

# 유한요소법을 이용한 비귀금속-도재관 변연부 형태에 따른 응력 분포 분석

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=Abstract=

## Finite Element Analysis on Stress Distribution in Base Metal-Ceramic Crown Margin Designs

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The objective of this finite element method study was to analyze the stress distribution induced in a maxillary central incisor Ni-Cr base metal coping ceramic crowns with various margin design. Margin designs of crown in this experiment were knife-edge metal margin on chamfer finishing line of tooth preparation(M1), butt metal margin on shoulder finishing line(M2), reinforced butt metal margin on shoulder finishing line(M3), beveled metal margin on bevelde shoulder finishing line(M4).

Two- dimensional finite element models of crown designs were subjected to a simulated biting force of 100N which was forced over porcelain near the lingual incisal edge.

Base on plane stress analysis, the maxium von Miss stresses(Mpa) in porcelain venner was 0.432, in metal coping was 0.579, in dentin abutment was 0.324 for M1 model, and M2 model revealed in porcelain was 0.556, in metal coping was 0.511, in dentin was 0.339, and M3 model revealed in porcelain was 0.556, in metal coping was 0.794, in dentin was 0.383 for M4 model.

All values of each material in metal-ceramic crown were much below the critical failure values.

# 1. 서론

가 ,

가  
가

가  
가

가

2

Anusavice

, Anusavice Hojjatie

butt ( )

Gardner

knife-edge

가

, butt ( ), reinforced

butt ( ), beveled

4

Ni-Cr

가

## II. 재료 및 방법

### 1. 유한요소 모델

2mm  
1.2mm  
0.3mm  
1.5mm  
(finishing line)  
1.0mm가  
0.7mm  
knife-edge  
2mm 가  
(pulp cavity)  
4  
chamfer , shoulder , beveled  
shoulder  
chamfer  
knife-edge (M1), shoulder  
butt (M2) reinforced butt  
(M3), beveled (M4)  
reinforced butt 가  
가 (Fig. 1)

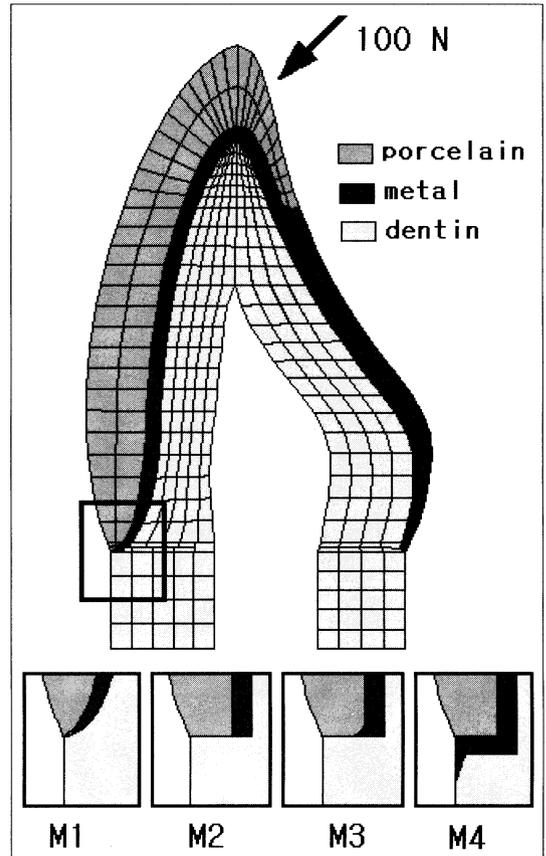


Fig. 1 A 20D finite element model with loading condition for the typical maxillary central incisor metal-ceramic crown with margin designs.

M1 : knife-edge metal margin on chamfer finishing line.

M2 : butt metal margin on shoulder finishing line.

M3 : reinforced butt metal margin on shoulder finishing line.

M4 : beveled metal margin on beveled shoulder finishing line.

0.3mm, 0.7mm  
 Reinforced butt butt  
 0.3mm, 0.2mm  
 가  
 0.5mm, 0.5mm  
 Bevelde  
 shoulder 0.3mm( )  
 shoulder  
 bevel  
 0.5mm, 20° 70°

가 , ANSYS  
 (Swanson Analysis System Inc., U.S.A. Ver  
 5.3)

Ni-Cr

(Elastic modulus) (Poisson's ratio)

<Table 2>

564 ~ 641

4

<Table 1>

Table 1. Node and element numbers of each model

	Node	Element			
		Porcelain	Metal	Dentin	Total
M1	564	78	154	275	507
M2	589	148	126	256	530
M3	589	148	126	256	530
M4	641	148	150	281	579

Table 2. Elastic properties of materials

年 齡	實教(名)	百分率(%)
만30歲以下		
31~35세	6	12.24
36~40	9	18.36
41~45세	13	26.53
46~50세	11	22.45
51~55세	4	8.16
56~60세	4	8.16
60세이상	2	4.08

## 2. 하중조건 및 구속조건

100 ~ 200N

1/3

135°

가 - von Mises  
 MPa, 0.579MPa,  
 0.324 MPa ,  
 1mm 135 ° 100N  
 가  
 x, y .(Fig. 1)

Ni-Cr - (Fig. 2).  
 von Mises

### III. 결과 및 고찰

가

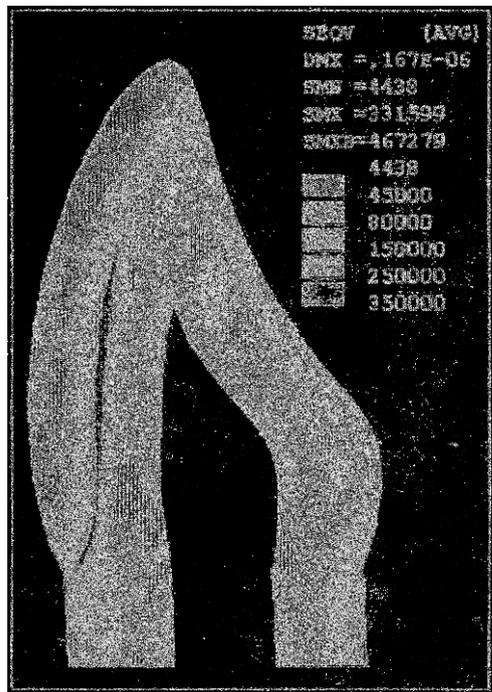


Fig. 2. Distribution of the von Mises stress on metal-ceramic crown with knife-edge metal margin(Model M1)

2 -  
 knife-edge  
 , butt , reinforced butt  
 , beveled 4 -  
 shoulder  
 chamfer  
 knife-edge  
 butt 가 -  
 von Mises

0.556MPa,  
0.339 MPa

0.511MPa,

butt

가

가

(Fig. 4).

(Fig. 3).

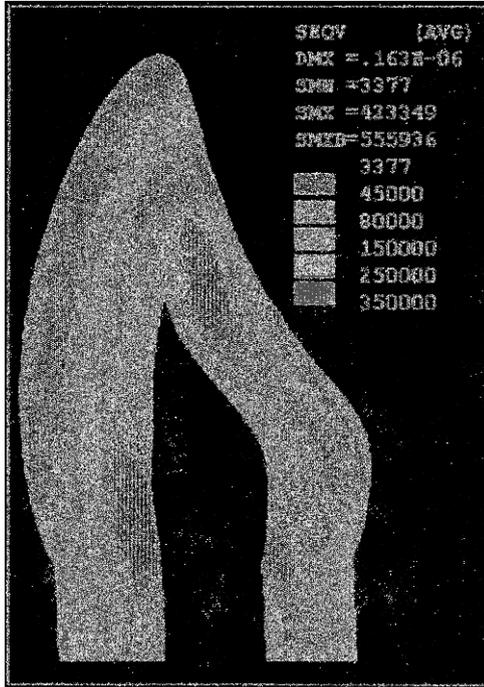


Fig. 3. Distribution of the von Mises stress on metal-ceramic crown with butt metal margin.(Model M2)

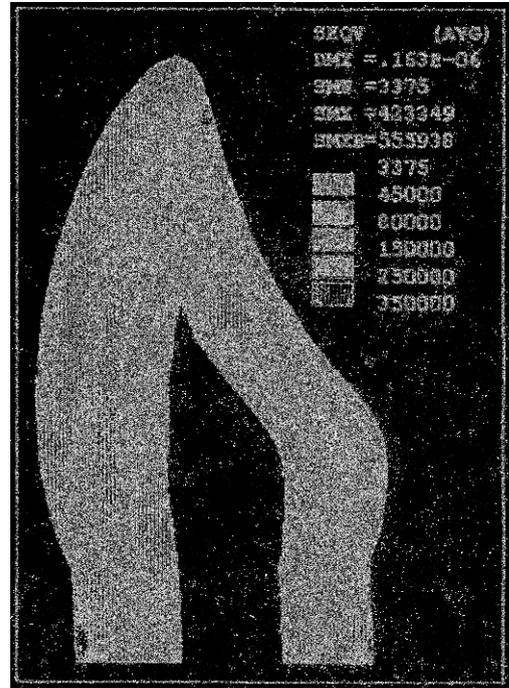


Fig. 4. Distribution of the von Mises stress on metal-ceramic crown with reinforced butt metal margin.(Model M3)

Butt -  
가 shoulder 2  
butt beveled  
가 reinforced butt shoulder  
가 von bevel  
Mises 0.556MPa, von Mises  
0.551MPa, 0.342 MPa, 0.556 MPa, 0.794MPa,  
0.383 MPa

가

(Fig. 5).

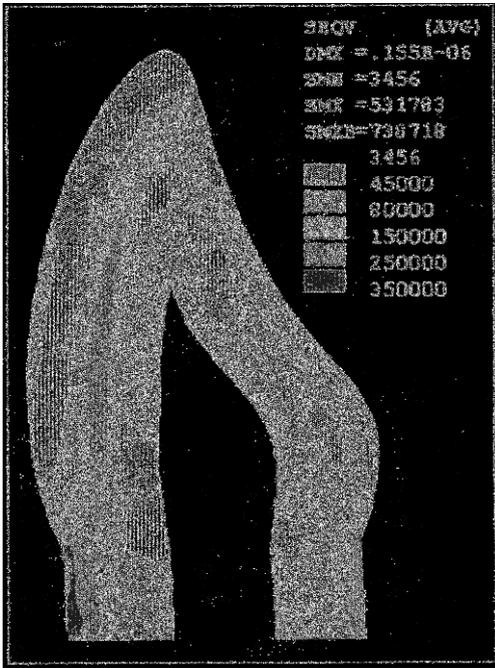


Fig. 5. Distribution of the von Mises stress on metal-ceramic crown with beveled metal margin(Model M4)

Ni-Cr, Au-Pd  
0.1, 0.3mm

stress strain  
0.3mm

Maximum principal

Ni-Cr - 29.5MPa, Au-Pd  
- 26.0MPa

가

Table 3. Maimum value of von Mises stress on each material of Model(MPa).

Mat. Model	Porcelain	Metal	Dentin
M1	0.432	0.579	0.324
M2	0.556	0.511	0.339
M3	0.556	0.511	0.342
M4	0.556	0.794	0.383

4

von Mises <Table 3>

165 MPa,

Ni-Cr 359 MPa,  
40MPa

Anusavice

Anusavice Hojjatie -  
0.1, 0.3mm

Ni-Cr, Au-Pd ,  
4.2mm 3

3 가

가

Gardner -  
beveled shoulder

- 1350 ± 93 N,  
1890 ± 18 N

가 reinforced butt 가  
 beveled

가

#### IV. 결 론

가

가

가

Ni-Cr

(feldspar)

(kaolin)

knife-edge

chamfer

(M1), shoulder

butt

(M2), shoulder

(Griffith's flaw)

가

reinforced butt

(M3), beveled shoulder

beveled (M4) 4

가

100N

가

M1

-ehow

von

Mises

0.432 MPa,

가

0.579 MPa,

0.324 MPa

, M2

0.556 MPa,

0.511

MPa,

0.339MPa, M3

0.556 MPa,

0.511 MPa,

0.341MPa, M4

0.556 MPa,

0.794 MPa,

0.383MPa

beveled

가

, butt

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