

interleukin - 6

. . *

I.

(remodelling)

lipopolysac -
charide (LPS)

1,2).

가

가

, HGF cytokine

(immunocompetent

cell)

12).

IL - 1, IL - 6, TNF -

3 - 11).

(proinflammatory)

cytokine

13 - 20),

가

(human gingival fibroblast: HGF)

21).

(periodontal ligament fibroblast:

IL - 1, TNF - ,

PDLF)

IFN -

cytokine

가

PGE₂

22 - 24).

. HGF PDLF

, HGF

HGF, ker -

atinocytes,

T

homing receptor

, PDLF

(ligand)

25).
intercellular adhesion molecule - 1 (ICAM - 1)/leukocyte function - associated antigen - 1 (LFA - 1) LFA - 3/CD2²⁶⁻²⁸), very late antigen (VLA) integrins, CD44/hyaluronate²⁹), CD40/CD40L³⁰) 가 .

Shimabukuro³¹) IFN - HGF ICAM - 1 HLA - DR 가, HGF가 T 가 가 .

32).

crosstalk signaling receptor³³) (constitutive) cytokine 26,34 - 39),

ICAM - 1 5 immunoglobulin - like domain 가 . ICAM - 1 LFA - 1, Mac - 1 2 integrins , / 2 integrins ,

40).

ICAM -

1 가 12,29,41 - 45), cytokine , cytokine HGF ICAM - 1 가 12,41), HGF가 cytokine T (PBT) (avidity) 가 , ICAM - 1/LFA - 1 anti - ICAM - 1 HGF - PBT 29).

Porphyromonas gingivalis, Prevotella intermedia(nigrescens) sonic extract, E. coli LPS HGF ICAM - 1 가 41,42),

ICAM - 1 mRNA

41). , Murakami²⁹) HGF - T

가 가 HGF IL - 1 mRNA 가 HGF

, HGF - (heterotypic cell adhesion) 가

가 21).

/

, PDLF, HGF saline(DPBS) 2 1%
 , paraformaldehyde(PFA)/PBS 4 2
 DPBS 1 10%
 가 FCS DMEM 4
 PDLF HGF THP - 1
 U937 IL - 6
 ,
 HGF TNF - mRNA
 , , 가
 ICAM - 1 24 well plate
 PDLF HGF flow cytometry 200 U/Mℓ IL - 1 0.1 ng/Mℓ IFN -
 , anti - ICAM - 1 가 24 DPBS
 3
 ICAM - 1 THP - 1, U937 20
 가 48
 IL - 6 ,
 II. ICAM - 1
 1. anti - ICAM - 1
 (HGF) 3 μg/Mℓ 2
 (PDLF), (human fore -
 skin dermal fibroblast: HDF)
 penicillin 100
 U/Mℓ, streptomycin 100 μg/Mℓ, fetal calf
 serum(FCS) 10%가 Dulbecco's
 modified Eagle's medium(DMEM)(GIBCO
 Laboratories, Grand Island, N.Y.) 5%
 CO₂, 37 , 5
 10
 THP - 1, U937 ery -
 throleukemia K562 American
 Type Culture Collection(Rockville, Md)
 , penicillin 100 U/Mℓ, strepto -
 mycin 100 μg/Mℓ, FCS 10%가
 RPMI1640(GIBCO) 5% CO₂, 37
 .
 K562, THP - 1,
 U937 , lipopolysaccha -
 ride(LPS, E. coli 0127:B8) 0.5 μg/Mℓ 18
 Dulbecco's phosphate buffered 30 ,

가 450 nm
 ELISA reader(BioRad)
 blank
 IL - 6

4. Northern blot
 TNF - mRNA

HGF LPS(0.5
 µg/Ml) 18 1% PFA
 K562, THP - 1, U937 HGF 20
 가 3
 DPBS 2 , HGF Northern
 blot . 20µg RNA 6.
 formaldehyde 가 1%
 agarose gel 20%
 SSC Nytran plus nylon mem -
 brane . denatured salmon
 sperm DNA가 50% formamide, 8%
 dextran sulfate, 6X SSPE, 0.1% SDS
 45 30 (prehybridization)
 , random priming(Amersham)
 [³²P] dCTP TNF -

cDNA(Americal Type Culture Collection)
 probe 0.25 M NaOH 37 10
 가 . 45
 24 high stringency
 Image Analyzer(BAS - 1500, Fuji
 Film)
 5.
 24 well plate 72
 trypsin 0.05%/EDTA 0.53 mM plate
 1 3
 ICAM - 1
 flow cytometry
 IFN - 100 U/Ml, IL - 1 0.1 ng/Ml
 ,
 6 well plate 24
 PDLF, HDF, HGF EDTA 1 mM
 PBS 2 . 1:100 anti -
 ICAM - 1 가 1% bovine
 serum albumin/PBS(BSA/PBS) 200µl

Table 1. IL - 6 production by PDLF, HGF, and HDF exposed to LPS - stimulated and fixed THP - 1 cells

Coculture cell		IL - 6 production by fibroblast ^a (ng/ml)			
Fibroblast	LPS treated THP - 1	-	PDLF	HGF	HDF
+	-	-	0.076	6.90	3.20
+	+	-	0.291	13.40	6.92
+ / IFN - treated ^c	+	-	0.668	21.21	8.00
+ / IL - treated ^d	+	-	1.380	28.26	18.50
-	supernatant	<0.02	-	-	-
-	+	<0.02	-	-	-
+	supernatant	-	0.069	7.10	3.33

^a : THP - 1 cells were treated with 0.5µg/Ml of LPS for 18 hours and fixed with 1% of PFA.

^b : LPS treated and fixed THP - 1 cells were cocultured with or without PDLF, HGF or HDF for 48 hours and IL - 6 was determined from culture supernatant by ELISA.

^c : Fibroblasts were treated with 200U/Ml of IFN - for 18 hours and then subjected into coculture experiment.

^d : Fibroblasts were treated with 0.1ng/Ml of IL - 1 for 18 hours and then subjected into coculture experiment.

30 tube
BSA/PBS 1
fluorescein
isothiocyanate(FITC) - conjugated goat
anti - mouse IgG (Pierce) 1:200
20
BSA/PBS 2
1% PFA/PBS 10 , PBS
1 250 μ l BSA/PBS
fluorescence activated cell
sorter(FACSCalibur, Becton& Dickinson)

IL - 6
가
가 IL - 6
, LPS
THP - 1 PFA
PDLF, HGF HDF
PDLF 0.076ng/Ml
IL - 6가 PDLF
(base - line) IL - 6
(Table 1).

7. student's t -
test

PDLF THP - 1 가
, IL - 6 가 4
(0.291ng/Ml)가 가 , PDLF
IFN - , IL - 1 THP - 1
IL - 6 가 2 (IFN - : 0.668 ng/Ml),
5 (IL - 1 : 1.380ng/Ml) 가 가
HGF PDLF
IL - 6 90 (6.90ng/Ml)
, THP - 1

II.
1. -

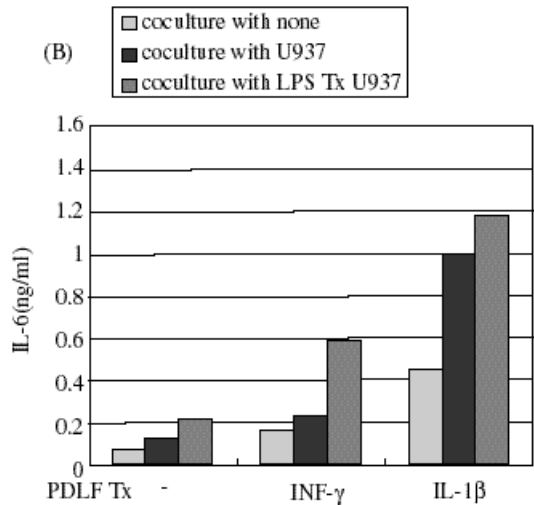
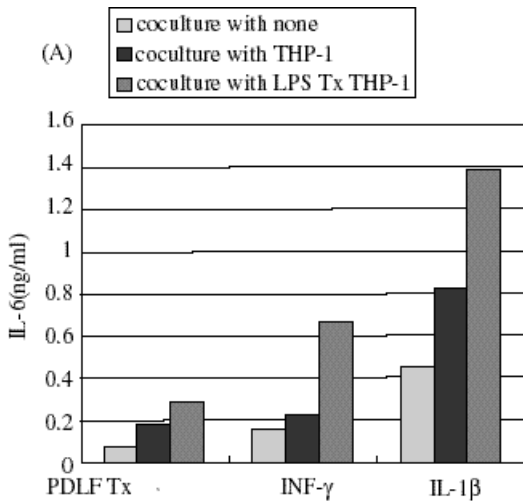


Figure 1. THP - 1(A) or U937(B) coculture with PDLF enhances IL - 6 production by PDLF. Fibroblasts were pretreated for 24 hours with or without IFN - (200U/Ml) or IL - 1 (0.1ng/Ml). THP - 1 and U937 were stimulated for 18 hours with or without LPS(0.5 μ g/Ml) and fixed with 1% PFA for 2 hours. Supernatants were harvested after 48 hours of coculture and the amount of IL - 6 determined using an ELISA assay. Representative data from 2 experiments performed are

IL - 6 가 IL - 6 IL - 6
 2 (13.40ng/Mℓ) , HGF
 cytokine THP - 1 , THP - 1
 IL - 6
 가 1.5 (IFN - : 21.21 ng/Mℓ), 2 IL - 6 , IL - 6가
 (IL - 1 : 28.26ng/Mℓ) 가 , PDLF
 가
 . HDF IL - 6 3.20 ng/Mℓ
 , THP - 1 IL - 6 (PDLF, 0.069ng/Mℓ;
 HGF, 7.10ng/Mℓ; HDF, 3.33ng/Mℓ)
 IL - 6 가 2 (6.92ng/Mℓ) IL - 6
 , cytokine HDF THP - 1 . ,
 IL - 6 가가 1.2 (IFN - : 8.00ng/
 Mℓ) 2.5 (IL - 1 : 18.50 ng/Mℓ) , HGF
 . , 가
 THP - 1 (Table 1).
 IL - 6 , THP - 1 LPS PDLF
 cytokine THP - 1 LPS PDLF
 - PDLF (Figure
 가 가 . , IL - 6 가 1A), PDLF THP - 1

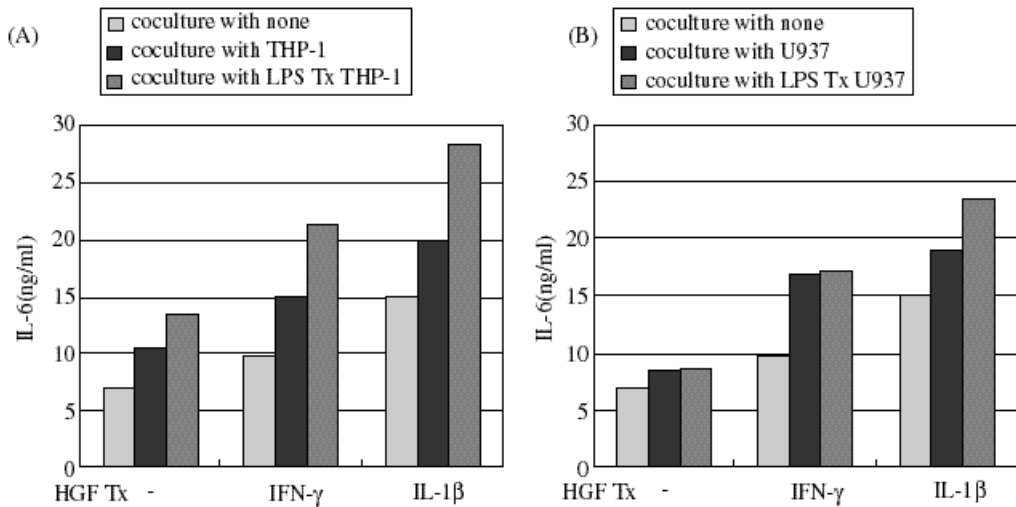


Figure 2. THP - 1(A) or U937(B) coculture with HGF enhances IL - 6 production by HGF. Fibroblasts were pretreated for 24 hours with or without IFN - (200U/Mℓ) or IL - 1 (0.1ng/Mℓ). THP - 1 and U937 were stimulated for 18 hours with or without LPS(0.5μg/Mℓ) and fixed with 1% PFA for 2 hours. Supernatants were harvested after 48 hours of coculture and the amount of IL - 6 determined using an ELISA assay. Representative data from 2 experiments performed are shown.

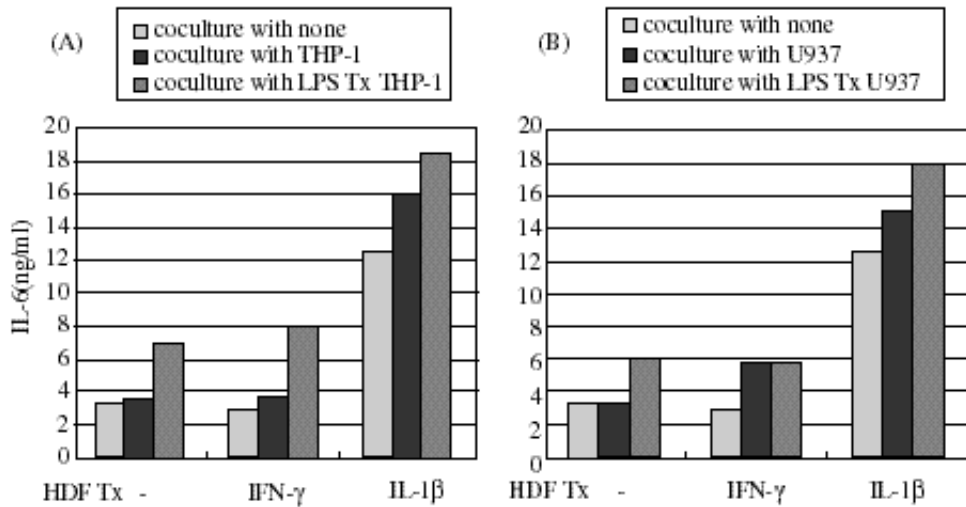


Figure 3. THP - 1(A) or U937(B) coculture with HDF enhances IL - 6 production by HDF. Fibroblasts were pretreated for 24 hours with or without IFN - (200U/M ℓ) or IL - 1 (0.1ng/M ℓ). THP - 1 and U937 were stimulated for 18 hours with or without LPS(0.5 μ g/M ℓ) and fixed with 1% PFA for 2 hours. Supernatants were harvested after 48 hours of coculture and the amount of IL - 6 determined using an ELISA assay. Representative data from 2 experiments performed are shown.

IL - 6 가
 (0.076ng/M ℓ) 2.5 (0.185ng/M ℓ) PDLF
 , LPS THP - 1 IL - 6
 IL - 6 가가 가 , LPS IL - 6 가 가
 4 (0.291ng/M ℓ) 가 PDLF cytokine
 IFN - 0.160ng/M ℓ IL - 6 IL - 6
 IFN - 가 PDLF IL - 6 IL - 6
 2 가 , PDLF
 THP - 1 가 PDLF IL - 6
 1.5 (0.229ng/M ℓ) IL - 6 가
 , LPS THP - 1 IFN - (Figure 1A, B). HGF IL - 6
 PDLF (6.9ng/M ℓ) PDLF
 4 (0.668 ng/M ℓ) IL - 6 가 가 (0.076ng/M ℓ)
 . IL - 1 PDLF 가 IL - 6 가 (THP - 1,
 0.451ng/M ℓ 6 , THP - 1, 10.44ng/M ℓ , 1.5 ; LPS THP - 1,
 LPS THP - 1 13.40ng/M ℓ , 2 ; U937, 8.33ng/M ℓ , 1.2 ;
 IL - 6 2 (0.822ng/M ℓ), 3 LPS U937, 8.42ng/M ℓ , 1.2)
 (1.380ng/M ℓ) 가 . PDLF (Figure 2).
 U937 (Figure 1B) cytokine HGF

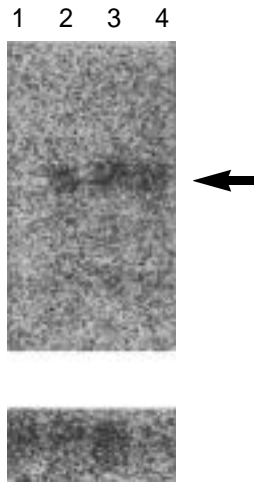


Figure 4. Effect of coculture on TNF- α mRNA expression of HGF. K562, THP-1, and U937 cells were stimulated with LPS(0.5 μ g/M ℓ) for 18 hours and fixed with 1% PFA for 2 hours. HGF were cultured with THP-1 supernatant(1), K562(2), THP-1(3), and U937(4) for 3 hours and mRNA was isolated from the cultured HGF. Arrow indicates TNF- α mRNA band. Lower column

IL-6 9.74 ng/M ℓ (IFN- γ),
 15.00ng/M ℓ (IL-1 β), THP-1
 1.6
 (IFN- γ , 15.05 ng/M ℓ), 1.3 (IL-1 β ,
 20.00ng/M ℓ) 가 LPS
 THP-1
 HGF IL-6 2.2 (IFN- γ ,
 21.21ng/M ℓ), 1.9 (IL-1 β , 28.26ng/M ℓ)
 가 U937 THP-1
 가 HGF
 IL-6 가 HGF
 IL-6 가
 가 LPS
 HGF cytokine
 IL-6
 PDLF
 (Figure 2 A, B).

HDF

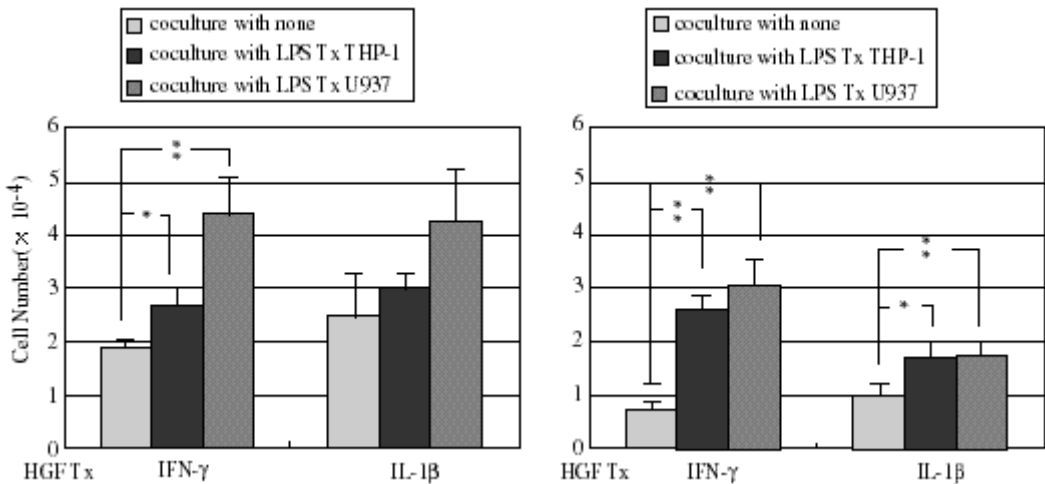


Figure 5. Monocyte coculture increases cell proliferation rate of PDLF and HGF. THP-1 and U937 were stimulated with LPS (0.5 μ g/M ℓ) for 18 hours and fixed with 1% PFA for 2 hours. Fibroblasts were pretreated with IFN- γ (100U/M ℓ) or IL-1 β (0.1ng/M ℓ) for 24 hours and cocultured with THP-1 or U937 for 72 hours. Fibroblasts were detached with trypsin/EDTA and cell numbers were counted. The data are presented as mean \pm SD of cell numbers from triplicate wells.

*: P<0.05 when compared with control

** : P<0.01 when compared with control

IL - 6 가 HGF

(Figure 3 A, B).

2
1
,
가
가
가
IL - 6
PDLF
(Table 1, Figure 1, 2, 3).

HGF

HGF LPS

TNF - mRNA

HGF

(Figure 4). THP -

1

HGF

(lane 1)

K562

HGF

IL - 1

mRNA

²⁹⁾, K562

HGF

(lane 2)

HGF

K562 -

mRNA가 THP - 1,

U937 - HGF

TNF -

, HGF

lane mRNA

- actin mRNA

2. - HGF
mRNA

TNF -

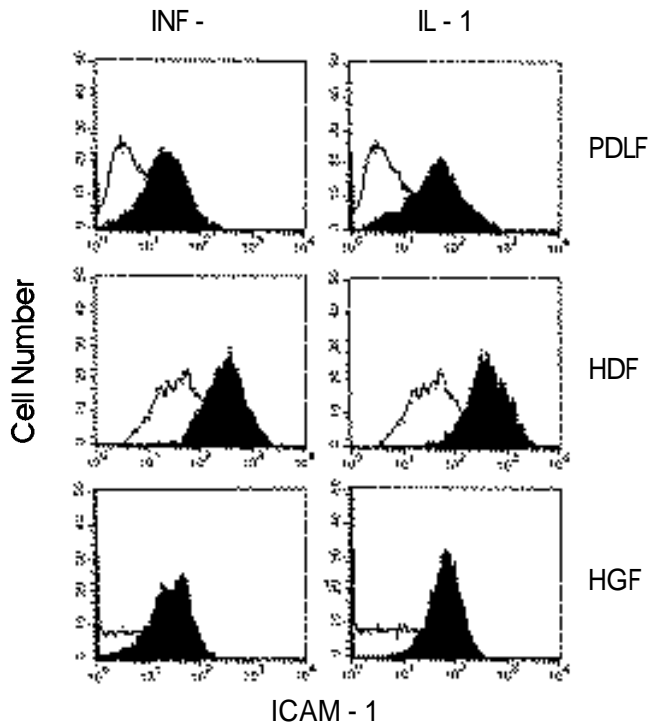


Figure 6. IFN - or IL - 1 - induced ICAM - 1 expression by Fibroblasts. PDLF, HDF, and HGF were cultured in the presence(closed profile) or absence(open profile) of IFN - (100U/M ℓ) or IL - 1 (0.1ng/M ℓ) for 24 hours and stained with anti - ICAM - 1 monoclonal antibody, followed by

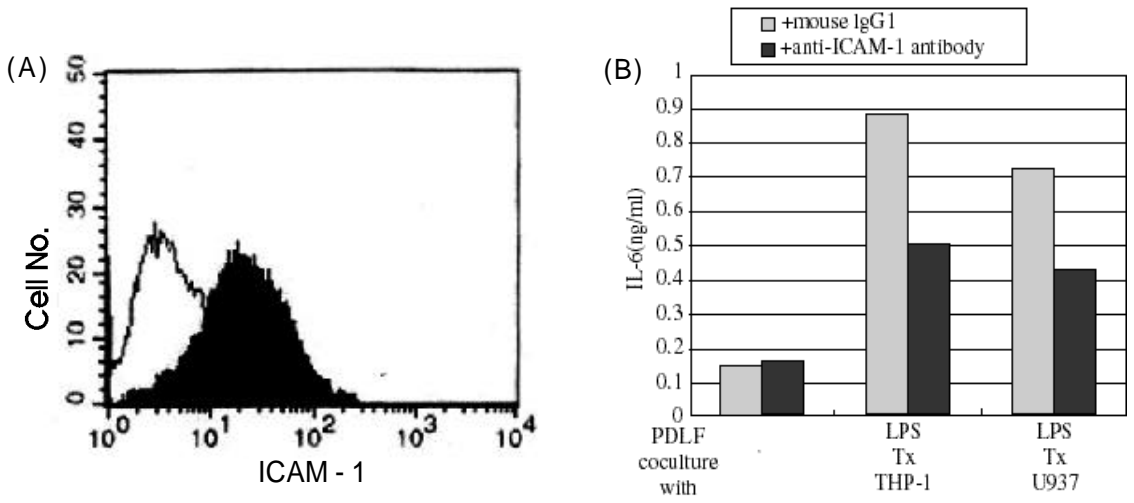


Figure 7. Involvement of ICAM - 1 in the adhesive interaction between monocyte and IFN - γ - activated PDLF. A) PDLF were cultured in the presence(closed profile) or absence(open profile) of IFN - γ (100U/M ℓ) for 24 hours and stained with anti - ICAM - 1 monoclonal antibody, followed by FITC - anti - mouse IgG antibody and analyzed by flow cytometry. B) PDLF were cultured in the presence of mouse IgG1(3 μ g/M ℓ) or anti - ICAM - 1 monoclonal antibody(3 μ g/M ℓ) for 2 hours, and then cocultured with LPS - treated and fixed THP - 1 or U937 for 48 hours.

HGF - mRNA 가 3. -

TNF - 10.15 $\times 10^3$ (U937) ,

HGF 가 .

가 1.2 (THP - 1), 1.7 (U937) ,

가 . , IFN - HGF

7.67 \pm 3.06 $\times 10^3$,

26.00 \pm 2.65 $\times 10^3$ (THP - 1), 30.67 \pm 5.69 $\times 10^3$ (U937) ,

LPS U937 cytokine HGF 72

THP - 1, PDLF, 가 3.4

(P<0.01; THP - 1), 4.0 (P<0.01; U937)

가 . IL - 1 HGF

(Figure 5). IFN - 9.67 \pm 1.15 $\times 10^3$,

PDLF 18.67 \pm 1.53 ,

$\pm 10^3$, 17.33 \pm 2.52 $\times 10^3$ (THP - 1, 17.67 \pm 1.53 $\times 10^3$ (U937) ,

27.00 \pm 3.00 $\times 10^3$ (THP - 1), 44.00 \pm 7.55 $\times 10^3$ (U937) ,

가 1.8 (P<0.05; THP - 1), 1.8 (P<0.01; U937) 가

1.4 (P<0.05; THP - 1), 2.4 (P<0.01; U937) 가 가 .

IL - 1 PDLF 가 가

25.00 \pm 6.08 $\times 10^3$,

PDLF HGF

30.33 \pm 0.58 $\times 10^3$ (THP - 1), 43.00 \pm 가가 .

4. ICAM - 1, HGF, PDLF가 cytokine IL - 6, TNF - mRNA, anti - ICAM - 1, flow cytometry, IL - 1, 3가, ICAM - 1, IL - 6, PDLF, ICAM - 1/LFA - 1, cytokine, anti - ICAM - 1, IFN - PDLF, ICAM - 1, LPS, mouse, IL - 6, PDLF, mouse IgG1, anti - ICAM - 1, (mouse IgG1, 0.143ng/Mℓ ; anti - ICAM - 1, 0.155ng/Mℓ), PDLF, THP - 1, ICAM - 1, 0.883, 0.500ng/Mℓ, PDLF, IL - 6, 40%, U937, 0.719, 0.418ng/Mℓ, IL - 6, 40%, (Figure 7), ICAM - 1, PDLF - PDLF, IL - 6, cytokine, IV., 46), 가, 가, (extravasation), selectin

G i , , rolling, ,
 , , integrin
 47). , , 49,50).
 / 가 ,
 / 25-31).
 T
 가 homing receptor
 T - HGF
 가 ICAM - 1/LFA - 1, LFA - 3/CD2, VLA inte -
 T grins, CD44/hyaluronate, CD40/ CD40L
 가 25-31).
 ICAM - 1 cytokine HGF IL - 1
 가 12), mRNA가 T 가
 ICAM - 1 29),
 41). ICAM - 1 HGF CD40
 T - HGF crosslinking HGF IL - 6 가
 , T HGF T HGF 가
 HGF cytokine 가
 29). signaling)가 (inward
 가 가
 HGF PDLF IL - 6 가
 IL - 6
 , cytokine , 가
 IL - 6
 가 51). IL - 6 B
 12). , 가
 cytokine large B cell/plasma cell infiltrate
 가 가 , virus
 , cytokine 48). 52,53). PDLF IL - 6
 가 HGF 1/90 ,
 Sempowski 30) ,
 Sempowski 30)
 (receptor - counterreceptor)

HGF PDLF 가 cytokine
 , anti - CD40 crosslinking 30). IL - 6
 HGF PDLF IL - 6가 Sempowski 30)
 HGF가 HGF line Murakami 54)
 IL - 6 PDLF HGF 가
 IL - 6 가
 IL - 6 가
 IL - 6 (HDF)
 Sempowski 30) CD40 HDF ICAM - 1 LFA - 1
 가 HGF T
 PDLF HGF VLA - 4
 , 가 IL - 6 anti - ICAM - 1 anti - LFA - 1
 가 HGF T
 ICAM - 1 cytokine Murakami⁵⁴⁾ T 가
 가 ICAM - 1 cytokine HGF , HGF
 ICAM - 1 PDLF T ICAM -
 IL - 6 1/LFA - 1 가 가
 PDLF가 VLA - 4 가
 cytokine , cytokine HGF
 cytokine ICAM - 1 가
 cytokine 12,31). sonic
 extract, cytokine HGF ICAM - 1
 가 ,
 HGF가 ICAM - 1
 41). 5
 , HGF CD40 7
 PDLF가 CD40 ICAM - 1 mRNA가
 가 Hayashi⁴¹⁾
 Sempowski 30)
 ,
 가 ICAM - 1 가
 HGF가 PDLF IFN - IL - 1
 ICAM - 1

가 , -PDLF 가 .
PDLF IL - 6 anti -
ICAM - 1 가 / 가
ICAM - 1 ,
-PDLF
. HGF (),
PDLF (), HDF (,
LFA - 1/ICAM - 1 가 가) THP - 1,
U937
가 VLA - 4/vascular IL - 6 ELISA
cell adhesion molecule - 1 (VCAM - 1) , TNF - mRNA Northern blot
가 ,
56).
ICAM - 1 가 ICAM - 1/LFA - 1 가 ICAM - 1
. cytokine HGF, PDLF ICAM - 1
IL - 6 , Flow cytometry , anti -
TNF - mRNA 가 ICAM - 1
가 . IL - 6
IL - 6 cytokine
가 ,
, 가
. 1.
IL - 6 PDLF가 0.076ng/Mℓ,
HGF가 6.90ng/Mℓ, HDF가 3.20ng/Mℓ
/ .
2. IFN - , IL - 1
IL - 6 PDLF 2, 6 가
HGF 1.5, 2 , HDF 1.2,
2.5 가 가 .
3. PDLF, HGF, HDF
. IL - 6
가 가 , LPS ,
IFN - , IL - 1
IL - 6
가
4. HGF TNF -
mRNA , THP - 1,

U937 mRNA

5. PDLF, HGF 가

6. IFN- , IL - 1 HDF ICAM - 1 10 가 가 .

7. IL - 6 가 ICAM - 1 40% .

가 , ,

K562 TNF -

가

PDLF, HGF,

PDLF

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- Abstract -

Effects of Direct Cell Contact Between Monocytes and Fibroblasts on the Inter-leukin - 6 Production and Cell Proliferation of Human Gingival and Periodontal Ligament Fibroblasts

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In order to reveal immunopathogenesis of periodontal tissue destruction, it is important to clarify the molecular mechanism of trafficking and retention of activated leukocytes, including monocytes/macrophages. Gingival fibroblasts may be involved in the regulation of inflammatory cell accumulation in the extravascular periodontal connective tissues via cytokine production and surface expression of adhesion molecules. In this study, it was investigated the molecular basis for the adhesive interactions between monocytes and fibroblasts such as peri-

odontal ligament fibroblast(PDLF), human gingival fibroblast(HGF), and human dermal fibroblast(HDF). First, it was examined the evidence whether monocyte - fibroblast cell contact may cause signal transduction in fibroblasts. Being directly in contact with fixed human monocyte cell line THP - 1, or U937, upregulation of IL - 6 production, TNF - mRNA expression and increased cell proliferation could be seen for fibroblasts. IL - 6 production induced by monocyte - fibroblast coculture were further increased when fibroblasts had been pretreated with IFN - or IL - 1 , and monocytes with LPS. Next, it was examined the expression of ICAM - 1 which has been known to be involved in accumulation and activation of leukocytes in inflammatory diseases such as periodontitis. ICAM - 1 was upregulated up to 10 - fold on PDLF, HGF, and HDF by exposure to IFN - or IL - 1 . Furthermore, anti - ICAM - 1 monoclonal antibody clearly blocked coculture - induced IL - 6 production by fibroblasts, suggesting that ICAM - 1/ 2 integrin pathway is involved in periodontal fibroblast - monocyte interaction. Overall, these findings provide evidence that periodontal fibroblasts could be involved in the accumulation and retention of monocytes/macrophages in periodontal inflammatory lesion at least in part by ICAM - 1 expression. In addition, periodontal fibroblast - monocyte interaction could cause activation signals in fibroblasts intracellularly which result in cytokine production and cell proliferation. Thus, periodontal fibroblasts are speculated to play an important role in immunoregulation and tissue

destruction in chronic periodontal diseases
by interaction with
monocytes/macrophages.