

# IGF - I 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

I. 11)

가

12,13)

, bone - lining cell 1)

1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>가

가

Vitamin D<sub>3</sub>가

14), Vitamin D<sub>3</sub>

osteoid  
marrow stromal cell lineage

2)

15).

1,25 - dihy -

droxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

가 10,16)

1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

DNA

I  
pontin, osteocalcin 3).

17,18)

1

가

17,19,20)가

가<sup>10,21</sup>), osteo -

4,5), 6),  
7,8), 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin

pontin mRNA  
mRNA 22)

가 osteocacin

D<sub>3</sub><sup>9,10</sup>)

1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

, 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

vitamin D<sub>3</sub>가

가

가

Insulin-like growth factor - I (IGF - I), IGF - II, transforming growth factor (TGF)

paracrine autocrine

23,24)

, 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>, interleukin - 1

25,26),

가 IGF - I (7.7 kd) 가

27) somatomedin C 28)

IGF - I

가 IGF - I IGF - II 10 - 15 가 IGF - I IGF - II 50 - 100 29,30). IGF - I

30,31), Merriman 32)

MC3T3 - E1

IGF - I

c - fos

가 , Scheven 33) IGF - I

IGF - I

가 , 1

가 34,35)

36), osteocalcin 가37)

. IGF - I alternative splicing , IGF - I alternative splicing

IGF - IA IGF - IB

가 mRNA가

mRNA 가

38,39).

1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>가 IGF - I

mouse

1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

Insulin-like Growth Factor - I (IGF - I) 40,26)가

Chenu 3)

1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

IGF - I

가 가 , Kurose 40) mouse

1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>가 IGF - I

1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> IGF

IGF binding protein(IGFBP)

가 41,42), IGF - I binding site

가43)

IGF - I 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

, 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

가 IGF - I

가

가 MC3T3 - E1

1,25 - Dihydroxy vitamin D<sub>3</sub> IGF - I

, 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> IGF - I

DNA

1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> IGF - I

II.

1.

alpha - minimum essential medium( - MEM Gibco , )

fetal bovine serum(FBS Gibco , )

가 , 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>, IGF - I

(Genzyme , ), trypsin, phosphate buffered saline( PBS ), ethyl-enediamine - tetraacetic acid( EDTA ), trichloroacetic acid( TCA ), [methyl -<sup>3</sup>H] thymidine (New England Nuclear , ), absolute ethanol

2.

MC3T3 - E1 100mm (Corning , ) 10% FBS, 100U/ml penicilline( , ), 100µg/ml streptomycin( , ) - MEM 37 , 5% CO<sub>2</sub> (Vision , ) 가 0.05% trypsin/0.02% EDTA

### 3. Reverse Transcription - Polymerase Chain Reaction(RT - PCR)

1)

가 5 × 10<sup>5</sup> cells/ml가 100mm 10% FBS - MEM 2 , 5% FBS - MEM 24 . 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> , 10<sup>-9</sup>M 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> 가 0, 6, 24, 48, 72 RNA

2) RNA

RNA Chomczynski Sacchi<sup>44</sup>) . 100 mm dish (GIT: PBS )

guanidinium thiocyanate) 600µl , GIT 2ml 1/10 2M sodium acetate(pH 4.0) 가 phenol . GIT 1/5 chloroform/isoamylalcohol(49:1) 10 15 12000 rpm

isopropanol -20 10

(70%) , 15

50µl

. RNA U.V 260/280 nm .

### 3) Oligonucleotide primers

: Internal control marker human - actin (5' - ATG - GAT - GAT - GAT - ATC - GCC - GCG - 3', 5' - CTA - GAA - GCA - TTT - GCG - GTG - GAC - GAT - GGA - GGG - GCC - 3') 가 primer Clontech Lab. ( ) , IGF - I primer IGF - IA IGF - IB가 upstream down stream (5' - GAC - TGG - AGA - TGT - ACT - GTG - CC - 3', 5' - GCA - GGT - TGC - TCA - AGC - AA - 3') ( )

### 4) (cDNA synthesis)

0.5ml tube 5µg RNA oligo(dt)<sub>12-18</sub> primer 70 10 1 , 10 × PCR buffer, 25mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>, 10mM dNTP mix, 0.1M DTT 42 5

II RT tube 1 μl SuperScript 42 - MEM 2 3% FBS - MEM

50 70 15 24

1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

tube 37 20 1 μ RNase H 10<sup>-9</sup>M 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> 10ng/ml IGF - I

5) PCR amplification

DNA 2 μl , upstream

downstream primer 1 μl 0.5 μl Taq

DNA polymerase(Takara shuzo , )

[100mM Tris - HCL (pH 8.3),

50mM KCl, 25mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>] 가

50 μl가 , Denaturation(94 , 1 ) ,

Annealing(55 , 1 ) , Extension(72 , 1 )

30 PTC - 100™(MJ

inc. ) . PCR 10

μl 1.5 μ loading buffer 1%

agarose gel 100V 40

3 DNA 24 2 μ

Ci/ml [<sup>3</sup>H] - thymidine 가

DNA

[<sup>3</sup>H] - thymidine DNA

24 well culture plate

, PBS 1ml

, 5% TCA 1ml , 4

20 . 5% TCA 1ml

absolute ethanol 1ml

[<sup>3</sup>H] - thymidine , 500 μl 2%

Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>가 0.1N NaOH

, 4 30

counting vial

5. DNA , 5ml scintillation cocktail

- counter

가 2.5 × 10<sup>4</sup>cells/ml가 24 CPM(counter per minute)

well culture plate 10% FBS student t - test

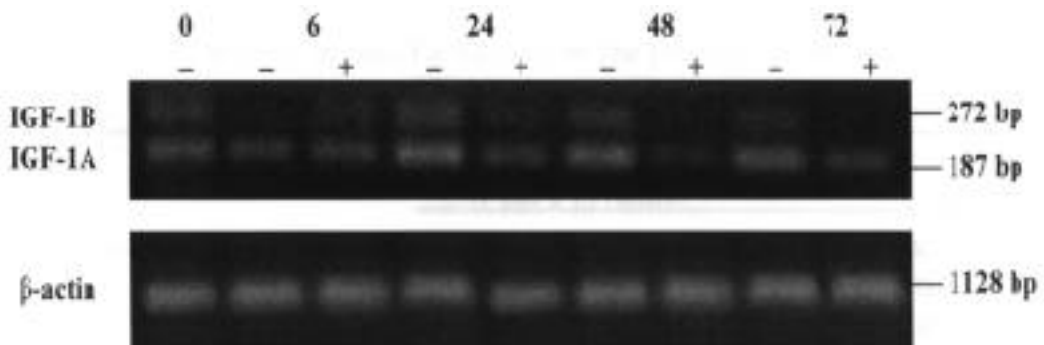


Figure 1. Effect of 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> on expression of IGF - I mRNA in MC3T3 - E1 cells. Cells were seeded 5 × 10<sup>5</sup> cells at 100mm culture plate in - MEM 10% fetal bovine serum. After 48hour incubation period, media were changed - MEM containing 5% fetal bovine serum. After 24 hour, 10 - 9M 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> added and total mRNA was extracted at 0, 6, 24, 48, 72 hours.

Table 1. Effect of 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> and IGF - I on DNA synthetic activity in MC3T3 - E1 cells in the presence of 3% fetal bovine serum

	DNA Synthetic activity (CPM × 105/well)	
	1day	3day
Cont.	6.6 ± 0.5	5.9 ± 0.6
D <sub>3</sub>	5.0 ± 0.3**	1.9 ± 0.1**
D <sub>3</sub> +IGF - I	5.4 ± 0.1*	1.6 ± 0.3**
IGF - I	6.0 ± 0.3	5.6 ± 0.3

Cells were seeded  $2.5 \times 10^4$  cells/ml at 24well plate in - MEM containing 10% fetal bovine serum. After 48 hour incubation period, medium were changed - MEM containing 3% fetal bovine serum. After 24 hours,  $10^{-9}$ M 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> and 10 ng/ml IGF - I were added separately or together. Cell were cul - tured for 1 and 3 days,  $2 \mu\text{Ci/ml}$  [<sup>3</sup>H] - thymidine was added for the last 24h of culture of each days. [<sup>3</sup>H] - thymidine incorporation in to DNA was measured and expressed counter per minute(CPM). Each value rep - resents the mean and S.D

\* Significantly different from control value(P 0.05)

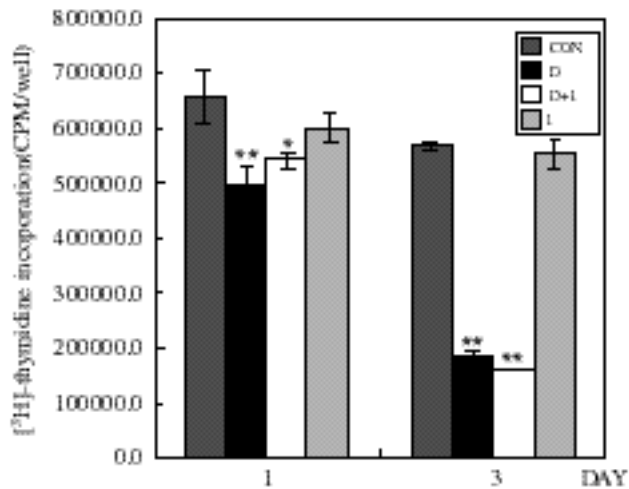


Figure 2. Effect of 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> and IGF - I on DNA synthesis by MC3T3 - E1 cells in the presence of 3% fetal bovine serum. [<sup>3</sup>H] - thymidine incorporation in to DNA was measured 1 day and 3 day after application of 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> and IGF - I,  $2 \mu\text{Ci/ml}$  [<sup>3</sup>H] - thymidine was added for the last 24h of culture of each day.

\* Significantly different from control value(P 0.05)

### III.

$10^{-9}$ M 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

IGF - I

1. 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

alternative splicing

IGF - IA IGF -

IGF - I

IB

IGF - IA가 IGF - IB

24

가

. 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
IGF - I

(Figure 1).

2. DNA 1,25 - dihydrox -  
yvitamin D<sub>3</sub> IGF - I

1 10<sup>-9</sup>M 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
10ng/ml IGF - I (P < 0.01)  
(P < 0.05) DNA  
1,25 - dihy -  
droxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> (P  
< 0.01). IGF - I 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin  
D<sub>3</sub> 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
, IGF - I

3 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> IGF - I  
1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
(P  
< 0.01) IGF - I 가 (P > 0.05).  
IV.

Vitamin D

Vitamin D가

vitamin D가 vitamin D

C - 25 hydroxylation  
droxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

A ring 1

hydroxylation

가 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
.1) vitamin D

24,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>가  
1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

vitamin D

45).

(his -  
tone, c - fos and c - myc)  
(type - I collagen, fibronectin,  
TGF - 1)가 osteo -  
pontin, bone sialoprotein, osteocalcin

3). MC3T3 - E1  
Kodama

46),  
가

가가  
47)

48)

, 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
가 19,49).

1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

17 -

21) vitamin D

1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

.1) Walters

16) mouse

1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

1,25 -

가, Fagin<sup>39)</sup> 가  
 IGF - IA IGF - IB  
 Nagaoka<sup>52)</sup>  
 IGF - IA가 IGF - IB  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> 가 IGF -  
 1 가, IA IGF - IB 가 IGF -  
 osteopontin, osteocalcin 가 MC3T3 - E1 10<sup>-9</sup>M  
<sup>3)</sup>, 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 IGF - IA, IGF - IB가  
 IGF - IA IGF - IB  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 IGF - I  
 , Linkhart<sup>25)</sup>  
 neonatal mouse calvarial cell IGF - I  
 IGF - II 가 , 1,25 - dihy -  
 Linkhart Keffer<sup>26)</sup> TGF - 가 IGF - I droxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> 24 IGF - I  
 IGF - II , 1,25 - dihy - mRNA level Scharla  
 droxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> IGF - II <sup>15)</sup> 1,25 - dihydroxyvit -  
 IGF - I amin D<sub>3</sub> 가 IGF - I  
 . Zhang<sup>50)</sup> osteocalcin  
 , rat 1,25 -  
 dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> osteocalcin 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>가 IGF - I  
 가 , mouse , Chenu  
 osteocalcin <sup>53)</sup> 1,25 -  
 , dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>가 IGF - I  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> , Kurose<sup>41)</sup>  
 MC3T3 - E1 1,25 - dihydroxyvita -  
 min D<sub>3</sub>가 IGF - I  
 , Schalar<sup>18)</sup> MC3T3 -  
 E1 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 IGF - I 가  
 MC3T3 - E1 10<sup>-9</sup>M  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 IGF - I ,  
 Chenu<sup>53)</sup> Kurose<sup>41)</sup>  
 ,  
 rat E domain coding region 52 -  
 bp insert IGF - IA Chenu<sup>53)</sup>  
 IGF - IB mRNA 가 ,  
 IGF - IA mRNA , 1,25 -  
 IGF - IB mRNA dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>가 IGF - I

가, Fagin<sup>39)</sup> 가  
 IGF - IA IGF - IB  
 Nagaoka<sup>52)</sup>  
 IGF - IA가 IGF - IB  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> 가 IGF -  
 1 가, IA IGF - IB 가 IGF -  
 osteopontin, osteocalcin 가 MC3T3 - E1 10<sup>-9</sup>M  
<sup>3)</sup>, 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 IGF - IA, IGF - IB가  
 IGF - IA IGF - IB  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 IGF - I  
 , Linkhart<sup>25)</sup>  
 neonatal mouse calvarial cell IGF - I  
 IGF - II 가 , 1,25 - dihy -  
 Linkhart Keffer<sup>26)</sup> TGF - 가 IGF - I droxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> 24 IGF - I  
 IGF - II , 1,25 - dihy - mRNA level Scharla  
 droxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> IGF - II <sup>15)</sup> 1,25 - dihydroxyvit -  
 IGF - I amin D<sub>3</sub> 가 IGF - I  
 . Zhang<sup>50)</sup> osteocalcin  
 , rat 1,25 -  
 dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> osteocalcin 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>가 IGF - I  
 가 , mouse , Chenu  
 osteocalcin <sup>53)</sup> 1,25 -  
 , dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>가 IGF - I  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> , Kurose<sup>41)</sup>  
 MC3T3 - E1 1,25 - dihydroxyvita -  
 min D<sub>3</sub>가 IGF - I  
 , Schalar<sup>18)</sup> MC3T3 -  
 E1 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 IGF - I 가  
 MC3T3 - E1 10<sup>-9</sup>M  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 IGF - I ,  
 Chenu<sup>53)</sup> Kurose<sup>41)</sup>  
 ,  
 rat E domain coding region 52 -  
 bp insert IGF - IA Chenu<sup>53)</sup>  
 IGF - IB mRNA 가 ,  
 IGF - IA mRNA , 1,25 -  
 IGF - IB mRNA dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>가 IGF - I

Kurose <sup>41)</sup> , 가  
 IGF - I  
 Tremollieres <sup>54)</sup> , 5 가  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>가  
 (10<sup>-12</sup>M - 10<sup>-8</sup>M) IGF - I  
<sup>18)</sup> ,  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> (5 × 10<sup>-11</sup>M)  
 IGF - I  
 IGF - I 10<sup>-9</sup>M  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 , MC3T3 - E1 1,25 - dihydrox -  
 yvitamin D<sub>3</sub> IGF - I  
 Scharla <sup>18)</sup>  
 .  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>가 DNA  
 , Matsumoto  
<sup>12)</sup> MC3T3 - E1 1,25 - dihydrox -  
 yvitamin D<sub>3</sub> (10<sup>-11</sup>M - 10<sup>-9</sup>M) DNA  
 , Lian <sup>22)</sup> MC3T3 - E1 10<sup>-8</sup>M  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 histone mRNA level  
 , 1,25 -  
 dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> 1 ,  
 3 DNA  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> IGF - I  
 mouse 1,25 - dihydroxyvita -  
 min D<sub>3</sub> DNA  
 Matsumoto <sup>12)</sup> Lian <sup>22)</sup>  
 , IGF - I  
 , MC3T3 - E1  
 13 × 10<sup>-9</sup>M IGF - I DNA  
 가 Kurose <sup>17)</sup>  
 . 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

DNA  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> IGF - I  
 DNA  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvita -  
 min D<sub>3</sub>가 DNA  
 , 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin  
 D<sub>3</sub> IGF - I IGF - I  
 DNA 가 ,  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 IGFBP 가 Scharla <sup>42)</sup> ,  
 Schmid <sup>43)</sup> ,  
 IGF - I IGFBP  
 . 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 IGF - I  
 RT - PCR  
 DNA IGF - I  
 ,  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 가 IGF - I  
 Scharla <sup>18)</sup>  
 . 1 3 DNA  
 ,  
 .  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 IGF - I  
 , MC3T3 - E1 1,25 - dihy -  
 droxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> IGF - I  
 .  
 , 1,25 - dihydrox -  
 yvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 가 .  
 V.  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>



1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 D 가 vitamin

1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> IGF - I  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 0.01) IGF - I (P

1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 가 MC3T3 - E1  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 IGF - I mRNA , 1,25 -  
 dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> IGF - I  
 DNA  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>가 IGF - I

1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> IGF - I  
 MC3T3 - E1 1,25 - dihydroxyvita -  
 min D<sub>3</sub> IGF - I  
 VI.

10<sup>-9</sup>M 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 IGF - I , 1,25 -  
 dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 alternative splicing  
 IGF - IA IGF - IB  
 IGF - IA가 IGF - IB  
 24  
 가  
 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 IGF - I

1. Bilezikian J.P., Raisz L.G., Rodan G.A. : Principle of Bone Biology, 1st ed., Academic press,(San Diego)(1996) pp51 - 446
2. Franceschi and Iyer : Relationship between collagen synthesis and expression of the osteoblast phenotype in MC3T3 - E1 cells, J Bone Min Res, 7:235 - 246,1992
3. Stein. G. S., Lian. J. B. : Molecular mechanisms mediating in osteoblast: An integrated relationship of cell growth and differentiation. In Noda, M(ed) : "Cellular and Molecular Biology of Bone" San Diego: Academic press;47 - 95, 1993
4. Chenu C., Valentin - Opran A., Chavassieux P., Saez S., Meunier P.J., Delmas P.D.: Insulin like growth factor - I hormonal regulation by growth hormone and by 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> and activity on human osteoblast - like cells in short - term culture, Bone,11:81 - 86,1990
5. Brixen K., Kassem M., Nielsen

10<sup>-9</sup>M 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 10ng/ml IGF - I DNA  
 , 1 , 10<sup>-9</sup>M 1,25 -  
 dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> 10ng/ml IGF - I  
 (P 0.01) (P 0.05)  
 1,25 -  
 dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>  
 (P  
 0.01). IGF - I  
 (P 0.05). 3 ,

- H.K., Gitteloft A., Flyvbjerg A., Mosekilde L.: Short - term treatment with growth hormone stimulates osteoblastic and osteoclastic activity in osteopenic postmenopausal women: A dose response study, *J Bone Miner Res*,10:1865 - 1874,1995
6. Topping O., Firek A.F., Health III H., Conover C.A. : Parathyroid hormone and parathyroid hormone - related peptide stimulate insulin - like growth factor - binding protein secretion by rat osteoblast - like cells through a adenosine 3',5' - monophosphate - dependent mechanism, *Endocrinology*, 128:1006 - 1014,1991
  7. Hock, J.M., Centrella M., Canalis E. : Insulin - like growth factor I has independent effects on bone matrix formation and cell replication, *Endocrinology*, 122:254 - 260,1988
  8. Mohan S., Wergedal J.E., Taylor A.K., Baylink D.J.: IGF - I and II are produced by human osteoblast like cell in culture, *FASEB J*, 2:A842,1988
  9. Owen T.A., Aronow M.S., Shalhoub V., Barone L.M., Wilming L., Tassinari M., Kennedy M.B., Pockwinse S., Lian J.B., Stein G.S. :Progressive development of the rat osteoblast phenotype in vitro: reciprocal relationships in expression of genes associated with osteoblast proliferation and differentiation during formation of the bone extracellular matrix, *J Cell Physiol*, 143:420 - 430,1990
  10. Franceschi R.T., Romano P.R., Park K.Y.: Regulation of Type I collagen synthesis by 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> in human osteosarcoma cells, *J Biol Chem*, 263:35:18938 - 18945,1988
  11. Reichel H., Koeffler P., Norman A.W.: The role of the vitamin D endocrine system in health and disease, *N Engl J Med*, 15:980 - 991,1989
  12. Matsumoto T., Igarashi C., Takeuchi Y., Harada S., Kikuchi T., Yamato H. and Ogata E.,: Stimulation by 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> of in vitro mineralization induced by osteoblast - like MC3T3 - E1 cells, *Bone*, 12:27 - 32,1991
  13. Cherk S. T., Heersche J.N.M., Jones G., Murray T.M., and Rasmussen H. : The effect of vitamin D on bone in vivo, *Endocrinology*, 118:2217 - 2224, 1986
  14. Sampath T. K., Wientroub S., Reddi A. H. : Extracellular matrix proteins involved in bone induction are vitamin D dependent. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun*, 124:829 - 835, 1984
  15. Weinstein R. S., Underwood L., Hutson M. S., DeLuca H. F. : Bone histomorphometry in vitamin D - deficient rats infused with calcium and phosphorus, *Am J Physiol*, 245:E499 - E505,1984
  16. Walters M. R., Rosen D. M., Norman A. W., Luben R. A. : 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> receptor in an established bone cell line, *J Biol Chem*, 257:7481 - 7484,1982
  17. Kurose H., Seino Y., Yamaoka K., Tanaka H., Shima M., Yabuuchi H. :Cooperation of synthetic insulin - like growth factor I/somatomedin C and 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> on regulation

- of function in clonal osteoblastic cells, *Bone and Mineral* 5:335 - 345,1989
18. Scharla S. H., Strong D. D., Mohan S., Baylink D. J., Linkhart T. : 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> differentially regulates the production of Insulin - Like Growth Factor I(IGF - I) and IGF - binding protein - 4 in mouse osteoblasts, *Endocrinology*, 129:3139 - 3146, 1991
  19. Kurihara N., Ishizuka S., Kiyoki M., Haketa Y., Ikeda K., Kumegawa M.: Effect of 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> on osteoblastic MC3T3 - E1 cells, *Endocrinology*, 118:940 - 947, 1986
  20. Franceschi R.T., Romano P.R., and Park K.Y. : Regulation of type I collagen synthesis by 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> in human osteosarcoma cells, *J Biol Chem*, 263:18938 - 18945:1988
  21. Manolagas S. C., Burton D. W., Deftos L. J.: 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> stimulate the alkaline phosphatase activity of osteoblast - like cells, *J Biol Chem* 256:7115 - 7117,1981
  22. Lian J. B., Shalhoub V., Aslam F., Frenkel B., Green J., Hamrah M., Stein G.S.: Species - specific glucocorticoid and 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> responsiveness in mouse MC3T3 - E1 osteoblasts: dexamethasone inhibits osteoblast differentiation and vitamin D down regulate osteocalcin gene expression, *Endocrinology*, 138:2117 - 2127, 1997
  23. Canalis E., McCarthy T., Centrella M.: Growth factor and the regulation of bone remodeling, *J Clin Invest*, 81:277 - 281, 1988b
  24. McCarthy T.L., Centrella M., Canalis E. : Parathyroid hormone enhances the transcript and polypeptide levels of insulin - like growth factor I in osteoblast - enriched cultures from fetal rat bone, *Endocrinology*, 124:1247 - 1253, 1989
  25. Linkhart T.A., Mohan S. : Parathyroid hormone stimulates release of insulin - like growth factor - I(IGF - I) and IGF - II from neonatal mouse calvaria in organ culture, *Endocrinology*, 125:1484 - 1491,1989
  26. Linkhart T.A. and Keffer M.J. : Differential regulation of Insulin - Like Growth Factor - I(IGF - I) and IGF - II release from cultured neonatal mouse calvaria by parathyroid hormone, Transforming Growth Factor -  $\beta$ , and 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>, *Endocrinology*, 128:1511 - 1518,1991
  27. Rinderknecht E, Humbel R.E. : Amino - terminal sequence of two polypeptides from human serum with nonsuppressible insulin - like and cell growth - promoting activities: Evidence for structural homology with insulin B chain, *Proc. Natl Acad Sci USA* 73:4379,1976
  28. Peter M.A., Lau E.P., Snitman D.L., van Wyk J.J., Underwood L.E., Russel W.E., Svoboda M.E. : Expression of a biologically active analogue of somatomedin - C/insulin - like growth factor - I, *Gene*, 35:83 - 89,1985
  29. Rutanen E.M., Pekonen F., Makinen T. : Soluble 34K binding protein inhibits the binding of insulin - like growth factor I to its cell receptor in human secretory phase endometrium:

- Evidence for autocrine/paracrine regulation of growth factor action, *J Clin Endocrinol Metab*, 66:173 - 180,1988
30. Underwood L.E., D'Ercole A.J., Clemmons D.R., van Wyk J.J. : Paracrine functions of somatomedins, *Clin Endocrinol Metab*, 15:59 - 77, 1986
  31. Canalis E. : Effect of insulin - like growth factor I on DNA and protein synthesis in cultured rat calvaria, *J Clin Invest*, 66:709 - 719, 1980
  32. Merriman H.L., LaTour D., Linkhart T.A., Mohan S., Baylink D.J., Strong D.D.: IGF - I and IGF - II induce c - fos in mouse osteoblastic cells, *Calcif Tissue Int*, 46:258 - 262,1990
  33. Scheven B.A., Hamilton N.J., Fakkeldij T.M., Duursma S.A.: Effects of rh IGF - I and IGF - II on the growth of normal adult human osteoblast - like cells and human osteogenic sarcoma cells, *Growth Regul*, 1:160 - 167,1989
  34. Hock J.M., Centrella M., Canalis E. : IGF - I has independent effects on bone matrix formation and cell replication, *Endocrinology*, 122:254 - 260,1988
  35. Canalis E. : Effect of hormones and growth factors on alkaline phosphatase activity and collagen synthesis in cultured rat calvariae, *Metabolism*, 32:14 - 20,1983
  36. Schmid C., Steiner T., Froesch E.R. : Insulin - like growth factor I supports differentiation of cultured osteoblast - like cells, *FEBS Lett*, 173:48 - 52, 1984
  37. Canalis E., Lian J.B. : Effects of bone associated growth factors on DNA, collagen and osteocalcin synthesis in cultured fetal rat calvariae, *Bone*, 9:243 - 246,1988
  38. Zhang J., Whitehead R.E. Jr, Underwood L.E. : Effect of fasting on insulin - like growth factor(IGF) - IA and IGF - IB messenger ribonucleic acids and prehormones in rat liver, *Endocrinology*, 138(8):3112 - 3118, 1997
  39. Fagin J.A., Robert C.T. Jr, LeRoith D., Brown A.T. : Coordinate decrease of tissue insulin - like growth factor I posttranscriptional alternative mRNA transcripts in diabetes mellitus, *Diabetes*, 38(4):428 - 434, 1989
  40. Kurose H., Yamaoka K., Okada S., Nakajima S., and Seino Y. : 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> [1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>] increase Insulin - Like Growth Factor I(IGF - I) receptor in clonal osteoblastic cells. Study on interaction of IGF - I and 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>, *Endocrinology*, 126:2088 - 2094,1990
  41. Scharla S.H., Strong D.D., Rosen C., Mohan S., Holick M., Baylink D.J., and Linkhart T.A. : 1,25 - Dihydroxy vitamin D<sub>3</sub> increase secretion of insulin - like growth factor binding protein - 4(IGFBP - 4) by human osteoblast - like cells invitro and elevates IGFBP - 4 serum levels in vivo, *J Clin Endocrinol Metab*, 77:1190 - 1197,1993
  42. Schmid C., Schlapfer I., Gosteli - Peter M.A., Hauri C., Froesch E.R., Zapf J.: 1,25 - Dihydroxy vitamin D<sub>3</sub> increase IGF binding protein - 5 expression in cultured osteoblasts, *FEBS Letters*, 392:21 - 24, 1996
  43. Kurose H., Yamaoka K., Okada S., Nakajima S., and Seino Y. : 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> [1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>] increase Insulin - Like Growth Factor - I(IGF - I) receptor in clonal osteoblastic cells. Study on interaction of IGF - I and 1,25 - (OH)<sub>2</sub>D<sub>3</sub>, *Endocrinology*,

- 126:2088 - 2094,1990
44. Chomczynski P., Sacchi N. : Single - step method of RNA isolation by acid guanidinium thiocyanate - phenol - chloroform extraction, *Anal Biochem*, 162:156 - 159,1990
  45. Henry H.L., Norman A.W. Vitamin D: metabolism and biological action. *Annu Rev Nutr*, 4:493 - 520,1984
  46. Kodama H., Amaga Y., Sudo H., Kasai S., Yamamoto S.: Establishment of a clonal osteogenic cell line from new - born mouse calvaria, *Jpn J Oral Biol* 23:899 - 910,1981
  47. Zheng M.H.: What's new in the role of cytokines on osteoblast proliferation and differentiation, *Path Res Pract* 188:1104 - 1121,1992
  48. Sudo H., Kodama H., Amagai Y., Yamamoto S., Kasai S.: In vitro differentiation and calcification in a new clonal osteogenic cell line derived from newborn mouse calvaria, *J Cell Biol* 96:191 - 198,1983
  49. Nakatani Y., Tsunoi M., Hakeda Y., Kurihara N., Fujita K., Kumegawa M.: Effect of parathyroid hormone on cAMP production and alkaline phosphatase activity in osteoblastic clone MC3T3 - E1 cells. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun* 123:894 - 898,1984
  50. Zhang R., Ducy P., Karsenty G.: 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> inhibits osteocalcin expression in mouse through an indirect mechanism, *J Biologic Chemistry*, 272:1:110 - 116, 1997
  51. Bell G., Stempien M.M., Fong N.M., Rall L.B.: Sequence of liver cDNA encoding two different mouse insulin - like growth factor I precursor, *Nucleic Acid Research* 20:7873 - 7882,1986
  52. Nagaoka I., Someya A., Iwabuchi K., Yamashita T.: Expression of insulin - like growth factor - IA and factor - IB mRNA in human liver, hepatoma cells, macrophage - like cells and fibroblasts, *FEBS Lett*, 11:280(1):79 - 83,1991
  53. Chenu C., Valentin - Opran A., Chavassieux P., Saez S., Meunier P.J., Delmas P.D.: Insulin - like growth factor I hormonal regulation by growth hormone and by 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> and activity on human osteoblast - like cells in short term cultures, *Bone*, 11:81 - 86,1990
  54. Tremollieres F., Baylink D.J., Mohan S.: Growth factors regulate the secretion of IGF - I in mouse bone cells, *J Bone Min Res*, 5:S145,1990
- Abstract -

## The Effects of 1,25 - Dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> on Expression of IGF - I Gene and Cellular Proliferation in MC3T3 - E1 Cells

Hee - Dong Choi, Jae - Mok Lee, Jo - Young Suh

Department of Periodontology, School of Dentistry, Kyungpook National University

Polypeptide growth factor belong to a class of potent biologic mediator which regulate cell differentiation, proliferation, migration and metabolism. 1,25 - dihydrox - yvitamin D<sub>3</sub> decrease cell proliferation, and stimulate alkaline phosphatase activity which express in osteoblast during cell dif - ferentiation period. IGF - I is known to stimulate cell proliferation and differentia - tion too. 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> is known to increase IGF - I binding sites and IGF binding protein which inhibite the effect of IGF. The purpose of this study is to evaluate potential role of IGF - I as mediator that control the action of 1,25 - dihydrox - yvitamin D<sub>3</sub>.

MC3T3 - E1 cell were seeded  $5 \times 10^5$ /ml at 100mm culture plate in - MEM con - taining 10% fetal bovine serum. After 48 hour incubation period, medium were changed - MEM containing 5% fetal bovine serum. After 24 hours,  $10^{-9}$ M 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> added. Total mRNA was extracted at 0, 6, 24, 48, 72 hour. PR - PCR method was programed for the detec - tion of IGF - I mRNA. In the both groups of 1,25 - dihydroxy vitamin D<sub>3</sub> treated and control, alternative splicing form of IGF - I, IGF - IA and IGF - IB were expressed. In the 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> treated group, IGF - I mRNA expression was maitained until 24 hour, there after expression was decreased.

MC3T3 - E1 cell were seeded  $2.5 \times 10^4$ /ml at 24well plate in - MEM containing 10% fetal bovine serum. After 48 hour incubation period, medium were changed - MEM containing 3% fetal bovine serum. After 24

hours,  $10^{-9}$ M 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> and 10 ng/ml IGF - I were added separately or together. Cell were cultured for 1 and 3 days,  $2 \mu$  Ci/ml [<sup>3</sup>H] - thymidine was added for the last 24h of culture of each days. [<sup>3</sup>H] - thymidine incorporation in to DNA was measured and expressed counter per minute(CPM).

DNA synthetic activity was significantly decreased by 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> both at 1 day and 3 day, and in the combi - nation group of 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> and IGF - I, DNA synthetic activity was also decreased both at 1 day and 3 days. IGF - I did not affect the DNA synthetic activity compared to control group both at 1 day and 3 day.

From the above results, 1,25 - dihydrox - yvitamin D<sub>3</sub> was potent inhibitor of cell proliferaton in MC3T3 - E1 cells. It assumed that the effect of 1,25 - dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> on osteoblast proliferation may be mediated in part by decreased level of IGF - I.