

치과용 합금 주조 시의 소환온도와 주조 후 냉각방법이 미세조직과 부식거동에 미치는 영향

(주) 우리동명 치과재료 연구소

=Abstract=

The Effect of Burn-out Temperature and Cooling Rate on the Microstructure and Corrosion Behavior of Dental Casting Gold Alloy

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The microstructure and corrosion behavior of commercially dental casting gold alloys were investigated to clarify the effect of burn-out temperature and cooling rate. In the case of water quenching after casting, only the α phase, which is typical dendritic microstructure of gold alloy, was detected. However, the precipitates along the grain boundary were detected only at the slow cooling rate and they increased inversely proportional to the burn-out temperature. This might be due to the time difference which solute atom could diffuse. EPMA and SEM results also demonstrated that the precipitate should be lamellar structure consisted of Ag rich phase (1) and Cu rich phase (2).

In terms of corrosion, the galvanic coupling was formed due to the difference of composition between precipitates and matrix at the slow cooling rate. In the case of water quenching, the critical current density(i_p) which indicate the degree of corrosion was lowest at 650 °C and below the burn-out temperature, i_p increased with it because of the effect of grain boundary segregation. But above the temperature, i_p increased with it. This may be due to the strain field effect by residual thermal stress.

차 례

- .
- .
- .
- 1.
- 2.

. Holland
,
,
,
Newman Greener
, Ewers Greener
Corso

I. 서 론

(pH), Renvholt

(roughness)가
가

가 (system)가

(deterioration)

가 , 가 가
가

가 ,

II. 시편제작 및 실험방법

(We Dong Myung Co., Korea)

Dm46

< 1>

1. (DM46) (%):

성분	Au	Cu	Ag	기타
함량	46	5	40	9.5

15mm,
1.4mm
8
investment(Whip-Mix Co. U.S.A)

8
450 , 550 , 650 , 750

30
가

(AuTi 2.0 High-Frequency Casting Machine, Linn Co., Germany)

가

가 (inert gas)

Ar

()

8가

(Ecomet3, Buehler Co., U.S.A) Sand paper #240 ~ #4000.

diamond spray(6 μ m, 3 μ m, 1 μ m), Al₂O₃ ~ 0.03 μ m

SEM

EPMA

(Potentiostat

/Galvanostat Model 273A, EG&G Princeton Applied Research Co., U.S.A)

(counter electrode)

(reference electrode)

SCE(saturated calomel electrode)

polarization cell

(1)

37

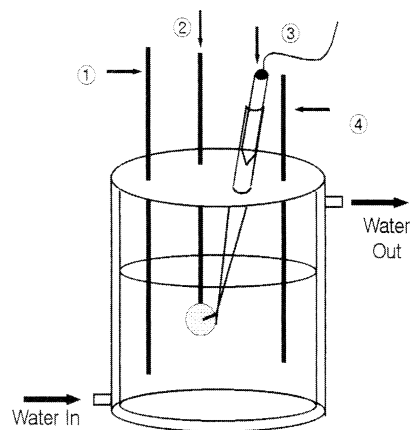
± 1

saliva)

(2)

(artificial

pH 5.2 ± 0.1



1. Polarization cell
Counter electrode
Reference electrode

Working electrode
Thermometer

III. 실험결과

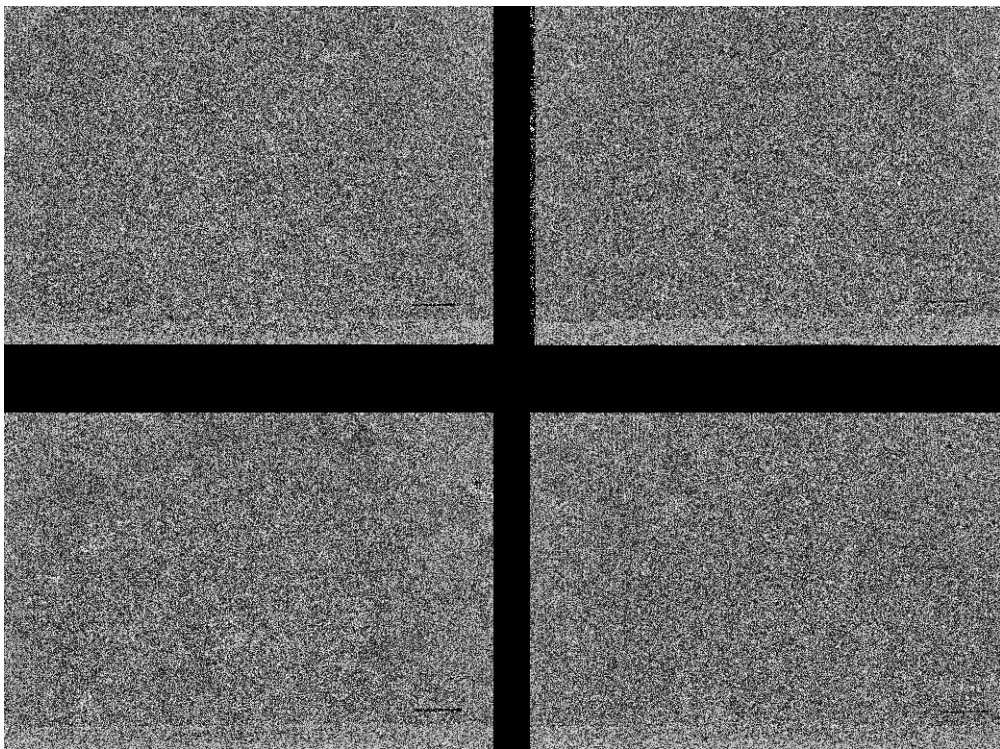
1
 purging
 purging scan rate
 0.2mV/s (OCP)
 -200mV ~ 1,600mV

가

가

2. (:)

시약명	함량 (g/l)
KCl	0.4
NaCl	0.4
NaH ₂ PO ₄	0.6
Na ₂ S	0.0016
Urea	1.0



c

d

2.
 (a) 450 , (b) 450 , (c) 750 , 200 , (d) 750 ,

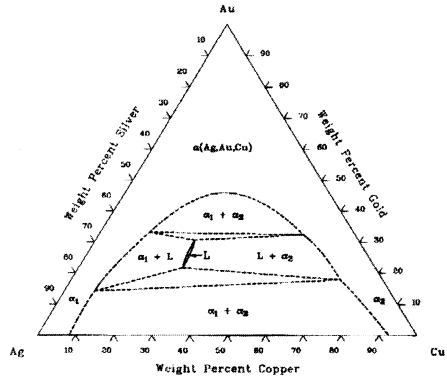
1. 주형온도 변화에 따른 조직특성

(a), (c) < 2 > (water quenching)

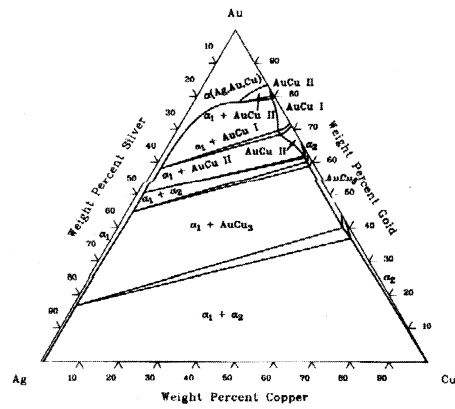
Au

(d) (air cooling) < 3 > (b),

lamellar structure가
 Au-Ag-Cu
 775
 300
 Ag-Cu Au-Cu



(a)



(b)

3. Ag-Au-Cu isothermal section
 (a) 775, (b) 300

가
 가

가 morphology 가

가 가

가 가

가

가 가

가 가 가

가

가 가

가

coalescence가
가 가

가

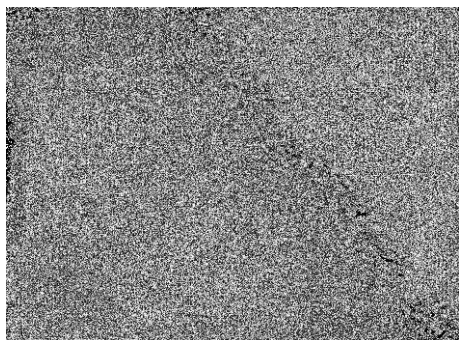
가 450

750 가

3. EPMA (DM46)

Element	Matrix		석출상	
	wt.(%)	atom(%)	wt.(%)	atom(%)
Ag	38.335	45.8439	37.546	44.6058
Au	46.799	30.6491	46.805	30.4524
Cu	8.924	18.1140	9.604	19.3669
기타	*	*	*	*

(1 : Ag rich phase, 2 : Cu rich phase)



4. 750

SEM

2,700 (DM46)

Ag, Cu

Ag Cu

가

lamellar structure 가

Ag~Cu

가

가

Dm46

가

가

Dm53

< 4 >

lamellar structure

matrix

EPMA

< 3 >

< 3 >

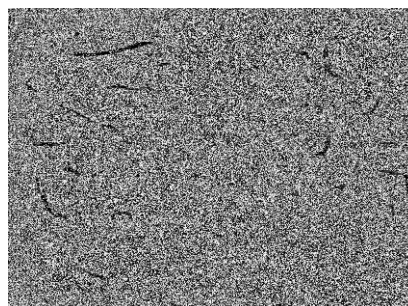
가

1%

Ag Cu

0.5 ~ 1 μ m

lamellar structure



5.

SEM , 5,000 (DM53)

EPMA

< 4> < 5> .
 < 5> A <)
 4> Ag 3% 가 Cu
 4% 1(Ag rich phase)
 , B Ag
 7% Cu 5%
 가 2(Cu rich phase)
 Au-Ag-Cu

1+ 2

4. EPMA (DM53)

원소	Matrix		석출상			
			α_1 (Ag rich phase)		α_2 (Cu rich phase)	
	wt. (%)	atom (%)	wt. (%)	atom (%)	wt. (%)	atom (%)
Ag	22.668	26.8300	25.888	32.8882	15.542	17.2812
Au	54.006	35.0065	52.280	36.3724	51.093	33.2512
Cu	16.530	33.2087	12.700	27.3863	21.341	43.0474
기타	*	*	*	*	*	*

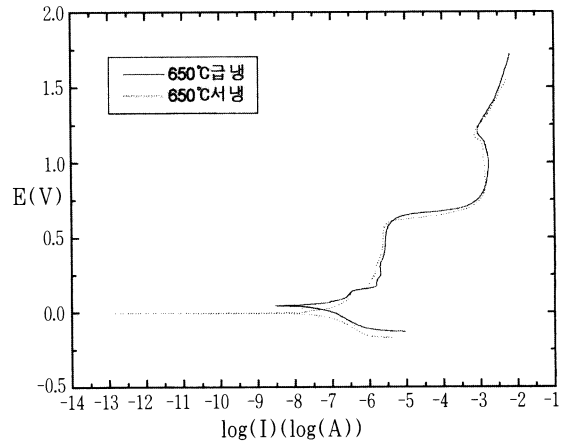
2. 주형온도 및 냉각속도의 변화에 따른 부식특성

가 ,
 3가
 가 .

, 가 가
 ((potentiodynamic polarization curve)

5.

소환 온도 (°C)	냉각방법	
	서냉 (mV)	급냉 (mV)
450	-27.28	-26.26
550	-82.21	-72.47
650	-3.263	43.58
750	-55.33	21.64



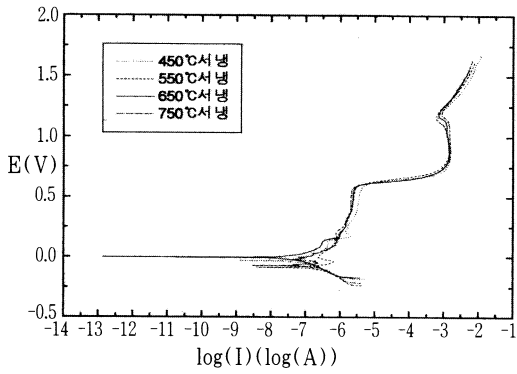
6. polarization curve(: 650)

< 6> 가 650

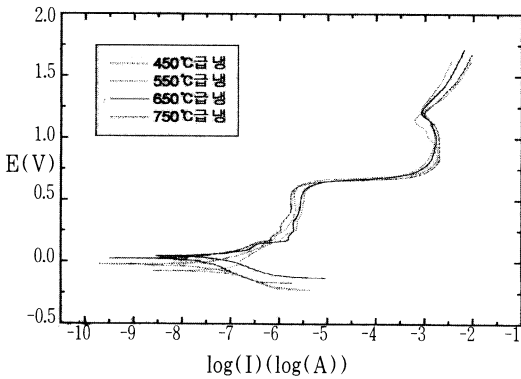
< 7>

가 .

(<



(a)



(b)

7. curve (a), (b) polarization potential

7>(a) (< 7>(b))

가 0V 가 -72.47 ~ 43.58mV

potential (P²⁻, S²⁻, Cl⁻) 가 600 ~ 800mV

가

가 가 가

가

Au

가

< 8> Ti stainless steel

가

가 600mV

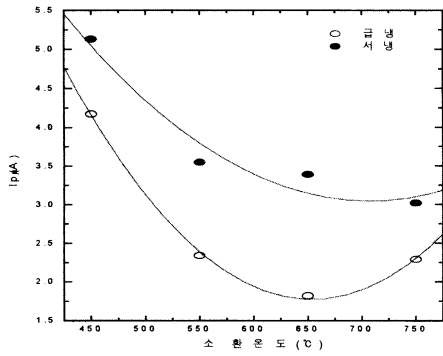
(ip)

가

가

lamellar structure 가

galvanic corrosion 가



8. (: 600mV)

ip

steady-state

가
가 650

term
가
strain field effect

가

가

750
가

< 8 >
가 가
가 650

IV. 결론

가 가

가 가

Aust,

Westbrook

2

1.

가

가

가

가 . Ag rich (1)
Cu rich (2)
lamella

가

가

2.

galvanic couple
가

가

3.

가

650
가

가

650

가 가

650
가

가 가 가 가
650

가 strain field 가
가 가 가

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