

구강상재균을 중심으로 항균력을 나타내는 메탄올 자화방선균의 분리 및 변이주 생산

대구보건대학 치기공과 · 수원여자대학 치위생과*

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=Abstract=

Isolation of Methylophilic Actinomycetes Capable of Producing Antagonistic Activity Against Oral Resident Bacteria and Screening of Mutants

Myoung-Ho Park, Hwa Sik Lee, Bong-Jin Bae, Joung Kim

Dept. of Dental Technology, Taegu Health College

Dept. of Dental Hygiene, Suwon Women's College

In order to select an effective antibiotic substance against oral resident bacteria, we were isolated from soil and taxonomically analyzed. Seven hundred and eighteen strains were isolated on humic acid- vitamin agar(HV agar) and 220 strains were on methanol medium from three each paddy forest, field and riverside soil samples. So, during the screening of antibiotics from soil, we isolated microorganisms showing powerful antagonistic activity against oral resident bacteria. Microorganism was tested against 25 strains of bacteria, yeast and fungi. Among them, No. 248 strain exhibited the most strongly growth inhibition. So, the taxonomical analysis the isolated strain was found to be unknown Actinomyces sp. and was named No 248. A production of the antibiotics from No. 248 begins at the early exponential phase developed at the 72th hour under the optimum conditions. The property of No. 248 antimicrobial compound was very stable under acid(pH 3.0) and alkali(pH 10.0) treatment, but it was instable in heat treatment at 120 .

For the improvement of antibiotic activity, two mutants were isolated from strain No. 248 by the treatment of mutagenic agents, NTG and hydroxylamine. As a result, the mutant strains excreted the potent antibiotics to inhibit the growth of *Candida albicans*.

1. 서론

가

2

Waksman

streptomycin

가

(bacterial flora)

(biological activity)

. 1960

가

bacteria)

(resident

22 56

가 가

가

Streptococcus mutans, *S. mitis*, *S. salivarius*, *Actinomyces* sp., *Rothia* sp., *Nocardia* sp., *Bacterionema* sp., *Leptotrichia* sp., *Coryne-bacterium* sp., *Bacteroides* sp., *Neisseria* sp., *Veillonella* sp., *Fusobacterium* sp., *Sporillum* sp., *Hemophilus* sp.

가

87.67%

S. mutans

가

가

actinomyces methylophilic

1B) 0.1ml 28
4~6 colony

(Glucose 1.0%,
Asparagine 0.05%, K₂HPO₄ 0.05%, Agar
1.75%, pH 6.8) 1 28
4~6 4

II. 재료 및 방법

1. 사용시약

Biotin, CaCO₃, Na₂HPO₄, KCl, MgSO₄ · 7H₂O,
FeSO₄ · 7H₂O, K₂HPO₄, NH₄NO₃, methanol,
NaHPO₄, thiamine - HCl, niacin, pyridoxine-
HCl, -aminobezzoate, riboflavin, glycerol
Sigma Co.(U.S.A.)
bacto-soytone, peptone, yeast extract, malt
extract Difco Co(U.S.A.)

NaCl, (NH₄)₂SO₄, KCl, MnSO₄ · 4H₂O,
Ca(NO₃)₂, FeCl₂, MnCl₂, FeSO₄, HCl, MgCl₂,
H₃PO₄, NaOH, CaCl₂, MgSO₄ · 7H₂O, HgCl₂,
glucose

가

3. 항생물질 생산균의 선별

100ml
(Bacto-soytone 1.0%, Glucose 1.0%, NaCl 0.5%,
CaCO₃ 0.1%, pH 7.0) 20ml 가
1
28, 100spm(strokes per min) 7

(4, 10,000rpm, 10min)

S. mutans
paper disc

clear zone

LB (peptone 1.0%, yeast
extract 0.5%, NaCl 0.5%, pH 7.0)

2. 토양으로부터 희귀 방선균의 분리

10g

(121, 105

15min, 1kg/cm²) 10ml

0.05%

(Thiamine-HCl 0.5mg, riboflavin 0.5mg, niacin
0.5mg, pyridoxine-HCl 0.5mg, inositol 0.5mg,
Ca-pantothanate 0.5mg, p-aminobezzoate 0.5mg,
biotin 0.25mg) HV agar medium
(HAYakawa, 1987) methanol medium(Table

4. 변이주의 분리

Hopwood (1985)

1)

100μl 900μl
101, 102, 103, 104, 105

A6

37 3

2) AO(acridine orange)

100ml acridine orange 30µg/ml 가 28 2 homogenizer (5,000rpm, 20min, 20) 0.05M TM buffer (0.05M Tris, 0.25M maleic acid, pH 8.0) 1ml 가 30 1~2 1ml AO 100 100µl 28 2

3) Ethidium bromide(EB)

100ml EB 15µg/ml 가 28 2 homogenizer AO EB 100 100µl 28 2

4) N-methyl-N'-nitro-N-nitroso guanidine(NTG)

spore 1ml 0.05M Tris-malate buffer(pH 9.0) 1ml 가 NTG 5mg 가 1 20% glycerol 1ml 가 105 10µl 28 5 colony 가

5)

(Shimadzu Model UV-120-02, Japan) 600nm 20% glycerol deep freezer(-80)

6. 항균성 물질의 인정도 조사

가 248 (pH 3.0, 1N HCl) (pH 10, 1N NaOH) 1 (pH 7.0) 121 , 1 20 가 S.mutans

III. 결과 및 고찰

1. 항생물질 생산균의 분리 및 선별

100 sampling site 10 sample site 20 , 10 , 20 , 10 , 5 , 10 , 10 , 8 , 15 10 1,000 , 15

mutans 15 S. S.mutans
 clear zone 84
 79 , 84 , 248 가 가 248
 79, 84, 248 248

Table 1. Number of antibiotics-producing microorgani isolated from sampling districts

Sampling districts	Seperation medium	
	HV agar	Methanol
Taegu, Shindang Dong	49	10
Kúmosan Province Park	38	12
Miryang Shi	44	19
Chuwangsan National Park	81	23
Kyongju National Park	42	40
Kimchon Shi	48	30
Sangju Gun	81	50
Ulchin Gun	40	45
Ponghwa Gun	48	51
Andong Shi	83	45
Hallasan National Park	102	7
Total	662	332

-lactam spectrum

(thrush) Candida albicans

3. 변이주위 분리 및 항균력 Candida albicans

2. 항균(spectrum)

79 , 84 , 248

<Table 2>

spectrum disc

MIC(minimal inhibitory concentration,)

<Table>

glucan

79

hydroxylamine C. albicans
 pH 9.0 NTG 0.5% colony

spectrum parent

() parent

C. albicans

Table 2. MIC of the extracts against various strains

Strains	No. 79	No. 84	No. 248
	Inhibition zone (ψ , mm)		
<i>Streptococcus mutans</i>	10	11	27
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	-	12	22
<i>Streptococcus mitis</i>	-	11	24
<i>Streptococcus equi</i>	-	16	24
<i>Streptococcus lactis</i>	-	15	26
<i>Streptococcus sanguis</i>	-	13	15
<i>Streptococcus salivarius</i>	-	14	36
<i>Lactobacillus casei</i>	18	17	25
<i>Actinomyces viscosus</i>	-	14	23
<i>Actinomyces naeslundii</i>	-	9	20
<i>Enterobacter aerogenes</i>	-	15	20
<i>Salmonella typhi</i>	-	12	20
<i>Salmonella paratyphi</i>	-	15	18
<i>Salmonella typhimurium</i>	-	10	17
<i>Hansenula anomala</i>	-	-	-
<i>Candida albicans</i>	-	-	-
<i>Cryptococcus neoformans</i>	-	10	34
<i>Aspergillus fumigatus</i>	-	-	10

4. 항생물질의 안정성

가 248

가

. <Table 1>

5

3.0) 가 (121, 20min, 1atm), (pH 10.0) 1 (pH

MIC

. <Table 3>

가

가 90%

가

Table 3. Heat, acid and alkali stabilities of antibiotic substance of strain No. 248 culture

Strains	Treatment			
	None	Heat ^a	Acid ^b	Alkalic
	Inhibition zone(ψ , mm)			
<i>S. mutans</i>	25	9	25	25

^aAutoclaved for 20 minutes. ^bpH 3.0. ^cpH 10.0

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