

Venlafaxine 가
melancholic

sertraline, parox-
, fluoxetine

etine, nefazodone
bupropion 가

(Fogel 1996).

4 8 가 , 가
6

가가

가

4

가

6

가

(electroconvulsive therapy ; ECT)

가

가

(Kant 1995 ; Ruedrich 1983). 20

가

(pulsatile currents)

2 5

4 6

가

가

(Silver 1997).

가

1. 우울증

2. 조 증

valproic acid

(Pope 1988), carbamazepine, lithium carbonate(Stewart
Nemsath 1988), clonidine(Bakchine 1989), ECT (Cl-
ark Davison 1987)

valproic

가
(selective serotonin reuptake
(Silver 1997). Fluox-
etine

acid carbamazepine

inhibitor ; SSRI)

xetine

10mg

20mg

lamo-

SSRI neuromuscular excitability
(myoclonus)

trigine gabapentin

lithium

가

serotonin 가 dopamine
down - regulation

hiff 1982)

(Sc-

turnover

(Coulter Pillans
fluoxetine

lithium

가 ,

(Fogel 1996).

1994).

Venlafaxine nefazodone

가

가 nortrip-

3

tyline desipramine

trazodone

3

가

5. 인지기능과 각성

dopamine

가

가

norepinephrine

dopamine

. Amantadine

dopamine

ac-

etylcholine GABA(-aminobutyric acid)

가

(Cowell Cohen 1995). Bromocriptine

dopamine

haloperidol 가

D₁

D₂

. haloperidol lorazepam

dopamine

(Berg 1987).

가

(disorganiza-

가 . Dopamine

가

(bradykinesia),

tion)

thioridazine

perphenazine

pemoline

dextroamp-

risperidone

olanzapine

hetamine

methylphenidate

가

가

(Silver 1997).

(Fogel 1996),

가

Clozapine

(tachyphylaxis)

molindone

fluphenazine

가

가

(Oliver 1982).

Dopamine

bromocriptine(Eames 1989),

가

amantadine(Cowell Cohen 1995), sinemet(Lal 1988)

가

가

가 3

. amantadine

가

(Roy -Byrne Fann 1997). Dopamine

3

3

가

3

4. 수면장애

(Prigatano 1982).

6. 공격성과 초조증

1) 급성 공격성과 초조증

(Askenasy 1989).

가 benzodiazepine

4

(Buisse Reynolds 1990).

Food and Drug Adminis - 가

tration , 가

가 haloperidol 가

가 가

: (1) 가

, (2) (Feeney 1982)

가 haloperidol 가

(Yudofsky 1995).

(1) 가 가

mg 0.5mg haloperidol , 1 가 가 . Risperidone

가 (Allen 1995) . Clozapine

가 가 48 가

25% (Cohen Underwood 1994)가

haloperidol 가 가

(Silver 1996). (2) Serotonin 가

(Silver 1996). 5-HT_{1A} buspirone

(2) , , (Yu -

benzodiazepine dofsky 1995). buspirone

Benzodiazepine , buspirone 5mg 2

GABA 가 3 5 5mg

benzodiazepine 가 (Silver 1997). 1

benzodiazepine 가 가 (Dietch Jennings 1988). 45 60mg

lorazepam 1 2mg Clonazepam

가 48 loraz - (Freinhar Alvarez 1986)가

epam 가 (Keats Mukherjee 1988). clonazepam

lorazepam haloperidol tic

2) 만성 공격성 clon -

(1) 가 epileptic focus

가 가 (Yu -

dofsky 1995) . Valproic acid

carbamazepine

(, 가) () .

(4)

Lithium

(Bellus 1996).

lithium

가

lithium

(5)

(Silver

serotonin

(amitriptyline)

1997).

. Haynes

(trazodone SSRI)

. Amitriptyline

(1984)

가 . (1)

가

(Mysiw 1988). Trazodone

. (2)

가

(Yudofsky 1995). SSRI가

. (3)

가

. (4)

(Silver Yu -

dofsky 1994).

(6) -

propranolol, nadolol, pindolol

. Eames Wood(1985)

가

(Yudofsky 75%

가

1987).

lithium

. Yudofsky

(1987) propranolol

160 320mg

kg

12mg

800mg

8

인지 및 행동 치료

1. 기억 상실

가

(Levin 1982).

Adamovich(1991)

(Wesolowski Zencius 1994).

가

가

가

가

(Rattok Ross 1994),

가

가?

가

가?

가?

가

1) 인지 재훈련(Cognitive retraining)

Luria(1969)

가

BRAVE(BR = breads and grains, A = dairy products, V = vegetables and fruits, E = meats)

(Wes-

olowski Zencius 1994).

(4) (Chunking)

Luria

가

가

가

가

(1) (Written rehearsal)

(5) (Visual imagery)

10

3

(6) (Association)

가

가

(2) (Verbal rehearsal)

가

, 가

(7) (Rhyme formation)

가

가

가

, Marge, Paul Hank Large Ma-
rge, Tall Paul Hank the Tank

4가

Zencius (1990)

, 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

(3) (Acronym formation)

가

()

가

2) 보상 전략(Compensatory strategies)

(code word)

HOMES

(Hu-

가

ron, Ontario, Michigan, Erie Superior

).

(Heilman Valenstein 1979).

24

가

Dougherty Radomski(1987)

(anticipation)

Glitsky Schacter(1988)

가 (organization)

가

가

(ro-

Harris(1980)

utine)

(reliance)

가

가

(comprehension)

가

(rehearsal)

(reinforcement)

가

(3)

(Visual cues)

가

가

가

(1) (Written checklist)

가

3가

가

가

(4)

(Environmental restructuring)

가

가

가

가

(2) (Memory notebook)

가

()

2. 비순응

가

, feedback

Zenicus

가

가

(1991) 7가

가

”). Premack 가

“ 가 ”

, 가

가

(attention)

(2) (Individualized point system)
(token economy)

(Ayllon Azrin 1968).

(,)

Sally

Sally

가

가 ,

, Joe

. Sarah

가 ,

52

가

22

가

100%

가

Zencius contingencies)

(, , ,)
가 (response cost

(1989)

가

()

가

가

(3) (Group point systems)

가

가

(:

100%

).

가

(,

).

1) 결과 관리(Consequence management)

(4) (Leveled programs)

(1) Premack (Premack principle)

Premack

(Premack 1959).

TV

60%

가

60%

(, “

60%

10

가 95% , , ,).
 100% (2) (Pictures)
 100% video
 (). 21
 (5) (Behavior contacts)
 가 (3) (Verbal cues)
 가 , “ 5 .”
 가 5
 : (1) , (2) 가
 , (3) , (4)
 , (5)
 , (6) , (7)
 “ 3
 ?” “
 ?”
 (4) (Environmental design)
 가
 (Zencius 1989).
 (,),
 2 3 ,
 4 가 ,
 가

심리 및 사회적 중재

2) 선행 통제 기술(Antecedent control techniques)

4
 : (1) , (2)
 가 (3)
 (Wesolowski Burke 1988 ; We- 4) (Silver 1997).
 solowski 1988).
 (1) (maps)
 Zencius (1989)
 가 가
 (landmark discrimination training)
 (: 가 , , ,)

가 . 가 . 가

가 (Carlsson 1987).

가 , 가 ,

가,

가

가

. Tyerman Humphrey(1984) 25
가 .

가 가

가 가

중심 단어 :

가

가

(Drubach 1994 ; Po - llack 1994).

가

가

(Kay Cavallo 1994). Oddy (1978)

가 54 1, 6, 12 가 . 가
40% 1 , 가 25%

6 12

(Kreutzer 1994 ; Linn 1994).

가 , 가

(Leach 1994) 가

가

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