

의사들의 보고에 의한 근친간 아동성학대 연구

A SURVEY OF INTRAFAMILIAL CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE BY PHYSICIANS' REPORTS

홍강의* · 강병구** · 곽영숙***

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요 약 : , , 가 7055
 15
 1) (1205) 157 (13.0%)
 15 315 8 1 , 71
 1 157 111 (70%)
 2) 가 가 58 (36.9%) 가 , 32 (20.4%), 26 (16.6%)
 가 10 가 70 (44.6%) 가 , 40 59 (33.7%)
 (98.7%)
 3) 2 15 , 12.1 ± 3.3 , 15 가 41 (26.1%)
 가
 4) 가 45 (28.7%),
 가 40 (25.5%), 18 (11.5%)
 1 97 (61.8%) 가
 5) 93 (59.2%), 90 (57.3%), 68 (43.3%)
 가
 가 가
 가

중심 단어 : . 가 .

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서론

가 가⁹⁾

10) 6 (60%)가¹¹⁾ 13

189

1) “ ” “ 40 (21.2%) ”²⁾

13

136 44 (32.4%) 가 가 가

가

2)3) 13 가 가

12)13)

가

14 - 16)

가

19 Freud가

4)

가

가 가

가 가

가 가

가 가 1980

가

17)18)

가

19)

가

2)5)6)

Emslie Ros - 26 가 가²²⁾ 20)21), Greenberg 44%,

enfeld⁷⁾ 7 (26.9%), 39 3 (7.7%) , 42%가

3.8% 33%가

Finkelhor⁸⁾ 2626

29%, 11%

가

가

2. 가 15 가 29 (18.5%), 가 155 (98.7%), 가 2 (1.3%).

1) 가 1 가 7, 가 8 가 115 (73.2%), 가 15 가 41 (26.1%)

2) 가 1 가 47, 가 71 가 157, 가 315 가 2.01 (Table 2).

3) 가 157, 가 315 가 2.01 (Table 2).

3. 가 (Table 3).

1) 가 58 (36.9%) 가, 가 32 (20.4%), 가 26 (16.6%), 가 25 (15.9%), 가 16 (10.2%).

2) 가 10 가 70 (44.6%) 가, 가 40 50 가 53 (33.7%), 20 30 가

Table 2. The numbers of respondents and victims treated during the past month, the past year and the entire periods of clinical service

Durations of service	Numbers of respondents	Numbers of victims	Mean numbers of victim per respondent
Past 1 month	7	8	1.14
Past 1 year	47	71	1.51
Entire period of clinical service	157	315	2.01

Table 3. Characteristics of perpetrators of intrafamilial child sexual abuses (N = 157)

Relationship with victim		
Father		26(16.6%)
Step-father		32(20.4%)
Sibling		58(36.9%)
Relative		25(15.9%)
Others		16(10.2%)
Age		
10 - 19 years		70(44.6%)
20 - 39 years		29(18.5%)
40 - 59 years		53(33.7%)
> 60 years		5(3.2%)
Sex		
Male		155(98.7%)
Female		2(1.3%)

4. 가 155 (98.7%), 가 2 (1.3%). (Table 4).

1) 가 2 가 15 가 12.1 ± 3.3, 12 가 115 (73.2%), 가 15 가 41 (26.1%)

2) 가 157 가 5 (3.2%), 가 8 (5.1%)

5. 가 45 (28.7%)

Table 4. Characteristics of victims of intrafamilial child sexual abuses (N = 157)

Age		
0 - <5 years		12(7.6%)
6 - 11 years		30(19.2%)
12 - 15 years		115(73.2%)
(mean age of victims : 12.1 ± 3.3 years)		
Sex		
Female		157(100%)
Male		0(0%)
Mental or physical handicap		5(3.2%)
Behavior problem		8(5.1%)

Table 5. The ways by which intrafamilial child sexual abuses were found, and the time lags between the intrafamilial child sexual abuses and hospital visits (N = 157)

Numbers of victims (N = 157)	
Ways of dection	
Abnormal behavior	45(28.7%)
Victim's own report	40(25.5%)
Pregnancy	18(11.5%)
Pain complaint	13(8.3%)
Other person's report	13(8.3%)
Detection during examination	12(7.6%)
Other	16(10.2%)
Time lag	
< 1 day	21(13.4%)
1 day - 1 week	29(18.5%)
1 week - 1 month	10(6.4%)
> 1 month	97(61.8%)

가 ,
40 (25.5%),
18 (11.5%),
12 (7.6%) (Table 5).

가 19 (12.1%), 가 17 (10.9%),
가 가 3 (1.9%) (Table 7).

고 찰

6.
가 120 (76.4%), 12 (7.6%),
9 (5.7%), 4 (2.5%) (Table 5).

1205 157 (13.0%)
15 315
7055

7.
1 97 (61.8%) 가
, 1 1 가 10 (6.4%), 1
1 가 29 (18.5%), 1 가 21 (13.4%)
(Table 5).

1205 (17.1%)
2.2%

8.
93 (59.2%), 90 (57.3%),
68 (43.3%), 가 11
(7.0%), 7 (4.5%) , 가 4 (2.5%)
(Table 6).

157
가 111 (70.7%) 가 ,

9. 가 54 (34.3%),
가 가
가 38 (24.3%), 25 (15.9%),

가

가

4

가

가

Table 6. Physical complications of victims of intrafamilial child sexual abuses

Physical complications	Numbers of victims(N = 157)
Perineal wound	93(59.2%)
Hymen rupture	90(57.3%)
Pregnancy	68(43.3%)
Wound of other part of body	11(7.0%)
Sexually transmitted disease	7(4.5%)
Other	4(2.5%)

가

가 100 (63.7%)

가 30 (19.1%)

(14.0%)

가 22

가

Table 7. Treatments for victims of intrafamilial child sexual abuses

Treatments	Numbers of victims(N = 157)
Discharge (upon recommendation)	54(34.3%)
Discharge (against medical advice)	38(24.3%)
Admission, operation, or transfer	25(15.9%)
Psychiatry consult	19(12.1%)
Report to police	17(10.9%)
Social worker consult	3(1.9%)
Other	1(0.6%)

가

가

7)23)24)

25)26)

10)

가

6

가

가

가 2 ,

가 1 ,

가 1 ,

13)

9

5 ,

2

2

27)

가

214

가

39 (18.2%)

가

, 23 (10.7%) . Davies²⁹⁾ 77%가 EEG
 가 가 58 (36.9%) , Browning Boatnam³⁰⁾ 14
 26 (16.6%) 32 (20.4%) 4 (28.6%) 가
 . 가 10 가 70
 (44.6%) 가 가 5 (3.2%),
 가 가 8 (5.1%) . 5
 . 가 4 ,
 40 50 가 53 (33.8%) 가 ,
 가 37%가 (20.4%) (16.6%) ,
 . 가 가 155
 (98.7%) , 가
 90%가 Finkelhor⁹⁾ 가
 27)
 가 2¹⁰⁾ . 가 120 (76.4%) 12
 가 가 (7.6%) , 22.4%가²⁷⁾
 가 1.4% 가 .
 가 9 (5.7%)
 가 8 13 가 44.4% 4 (2.5%)
 , Finkelhor⁹⁾ , 가
 7 13 . Emslie
 Rosenfeld⁷⁾ Husain Chapel²³⁾
 10.7 11.9 ,
 . Baker Duncan²⁸⁾ 가
 10.7 , 가
 (pedophilic)
 , 가 .
 2 15 , 가 ,
 가 가 가
 가 12.1 ± 3.3 (15 ,
 가 26.1% 가) ,
 ,
 가 가 가
 가 가 가 40 (25.5%)
 가 가 가 45 (28.7%) 가 ,
 가 18 (11.5%),

12)31)

13 (8.3%) 12 92 (58.6%) 가
(7.6%) 가 가 가 가 38 (24.2%)
가 15.9%

1 97 (61.8%)
1 21 (13.4%), 1 1 29 (18.5%),
1 1 10 (6.4%) (7055 1205
17.1%),

가³²⁾ 가 가
56%, 88%가 가

33)34), 가
21)35), 36), 가
27)37), Myers³⁸⁾
3
93 (59.2%),
90 (57.3%), 68 (43.4%)

3 1 , 가 , 가
, 가 가
1 가 가
가 가
43.4% 가

11.5% 가³²⁾ 5.8%가
가 가 0.6%
가 가
가가
92 (58.6%) 가 ,
가 25 (15.9%), 가 19
(12.1%), 가 17 (10.9%),
가 가 3 (1.9%)
가가 ,
가 가

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A SURVEY OF INTRAFAMILIAL CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE BY PHYSICIANS' REPORTS

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Authors surveyed intrafamilial child sexual abuse in the children under 15 years old in clinical. We sent the semi-structured child sexual abuse questionnaires to 7055 board certified pediatrics, obstetrics and gynecology, family medicine and emergency medicine. Total respondents were 1205. The results from these respondents were as follows.

1) The numbers of respondents who have had the experience of treating victims of intrafamilial child sexual abuses were 157 (13.0% of total respondents).

2) Among the perpetrators, 58 (36.9%) were siblings and 32 (20.4%) 26 (16.6%) were step-fathers, and respectively. The most common age bracket was 10s (39.5%), and the next was 40s and 50s (33.7%) Almost all (98.7%) of the perpetrators were male.

3) The mean age of victims was 12.1 ± 3.3 years old, and all of the victims were female, and the number of victims who had previous mental or physical handicaps and behavior problems were 5 (3.2%) and 8 (5.1%) respectively.

4) The ways by which intrafamilial child sexual abuses were found were abnormal behaviors 45 (28.7%), victim's own report 40 (25.5%), pregnancy 18 (11.5%), pain complaint 13 (8.3%), other person's report 13 (8.3%), and detection during examination 12 (7.6%).

5) Time lags between intrafamilial child sexual abuses and hospital visits were after 1 month 97 (61.8%), from 1 day to 1 week 29 (18.5%), within 1 day 21 (13.4%), and from 1 week to 1 month 10 (6.4%).

6) Physical complications were perineal wound 93 (59.2%), hymen rupture 90 (57.3%), pregnancy 68 (43.3%), wound of other part of body 11 (7.0%), and sexually transmitted disease 4 (4.5%).

7) Treatment for victims were discharge 92 (58.6%), admission, operation or transfer to a bigger hospital 25 (15.9%), psychiatry consult 19 (12.1%), report to police (10.9%) and social work consult 3 (1.9%).

These results suggest that considerable numbers of physicians have had the experience of treating victims of intrafamilial child sexual abuses, and intrafamilial child sexual abuses are the major medical as well as social issue in children in Korea.

KEY WORDS : Intrafamilial child sexual abuse · Perpetrator · Victim.