

부분 강박된 백서에서 클로자핀에 의해 유발된 간대성 근경련에 대한 단가아민계 작용 약물들의 영향

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Effects of Concomitant Treatment with Drugs Affecting Monoaminergic Systems on the Clozapine-induced Myoclonic Jerks in Partially Restrained Rats

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ABSTRACT

This study was performed to investigate the mechanism of the clozapine-induced seizures in partially restrained rats by concomitant treatment with drugs affecting monoaminergic systems. Partially restrained rats treated with acute single doses of 10mg/kg clozapine exhibited myoclonic jerks (MJs). Drugs affecting the monoaminergic systems, including 2mg/kg haloperidol, 5mg/kg propranolol, 2mg/kg ritanserin, 20mg/kg fluoxetine, and 20mg/kg imipramine, were concomitantly treated with clozapine to observe the effects of these drugs on the MJs. The drugs were given intraperitoneally either as acute single doses(haloperidol, propranolol, ritanserin, and fluoxetine) or as chronic doses for 21 days(haloperidol, imipramine, ritanserin, and fluoxetine). The effects of the concomitant treatment of other drugs on the clozapine-induced MJs were evaluated by comparison of the total numbers of the MJs between the clozapine-treated and concomitantly treated groups. The results were as follows.

- 1) Concomitant treatment with acute single doses of haloperidol, propranolol, and fluoxetine reduced the total numbers of the clozapine-induced MJs, while concomitant treatment with ritanserin did not.
- 2) Concomitant treatment with chronic doses of imipramine and ritanserin increased the total numbers of the MJs, while concomitant treatment with fluoxetine reduced them. Concomitant chronic treatment with haloperidol did not affect the numbers of the MJs.

These results suggest that dopamine and serotonin, not noradrenalin may be involved in the clozapine-induced MJs in partially restrained rats. Future research needs to study the function of each subtype of monoaminergic receptors on the mechanism of the clozapine-induced seizure.

KEY WORDS : Clozapine · Myoclonic Jerk · Dopamine · Serotonin · Noradrenalin · Monoamine.

서 론

가 가 (clozapine) , 가
가 가 (imipramine) .
가 (dibenzodiazepine)

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(051) 890 - 6190, (051) 892 - 4463 가 ,

(clamping) 가 가 가

가

(1).

48 2

hicle ve -

90 가

15 90

15 90

2) 약물처치방법

가

가

1 1 ,

가 3

1 (1995).

1 ()

1 ()

1

(ritanserin)

glacial acetic acid (pH) pH 5.6

1ml/kg

9 11

3) 약물 및 용량

가

가 , 1 4mg/kg

10mg/

kg (Denny Stevens 1995).

(haloperidol) 2mg/kg(Nehlig 1993), 20mg/

kg(Abel 1994), (fluoxetine) 20mg/kg(Prend-

iville Gale 1993), 2mg/kg(Hagan 1995),

(propranolol) 5mg/kg(Abel 1994)

Novartis , Lilly

(Ireland) Sigma (USA)

4) 통계처리

가 90

()

mean ± SD

Mann -

Whitney test

가

SPSS

for windows(V7.5)

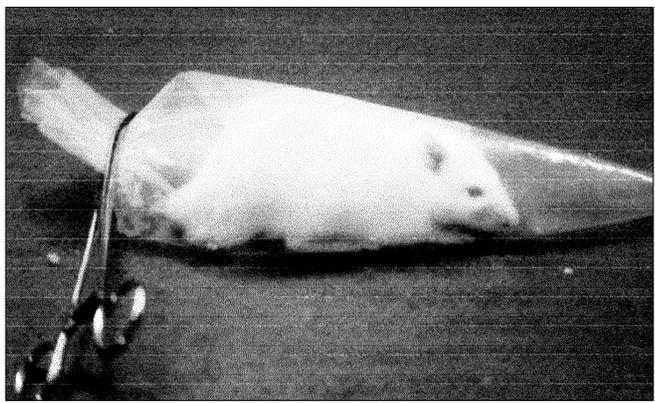


Fig. 1. The partially restrained rat in the polyethylene bag by clamping with a hemostat.

결 과

1. 클로자핀에 의하여 유발된 간대성 근경련

가

가

가

10 15

40 50

가 (2).

, 15 30 2 4

가

(Hal + Clo), 20mg/kg 10mg/kg
 (Imi + Clo), 2mg/kg 10mg/kg
 (Rit + Clo), 20mg/kg 10mg/kg
 (Flu + Clo) 90
 mean ± SD 217 ± 29 , 225 ± 44 , 391 ± 158 , 280 ± 50 , 105 ± 60 (4).

2. 단가아민계에 작용하는 약물의 1회 처치가 클로자핀에 의하여 유발되는 간대 성 근경련에 미치는 영향

1) 10mg/kg
 (N/S + Clo), 2mg/kg 10mg/kg
 (Hal + Clo), 5mg/kg 10mg/kg
 (Pro + Clo), 2mg/kg 10mg/kg
 (Rit + Clo), 20mg/kg 10mg/kg
 (Flu + Clo) 90
 mean ± SD 206 ± 30 , 55 ± 39 , 124 ± 84 , 232 ± 91 , 113 ± 49 (3).

2) Hal + Clo(U=0.0, p=.001), Pro + Clo(U = 11.0, p = .027), Flu + Clo(U=0.0, p=.002) (N/S + Clo) 가 (3).

3) Rit + Clo (N/S + Clo) (U = 23.0, p = .345, 3).

3. 단가아민계에 작용하는 약물의 21일간 장기처치가 클로자핀에 의하여 유발되는 간대성 근경련에 미치는 영향

1) 10mg/kg
 (N/S + Clo), 2mg/kg 10mg/kg

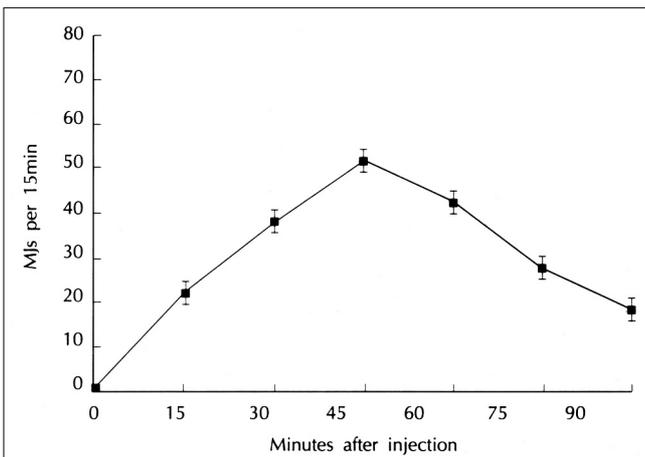


Fig. 2. Mean number of myoclonic jerks(MJs) per 15-minute recording period following the injection of 10mg/kg clozapine. Each point represents the average of all eight subjects. Present data are similar to the previous report (Epilepsy Res, 1996, 26 : 295-304).

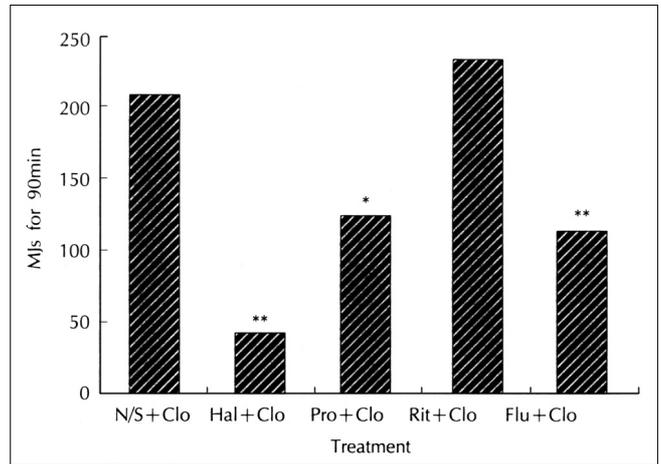


Fig. 3. Effect of concomitant treatment with single doses of haloperidol, propranolol, ritanserin, and fluoxetine on the myoclonic jerks(MJs) induced by clozapine in partially restrained rats during 90-minute recording sessions. Concomitant treatment with 2mg/kg haloperidol(Hal + Clo), 5mg/kg propranolol(pro + Clo), and 20mg/kg fluoxetine(Flu + Clo) significantly decreased the numbers of the MJ's induced by treatment with 10mg/kg clozapine(N/S + Clo), while concomitant treatment with 2mg/kg ritanserin(Rit + Clo) did not. N/S represents normal saline. *p<.05, **p<.01.

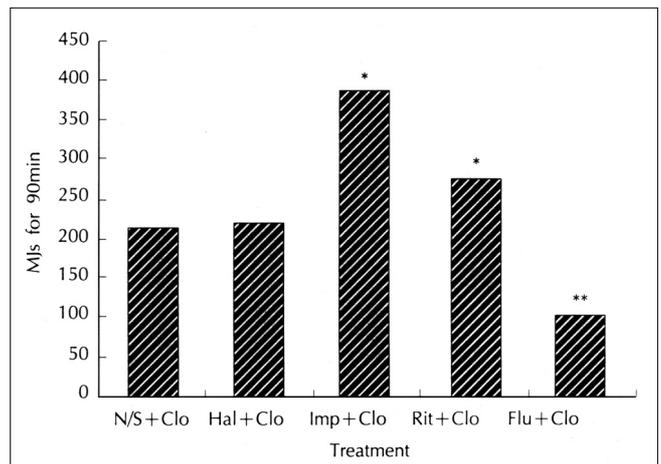


Fig. 4. Effect of concomitant treatment with chronic doses of haloperidol, imipramine, ritanserin, and fluoxetine on the myoclonic jerks(MJs) induced by clozapine in partially restrained rats during 90-minute recording sessions. Concomitant treatment with 20mg/kg inipramine(Imp + Clo), 2mg/kg ritanserin (Rit + Clo) significantly increased, and 20mg/kg fluoxetine(Flu + Clo) significantly decreased the numbers of the MJ's induced by treatment with 10mg/kg clozapine(N/S + Clo), while concomitant treatment with 2mg/kg haloperidol(Hal + Clo) did not. N/S represents normal saline. *p<.05, **p<.01.

2) Imi + Clo(U = 9.5, p = .018), Rit + Clo(U = 8.0, p = .012) (bromocriptine), D₁ CY 208 -
가 , Flu + Clo (U = 5.0, p = .005, 4). 243, SCH - 23390
3) Hal + Clo (U = 31.5, p = .958, 4). (Burke 1990).
고 찰 (Kinnier 1980) 가 (down - regulation)
Stevens (1996) 90 Ste -
15 5 - HT₂
(kindling) (sensitization) 가 , 5 - HT₂
(Stevens 1997 ; Stevens 1996), (Segawa Uehara 1982 ; Leysen
uzoulis 1991) (Go - 1986) 가
1 D₂ 가 ,
NMDA(N - methyl - D - aspartate)
(supersensitivity) (Burt 1977), 1 (Stevens 1997)
D₂ 가 (Jones 1984), 가
(Radisavljevic 1994). 가
5 - HT₂
(tardive dy - , 1 가
skinesia)가 (Dailey 1992)
가 가 (Spivak 1997). 가
6 - hydroxydopamine . Pranzatelli (1995)
1 6
(Schremmer 1990). , 1 가 xyindoleacetic acid) 가
5 - HIAA(5 - hydro -
가 5 - hy -
가 (Favale 1995 ; Buterba -
D₁ 가 D₂ ugh 1978), 5 - HT_{2C} 가
D₁, D₂ (Stevens 1997) (Tecott 1995), 5 - HT₂
, D₂ 가 phospholipase C - (isoenzyme)
가 (targeted) (phenotype)

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