clozapine GABAa
 haloperidol
 clozapine (Korpi
 1995). clozapine benzodiazepine
 가
 , clozapine lorazepam
 가
 (Jackson 1995). benzodiazepine

clozapine , 가, 가 가
 5. 기 타
 Clozapine morphine
 (catalepsy) (akinesia) (Barghon
 1981). Clozapine rifampicin buspirone
 (Good 1997 ; Joos 1998).

itraconazole(3A4) clozapine desmethylc -
 lozapine (Raaska
 Neuvonen 1998), erythromycin(3A4)
 clozapine (Hagg
 1999). Clozapine
 righting reflex
 (Cohen 1997). Clozapine
 가 (Vainer Cho -
 uinard 1994).

가 atropine

Risperidone

가 (bioavailability) 70%
 . 90%가
 . 2D6 9 -
 hydroxyrisperidone ,
 . 9 - hydroxyrisperidone 3 17 (2D6
 . Risperidone
 3 20 , 9 - hydroxyrisperidone 21 30

(2).

1. CYP 450
 CYP 2D6 fluoxetine, paroxetine 9 - hy -
 droxyrisperidone , carbamazepine
 2D6
 가
 70 2D6 poor me -
 tabolizer extensive metabolizer
 가 . risperidone in
 vitro study 2D6
 2D6
 가

2. 항우울제
 SSRI
 risperidone prolactin ri -
 speridone 3mg 가 가 fluoxetine
 risperidone 0.5mg (gynecoma -
 stia) 가 (Benazzi 1999). se -
 rtraline risperidone valproate 1
 , (catatonia) , lorazepam
 . risperidone valproate
 가 (Lauterbach 1998).
 venlafaxin risperidone 1mg
 risperidone
 AUC가 가
 (Amchin 1999). Amitriptyline 100mg/
 risperidone
 (Sommers 1997). Trazodone m -
 Chlorophenylpiperazine(mCPP)
 가 ,

5 - HT2a 2c
 (Fiorella 1995), risperidone se -
 rotonin - dopamine antagonist 5 - HT2a
 mCPP

3. 기분조절제
 lithium ris -
 peridone
 (Tohen 1996)가 (Sw -
 anson 1995) (Chen 1996) 가
 lithium risperidone (ne -
 urotoxicity) 가
 phenytoin risper -
 idone (Sander -
 son 1996). Risperidone valproate
 (Baldassano Ghaemi 1996).

4. 기 타
 Clozapine clozapine risperidone clea -
 rance . Erythromycin
 risperidone clomipramine
 , , (labile mood), (argumentativen -
 ess) 가 erythromycin
 . Erythromycin CYP 3A
 1A2 1A2 2D6 clomipramine
 risperidone 가
 (Fisman 1996). risperidone
 가 가
 . Levodopa dopamine (agonist)

Olanzapine

40%가
 (aluminum & magnesium hydroxide) cimetidine
 5
 10 18L/kg 20L/hr
 30% . Olanzapine 90%
 27 38
 1. CYP 450
 Olanzapine 가
 . Olanzapine 1A2, 2D6

Table 2. Interaction between cytochrome P450s and risperidone

| CYP | Metabolism of risperidone | | | Inhibition of CYP by risperidone |
|--------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| | In vitro | In vivo controlled study | In vivo case reports | |
| CYP1A1 | - | | | |
| CYP1A2 | - | | | |
| CYP2C9 | - | | | |
| CYP2D6 | + | + | + | - |
| CYP3A4 | ± | | + | |

(Data from Pirior et al 1999)

All studies were performed on humans or human tissue.

+ : Data support role.

- : Data do not support role.

± : Data are contradictory.

(3), 1A2, 2D6
 가 . in vitro olanzapine CYP
 1A2, 2C9, 2C19, 2D6, 3A4

2. 항우울제

Fluvoxamine(1A2) olanzapine
 . Im -
 ipramine olanzapine
 (Callaghan 1997).

olanzapine CYP 3A, 2D6, 2C9, 2C19
 가 가 imipramine(2D6)

3. 기분조절제

Carbamazepine olanzapine , ca -
 rbamazepine 3A4 1A2 , 1A2가 olanzapine
 olanzapine
 (Lucas 1998). Olanzapine lithium
 . In vitro study olanz -

apine valproic acid

4. 벤조디아제핀

olanzapine diazepam

. Lorazepam

5. 기 타

(activated charcoal) olanzapine

50 60% . (aluminum, magnesium) ci -
 metidine . Omeprazole(1A2
) olanzapine 가 .

Olanzapine CYP 3A, 2D6, 2C9, 2C19

Table 3. Interaction between cytochrome P450s and olanzapine

| CYP | Metabolism of risperidone | | Inhibition of CYP by risperidone |
|---------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | In vitro | In vivo controlled study case reports | |
| CYP1A2 | + | | |
| CYP2C9 | | | - |
| CYP2C19 | | | - |
| CYP2D6 | + | | - |
| CYP3A4 | | | - |

(Data from Pior et al 1999)

All studies were performed on humans or human tissue.

+ : Data support role.

- : Data do not support role.

가 가 warfarin, theophy -
 (Macias 1998 ; Ring

1996).

olanzapine

가

가 . levodopa
 dopamine (agonist)

기 타

1. Quetiapine

. 83%

가

2 , 6 7 D2

6 , 5 - HT2 20 . 10L/kg .

CYP 3A4가 , 2D6가 .
 1A2, 2C9, 2C19, 2D6, 3A4 .

Phenytoin(3A4) 5 , thioridazine 60% qu -
 etiapine 가 가

. cimetidine, flu -
 oxetine, imipramine, haloperidol, risperidone quetiap -
 ine quetiapine

lithium, lorazepam, antipyrine

, T4

. Warfarin quetiapine

(Rogers 1999). Alcohol, lora -

zepam

2. Zotepine

, 50mg 3

13 31ug/ml . 15 24

. enterohepatic circula -
 tion CYP 3A4 1A2

norzotepine

2D6 imipramine, norfluoxetine, ke -
 toconazole 가

3A4 2C19 benzodiazepine

zotepine 가 가 . (Kondo 1996).

Zotepine 150 600mg 7 17%

zotepine, (1g

chlorpromazine 가) 가 . par -

oxetin ,

3. Sertindol

가
74% 10
. 99.5%가
20L/kg 3
40L/hr
CYP 2D6 3A (deh -
ydro - sertindol norsertindol)
sertindol 15% 가 . 2D6 poor me -
tabolizer 33 50% . CYP 3A
macrolide calcium channel blocker
25% 가 . 가 ,
. Fluoxetine paroxetine
50% sertindol 50%
. Carbamazepine phenytoin
50% 가가 . Sertraline, TCA,
propranolol . Sertindol
QT 가 가 ,
. QT - , cisapride, te -
rfenadine, astemizole, thioridazine, quinidine
, po -
tassium (furosemide)

4. Ziprasidone

CYP 3A4 가
3A4 cimetidine
가 가 . in
vitro study 2D6, 2C9, 2C19, 1A2
, 1A2, 2C9, 2C19, 2D6, 3A4 가 .
가
2D6
. Lithium, ,

5. Amisulpiride

50% 가
(1h, 3h),
가 . 12 5.8L/
kg 7% . 50%
1/3
가 10% 가 . Lorazepam 2mg amisul -
pride
중심 단어 :
P450

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