

MC3T3 - E1

PDGF - BB

Dexamethasone

* . * . ** . **

*
**

I.

18). PDGF

PDGF가 DNA

19)

가

20) Varghese
PDGF - BB

21)

, Canalis 22)

PDGF가

Glucocorticoid(GC)

23~28)

(bone nodule)

29,30)

GC long - acting GC

Dexamethasone(Dex) in vitro

31),

32), in vivo

Sato 33)

Dex

Dex가

(platelet - derived growth factor,
PDGF) 30kDa 가

14~16)

(PDGF -

AA, BB)

(PDGF - AB)

Dex

17). PDGF가

가

34),

in vivo PDGF Dex

36) . PDGF

Dex 가

가 , PDGF Dex

II.

1.

MC3T3 - E1 100 mm dish 1 × 10⁵cells , DNA ALP

24 well plate 1 × 10⁴ cells/well 10% fetal bovine serum(Gibco, U.S.A. FBS), 10mM - glycerophosphate, 50µg/ml ascorbic acid(Sigma, U.S.A.), 100U/ml penicilline, 100µg/ml streptomycin alpha - modified eagle medium(Gibco, U.S.A. - MEM)

37 , 5% CO₂ 5 , 10 , 15 , 20 , 25 . 48

serum free media , 24 10⁻⁷M

Dex(Sigma, U.S.A) Dex , 10ng/ml PDGF(Genzyme, U.S.A.) P , Dex PDGF DP 3 .

2.

5, 10, 15, phosphate

35). 20, 25 buffered saline(PBS) 0.05% Trypsin 0.02% EDTA가

가

well hemocytometer (Lomb and Bauch, Germany)

3. DNA

6 10µmol/L

5 - Bromo - 2' - deoxy - uridine(Brdu) 10µl 가 Brdu가 DNA DNA

37)

DNA well 10% serum 2 250µl 3

well 100µl nuclease working solution 가 37 30 CO₂가

well 100µl Anti - BrdU - POD, Fab fragment 가 37 30 Anti - BrdU - POD, Fab fragment 250µl washing buffer 3 가 가 100µl peroxidase substrate 가 spec - trophotometer(Titertek, Finland) 405 nm .

4. ALP

24 well plate 3 5, 10, 15, 20, 25

ALP

38) . PBS 2 0.02% lysis (Nonidet P - 40) 1ml 가 ultrasonicator(Fischer,

U.S.A) 15 sonication 12,000 g
 15
 - 20 37
 30 cell digestion buffer (1.5M Tris -
 HCL, 1mM ZnCl₂, 1mM MgCl₂ · 6H₂O, pH
 9.2, containing 1% Triton X - 100)
 7mM p - nitrophenyl phosphate (Sigma,
 USA) 410nm
 BCA protein
 assay reagent (Pierce, USA)

ALP nmole/min/mg of pro-
 tein
 5. Histochemical analysis
 5,
 10, 15, 20, 25 100mm dish
 PBS 2 1
 0.1% Alizarin Red S
 0.1% acetic acid

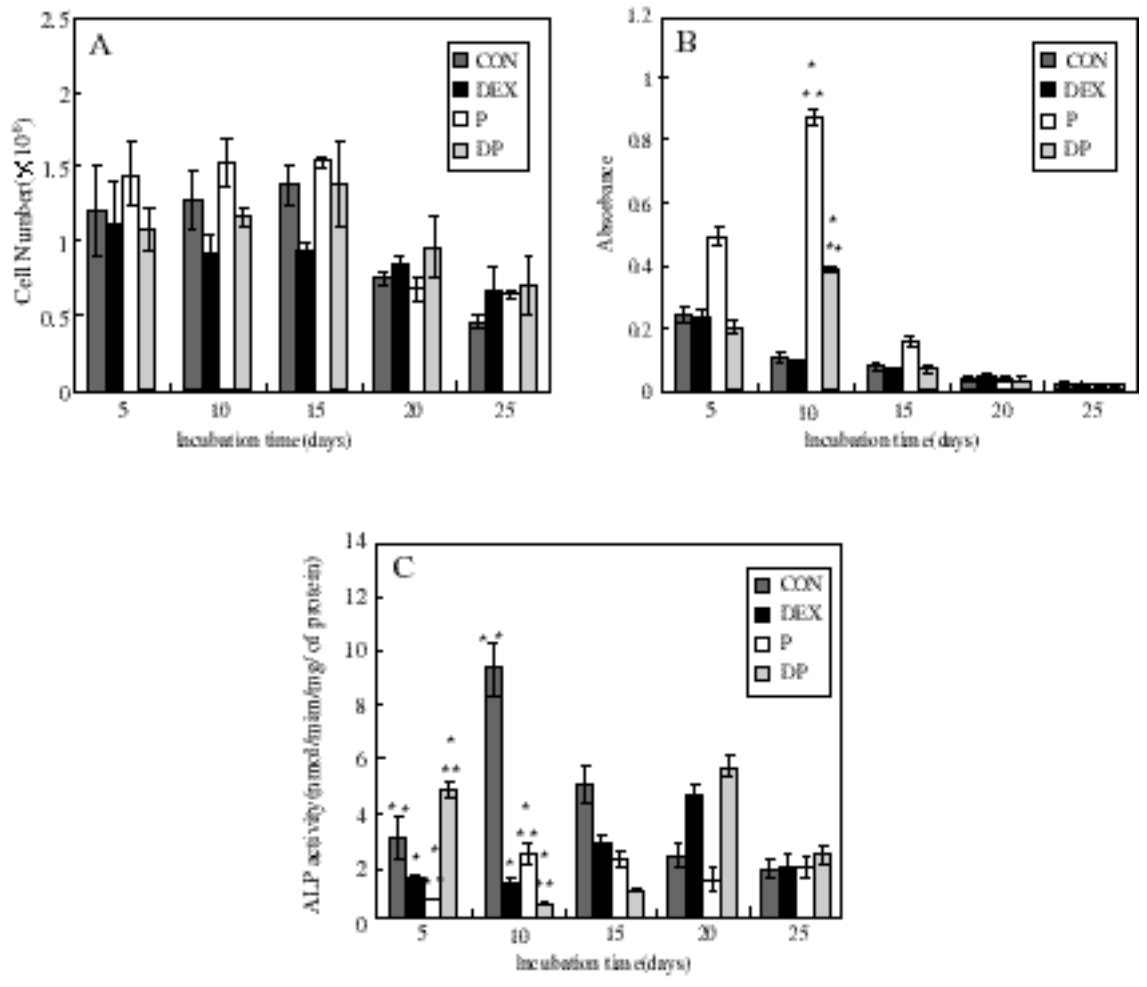


Figure 1 Cell proliferation activities(A), DNA synthesis activities(B) and Alkaline phosphatase activities(C) of MC3T3 - E1 cells cultured for 5, 10, 15, 20, 25 days in control and experimental group
 * : significantly different from control value(p < 0.05) ** : significantly different from dex value(p <

absolute ethanol

, 5 Dex
, Dex PDGF
(P<0.05)(Figure 1

6.).

SAS 4.

program ANOVA
III.

, PDGF , Dex
PDGF 20 , 25

1.

(Figure 2 - 7).

15 가 Dex 10 ,
, Dex 15 가
PDGF가 Dex
(Figure 2 - 7).

(p<0.05)(Figure 1).

IV.

2. DNA

Dex , PDGF Dex PDGF
10 Dex
,
(p<0.05)(Figure 1)

가 PDGF 가

3. ALP

10 가 가
.Dex 20
가 , 5 10

Dex GC

(p<0.05)(Figure 1). PDGF 15

가 , 5
Dex , 10
Dex 39-41),

MC3T3 - E1

(p<0.05)(Figure 1

42,43),
44)

).

Dex PDGF

MC3T3 - E1

41), , Dex가

PDGF - BB in vitro PDGF ALP Centrella¹⁹⁾
 PDGF - AA PDGF - AB , Yu⁵³⁾ Canalis ⁵⁴⁾

가 45,46), PDGF - AA PDGF가
 BB PDGF -

46), PDGF - BB Dex PDGF
 10, DNA
 100 ng/ml PDGF - BB DNA PDGF DNA Dex가
 가 Canalis ²²⁾ PDGF ALP 5 가 가
 0.01 ~ 100 ng/ml PDGF ALP , Dex
 10 ng/ml DNA 가
 , Kasperk ⁴⁷⁾, Davidai PDGF가 Dex
 48), Rutherford ⁴⁹⁾ , ALP 가
 PDGF - BB 10 ng/ml ,

Dex Dex PDGF ,
 PDGF 가
 30,31) 10⁻⁷ M Dex , PDGF가 Dex
 ALP

Whyte⁵⁰⁾ PDGF가

Siffert⁵¹⁾ ALP가 ALP가

Stein ⁵²⁾ Dex PDGF - BB
 ALP ALP

MC3T3 - E1 ALP in vivo 가

ALP 가
 Choe ⁴⁰⁾ V.
 , Dex

ALP 가

PDGF - BB ,
 Dex ,
 Dex PDGF
 , Dex Dex , PDGF
 P , Dex PDGF
 DP 5, 10, 15, 20, 25
 , DNA , ALP ,

1. Dex , DNA
 ALP 15

2. PDGF 15
 DNA
 ALP
 20

3. Dex PDGF
 DNA , Dex가
 PDGF
 , ALP 5 Dex
 PDGF
 PDGF가 Dex

VI.

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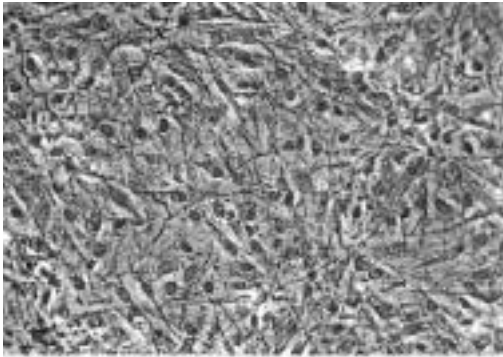


Figure 2

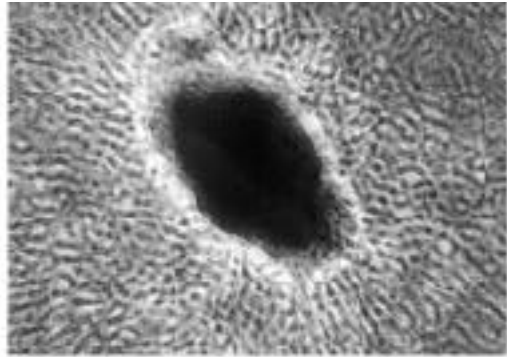


Figure 3

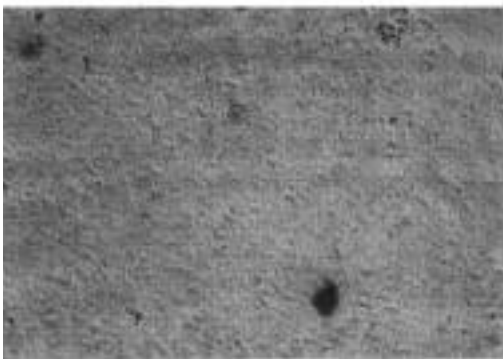


Figure 4

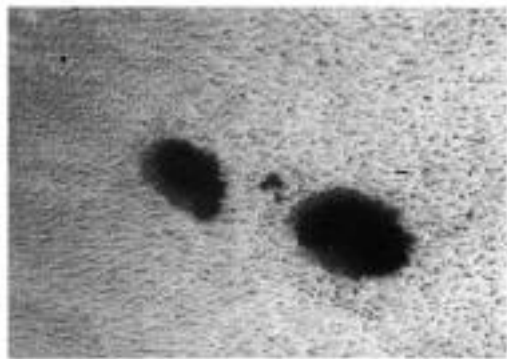


Figure 5

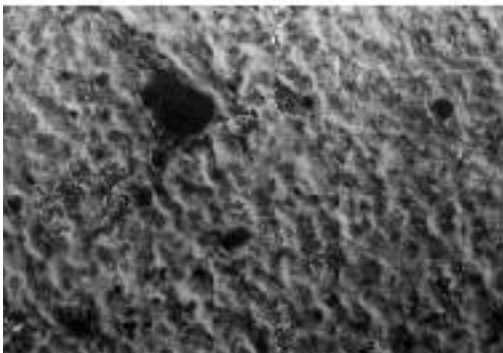


Figure 6

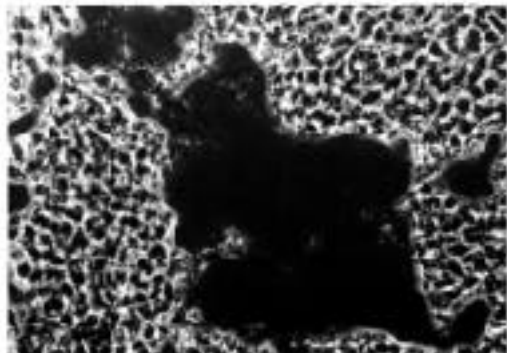


Figure 7

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- Abstract -

Figure 2. Histochemical change of control group at 10 days.

Photomicrograph shows no bone nodules on control group at 10 days.

x 40

Figure 3. Histochemical change of Dex group at 10 days.

Photomicrograph shows bone nodules on Dex group at 10 days.

x 40

Figure 4. Histochemical change of control group at 20 days.

Photomicrograph shows bone nodules on control group at 20 days.

x 40

Figure 5. Histochemical change of DP group at 20 days.

Photomicrograph shows bone nodules on DP group at 20 days.

x 40

Figure 6. Histochemical change of control group at 25 days.

Photomicrograph shows bone nodules on control group at 25 days.

x 40

Figure 7. Histochemical change of on DP group at 25 days.

Photomicrograph shows very larger bone nodules on DP group at 25 days when compared to Figure 2~

Figure 6

x 40

Dex; Dexamethasone DP; combination of Dex and PDGF

The Effects of Combination of PDGF - BB and Dexamethasone on Differentiation of MC3T3 - E1 Cells

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To evaluate the effects of Dexamethasone(Dex), Platelet derived growth factor - BB(PDGF) and combination of Dex and PDGF(DP) on the growth and differentiation of MC3T3 - E1 cells, Dex(10^{-7} M) and PDGF(10 ng/ml) in experimental group were added to the cells at the days 5, 10, 15, 20, 25 and examined for cell proliferation activities, DNA synthesis activities, ALP activities and bone nodule formation.

The results were as follows :

1. In Dex group, cell proliferation, DNA synthesis and ALP activities were lower until 15 days when compared to the control group. Bone nodules formation were shown at 10 days.
2. In PDGF group, cell proliferation and DNA synthesis activities were

higher until 15 days and ALP activities were lower when compared to the control and Dex groups. Bone nodules formation were shown at 20 days.

3. In DP group, cell proliferation and DNA synthesis activities of PDGF were suppressed by Dex and synergistic effects of combination of Dex and PDGF on ALP activities were shown at days 5 when compared to control and Dex groups. Bone nodules formation activities of Dex were suppressed by PDGF.