

Community Structure of Macroinvertebrates and Ecological Characteristics in Lower Part of Han River

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1995 5 1996 6 Ponar grab basket sampler
 3 7 8 12 14 3
 4 , 7
 (*Neanthes japonica*)가 4
 , 1995 5 1995 10
 가 1996 가

Benthic macroinvertebrate fauna in lower part of Han river was surveyed using Ponar grab and basket sampler during May, 1995 through June, 1996. The benthic macroinvertebrates composed of 14 species, 12 families, eight orders, seven classes in three phyla. Three species of annelids, four species of molluscs, and seven species of arthropods were collected. Annelids were collected from all sampling stations, *Neanthes japonica* was a dominant species. Biomass reached peak at station 4 and decreased in lower part. Biomass was so unstable that seasonal fluctuation of biomass could be observed.

Key words : Han river, community structure, macroinvertebrate

(1968, 1969)
 (spatial) , 가 (, 1968; , 1968; , 1990, 1993; , 1993; , 1993, 1995; , 1994; , 1996),
 가 1 가

II.

1.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
7. 가

1995	1996	6
7	20	3
1996	1	14
6	7	5
2	1	1995
8	12	4
1996	5	2
	6	22

2. Ponar grab(15 X 15 cm; 1)
 3 US Standard Sieve #30(28 meshes/inch) 70% Ethyl Alcohol
 basket sampler(Eaton *et al.*, 1995)
 2

(, 1990; , 1973, 1977; , 1989; , 1988, 1995)

3.

(richness index; R), (species diversity index; H') (evenness index; e) (Simpson, 1949; Shannon and Weaver, 1949; Pielou, 1975).

$$(R) = \frac{S - 1}{\ln N}$$

N: , S:

$$(H') = - \sum_{i=1}^S \left[\frac{n_i}{N} \cdot \ln \frac{n_i}{N} \right]$$

N: , n: i

$$(e) = \frac{H'}{\ln S}$$

H': , S:

가 1 , 2 .

III.

1.

3 7 8 12 14
(Neanthes japonica)
(Limnodrilus socialis)

2 ,
(Physa acuta), *(Limnoperna fortunei)*,
(Corbicula fluminea),
(Corbicula fenouilliana) 6 ,
(Ptychoda),
 (Chironomidae) 2 , *(Dixa)*,
(Cybister tripunctatus orientalis),
(Macrobrachium equidens),
(Eriocheir sinensis) 7

(Table 1).

1 (1995 6) 2 (1995 7)
(Neanthes japonica),
(Limnoperna fortunei) *(Corbicula fenouilliana)*,
(Corbicula fluminea)
 (2). 3 (1995 10) 5
 (1996 5) ,
 가 , (basket sampler)

Table 1. Taxonomic list of benthic macroinvertebrates collected in lower part of Han river

Taxon	Station						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Phylum Annelida							
Class Polychaeta							
Order Phyllodocta							
Family Nereidae							
<i>Neanthes japonica</i>							
Class Oligochaeta							
Order Archiologichaeta							
<i>Limnodrilus socialis</i>							
Class Hirudinea							
Order Gnathobdellida							
Family Hirudidae							
<i>Hirudo</i> sp.							
Phylum Mollusca							
Class Gastropoda							
Order Basommatophora							
Family Physidae							
<i>Physa acuta</i>							
Class Pelecypoda							
Order Mytilidae							
Family Mytilidae							
<i>Limnoperna fortunei</i>							
Order Unionoida							
Family Unionidae							
Order Veneroidea							
Family Corbiculidae							
<i>Corbicula fluminea</i>							
<i>Corbicula fenouiliana</i>							
Phylum Arthropoda							
Class Crustacea							
Order Decapoda							
Family Palaemonidae							
<i>Macrobrachium equidens</i>							
Family Grapidae							
<i>Eriocheir sinensis</i>							
Class Insecta							
Order Diptera							
Family Phychodidae							
<i>Phychoda</i> KU a							
Family Chironomidae							
<i>Chironomus</i> sp. 1							
<i>Chironomus</i> sp. 2							
Family Dixidae							
<i>Dixa</i> sp.							
Order Coleoptera							
Family Dytiscidae							
<i>Cybister tripunctatus orientalis</i>							

4 9 가
 1 8 (Phychoda)
 3 (Hirudo sp.)
 1 7 ,
 (Physa acuta) 2 , 3 가
 2
 (Macrobarium equidense) 1 , 6 (6, 7)
 2 가 95 6 7
 가
 3
 basket sampler
 가 2.
 3
 (Neanthes japonica)가
 96 5-6 2 . 1996 5 가 5, 6
 가
 , 1, 2, 3 가
 2, 3
 6
 (Eriocheir sinensis)가

Table 2. Stational and seasonal changes of benthic macroinvertebrates density in lower part of Han river

Date	Species	No. of individuals / m ² at stations						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1995	<i>Neanthes japonica</i>	141	772	1552	2706	598	1511	319
May	<i>Limnoperla fortunei</i>	0	25	0	0	0	0	0
	<i>Corbicula fenoulliana</i>	0	0	0	0	0	50	8
	<i>Corbicula fluminea</i>	0	17	0	0	0	0	0
June	<i>Neanthes japonica</i>	398	282	598	224	216	540	714
	<i>Corbicula fenoulliana</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Oct.	<i>Neanthes japonica</i>	0	58	0	0	50	0	0
	<i>Limnodrilus socialis</i>	0	3	0	0	2	5	12
1996								
Jan.	<i>Neanthes japonica</i>	17	41	25	168	33	215	266
May	<i>Neanthes japonica</i>	49	8	25	0	0	0	0
	<i>Limnodrilus socialis</i>	0	17	8	25	0	0	125
	<i>Limnoperla fortunei</i>	0	41	0	0	0	0	0
June	<i>Neanthes japonica</i>	41	141	8	158	8	0	0
	<i>Limnodrilus socialis</i>	25	17	66	8	0	0	66
	<i>Limnoperla fortunei</i>	0	5	3	0	0	0	0

3. /m² - 266 /m² 5
 가가 가 6 가
 1995
 5 1 141 /m², 2 814 5
 /m², 3 1552 /m², 4 2706 가
 /m² 4 가 가
 598 /m², 6 1561 /m², 5 3 . 95 5 1
 7 327 /m² (Table 2). 1995 7599 /m²가
 6 216 /m²-722 /m² 2972 /m², 95 10 95 6
 , 10 108 /m²
 61 /m²(2) 가 96 1 765
 가 1996 1 17 5 가 57 /m² 96

Table 3. Dominant species and community dominance index in lower part of Han river

Date	Dominant species and community dominance index (in parenthesis) at station							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1995 June	1st	<i>Neanthes japonica</i> (100)	<i>N. japonica</i> (94.8)	<i>N. japonica</i> (100)	<i>N. japonica</i> (100)	<i>N. japonica</i> (100)	<i>N. japonica</i> (96.8)	<i>N. japonica</i> (97.6)
	2nd	-	<i>Limnoperma fortunei</i> (3.1)	-	-	-	<i>Corbicula fenoulliana</i> (32)	<i>C. fenoulliana</i> (24)
July	1st	<i>N. japonica</i> (100)	<i>N. japonica</i> (100)	<i>N. japonica</i> (100)	<i>N. japonica</i> (100)	<i>N. japonica</i> (100)	<i>N. japonica</i> (100)	<i>N. japonica</i> (98.9)
	2nd	-	-	-	-	-	-	<i>C. fenoulliana</i> (1.1)
Oct.	1st	-	<i>N. japonica</i> (95.1)	-	-	<i>N. japonica</i> (96.2)	<i>L. socialis</i> (100)	<i>L. socialis</i> (100)
	2nd	-	<i>Limnodrilus socialis</i> (4.9)	-	-	<i>L. socialis</i> (3.8)	-	-
1996 Jan	1st	<i>N. japonica</i> (100)	<i>N. japonica</i> (100)	<i>N. japonica</i> (100)	<i>N. japonica</i> (100)	<i>N. japonica</i> (100)	<i>N. japonica</i> (100)	<i>N. japonica</i> (100)
May	1st	<i>N. japonica</i> (100)	<i>L. fortunei</i> (62.1)	<i>N. japonica</i> (75.8)	<i>L. socialis</i> (100)	-	-	<i>L. socialis</i> (100)
	2nd	-	<i>L. socialis</i> (25.8)	<i>L. socialis</i> (24.2)	-	-	-	-
June	1st	<i>N. japonica</i> (62.1)	<i>N. japonica</i> (86.5)	<i>L. socialis</i> (85.7)	<i>N. japonica</i> (95.2)	<i>N. japonica</i> (100)	-	<i>L. socialis</i> (100)
	2nd	<i>L. socialis</i> (37.9)	<i>L. socialis</i> (10.4)	<i>N. japonica</i> (10.4)	<i>L. socialis</i> (4.8)	-	-	-

, 96 6 356 /m² 가
 6
 1 646 /m², 2 1302 /m²,
 3 2218 /m², 4 3256
 /m², 5 905 /m², 6 2266
 /m², 7 1299 /m² .
 5, 6, 7 4 (96 1)
 95 10

95 5 , 6
 3 10
 가 96 6 5, 6
 8-66 /m² .
 2, 3
 가
 가

4.
 1995 5 6 1, 2
 (*Neanthes japonica*)가
 . 10 1, 3, 4 Ponar
 grab
 , 2 5 가,
 6 7 (*Limnodrilus socialis*)가
 100% . 1996
 1 , 5 1, 3 가
 75.8- 100% 4, 7
 가 . 2
 (*Limnoperna fortunei*)가
 62.1% .
 6 1, 2, 4, 5
 가 , 3 6
 가 (Table 3).

5.
 (species diversity
 index ; H') 0.16
 . 2 3
 0.43, 0.25 , 4, 5, 6, 7
 0.1 .

95 5 96 1
 0 가 96 5 , 6
 0.30, 0.38 가
 (Table 4).

Table 4. Seasonal and stational changes of species diversity of benthic macroinvertebrate community in lower part of Han river

Station	1995			1996			Average
	June	July	Oct.	Jan.	May	June	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0.96	0.16
2	0.34	0	0.28	0	1.30	0.68	0.43
3	0	0	0	0	0.80	0.71	0.25
4	0	0	0	0	0	0.28	0.05
5	0.20	0	0.24	0	0	0	0.04
6	0.17	0	0	0	0	0	0.03
7	0	0.09	0	0	0	0	0.04
Mean	0.93	0.01	0.07	0	0.30	0.38	0.16

(evenness index ; J')
 0.17 95 96
 가
 1-3 4-7
 (Table 5).

Table 5. Seasonal and stational changes of evenness of benthic macroinvertebrate community in lower part of Han river

Station	1995			1996			Average
	June	July	Oct.	Jan.	May	June	
1	0	0	0	0	0	1.38	0.23
2	0.31	0	0.41	0	1.18	0.61	0.42
3	0	0	0	0	1.15	0.65	0.30
4	0	0	0	0	0	0.40	0.07
5	0.29	0	0.34	0	0	0	0.06
6	0.24	0	0	0	0	0	0.05
7	0	0.13	0	0	0	0	0.06
Mean	0.12	0.02	0.11	0	0.33	0.44	0.17

(richness index ; R)
 0.08 2, 3
 , 96 5 6

(Table 6).

Table 6. Seasonal and stational changes of richness of benthic macroinvertebrate community in lower part of Han river

Station	1995			1996			Average
	June	July	Oct.	Jan.	May	June	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0.24	0.04
2	0.30	0	0.24	0	0.48	0.40	0.24
3	0	0	0	0	0.29	0.46	0.12
4	0	0	0	0	0	0.20	0.03
5	0.14	0	0.25	0	0	0	0.07
6	0.18	0	0	0	0	0	0.03
7	0	0.15	0	0	0	0	0.03
Mean	0.09	0.02	0.07	0	0.11	0.18	0.08

IV.

7
14
가
5
11
(1995)
3 , 3
3
(1992)
3 , 7 ,
1 ,
3 ,
2
(1990)
가
(1992)

Ponar grab
(*Neanthes japonica*)
(*Limnodrilus socialis*),
(*Corbicula fluminea*), (*Corbicula fenoulliana*),
(*Limnoperna fountunei*)
3
, , , (,
1989). 2, 3
가
5 m

rock-filled basket
sampler가 가
(Weber, 1973).
basket sampler
basket sampler
1.2 - 2.5 m 6 가
(Weber, 1973)
1m 6 8
Basket sampler
1995 1996
. 1 3 , 2
1
가
3
가

(1995 8 25-26)

가

6, 7

(1969)

가 1996 1
109 /m², 5 8
/m², 6 51 /m² 가

(1990)

(1992)

1 6 108 /m²,
2 217 /m²,, 3 368 /m²,,
4 542 /m²,, 5 151 /m²,,
6 377 /m²,, 7 217 /m²,

(,

1990).

14

1996 5 6 5, 6,

1 7 , 7

2 5 , 3 6 , 4

3 , 5 2 , 6 4 , 7

8 가 6 7 가

(1992)

가

가

2, 3, 6, 7 3 , 1, 4, 5
2

1976),

가

2, 3 가, 6, 7

2, 3 6, 7

(polysaprobic)

가 95

가 96 가

(family Mytilidae)

(, 1990).

1, 2, 3 basket sampler

가 가

6, 7

(, 1991).

2, 3

(, 1990).

Phychoda
(Chironomidae)

가

1995 5 7

1086 /m²

, 6 435 /m² 10 15

/m²

1

2

7
 (stream water system)
 (Chung *et al.*, 1994).

V.

10 13 16
 3 7
 4(
 가 가 가
 가 가

VI.

1995- 1996

VII.

1990. 32 (11(2): 97- 109.
 I). 146 pp. 1995.
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