

# 정신과에서 분자유전학의 치료적 적용

이 민 수\*†

## Therapeutic Application of Molecular Genetics in Psychiatry

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### ABSTRACT

Advances in molecular biology contribute to the understanding genetic mechanism of psychiatric disorders. They have renewed hope for the discovery of disease relevant gene. However, the results somewhat confused. And we will wait for a long time for the application of gene therapy in schizophreniar. Fortunately we could classified the schizophrenia with genotypes of dopamine and serotonin receptors. It is expected that this genetic classification could provide key strategy for the therapeutic application in biological treatment for schizophrenia.

The purpose of this article is to call attention of the institute participants to linkage, association, mRNA expression, genotypic classification and to the need for more systemic research. The author summarized the modified methods which were done in his laboratory in appendix.

**KEY WORDS** : Schizophrenia · Linkage · Association · mRNA expression · Genotypic classification · Therapeutic application.

가 (Seeman 1993).  
 서 론  
 가 , , 가 .  
 가 1) , 2)  
 (linkage study) 가 mRNA expression  
 (Amos 1991 ; 3)  
 Gelshon Goldin 1987).  
 가 가  
 (candidate gene) (association study)가  
 (McGuffin 1995).  
 가  
 가  
 연관(linkage)연구  
 (genetic marker)

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† : , 136 - 705 5가 126 - 1 가  
 ) 920 - 5354, ) 923 - 3507 (genome)

(phenotype) 가 가 o  
 (locus)가 (recombination fraction) 1%  
 (assortment)가 가  
 1/2 가  
 가 가 1/ (cosegregation)가 가  
 2 (No-  
 0 ce - then 1992). 0.01  
 ntimorgan(cM) , 1cM 100  
 0.01  
 lod score(Morton 1955)가  
 lod score가 3 1000 가

### 도파민 아형과 새로운 항정신병약물

lod score가 3.6  
 5.4  
 (Lander Kruglyak 1995). Lod D2 D1, D3,  
 score가 2 1/100 가 D4, D5가 ( 1). D1 D5  
 3 cytoplasmic loop C - terminal tail Gs  
 (coupling) , D2, D3, D4 3  
 cytoplasmic loop C - terminal tail , Gi  
 Go D1 D5 intron  
 nucleotide가 coding , D2,  
 D3, D4 DNA (exons) intron  
 (Schwartz 1993).  
 two - point 가 Clozapine 5 - HT2 D4  
 D1 D2  
 Remoxipride D2 . Ris -  
 peridone 5 - HT D2  
 Sherrington (1988) 5q11 - 13 D1  
 (restriction fragment length poly - (Jackson 1993).  
 morphism : RFLP)  
 Sherrington (1988) . 가 가  
 (D1 ; 5q31 - 34, D2 ; 11q22 -  
 23, D3 ; 3q13.3, D4 ; 11p, D5 ; 4p16.3)  
 가 ( 1996 ; Coon  
 1993).

### mRNA 분석을 통한 유전자 표현에 대한 연구

mRNA  
 (Dokas 1983). Non - polyadenylated mRNA가  
 , DNA  
 (transcription)가  
 mRNA  
 mRNA (complementary) cDNA  
 cDNA

### 연합(association)연구

가  
 (allelic association)  
 (frequency)가



**Table 2.** Distribution of genotypes of the dopamine D1, D2, D3, D4 and D5 receptors in schizophrenic patients

Patient No	Sex	Age	Genotype of dopamine receptor				
			DRD1	DRD2	DRD3	DRD4	DRD5
1	M	45	B2B2	A2A2	1 2	rep 4.4	146 / 146
2	M	31	B2B2	A1A2	2 2	rep 4.4	142 / 146
3	F	41	B1B2	A1A2	2 2	rep 4.4	146 / 146
4	M	34	B2B2	A1A1	1 1	rep 4.4	136 / 138
5	M	29	B2B2	A1A1	1 2	rep 4.4	146 / 146
6	M	33	B1B1	A1A2	2 2	rep 2.4	142 / 142
7	F	23	B2B2	A2A2	1 2	rep 4.4	138 / 146
8	M	40	B1B2	A2A2	1 1	rep 2.4	138 / 140
9	M	30	B2B2	A1A1	1 1	rep 2.4	146 / 148
10	F	36	B2B2	A1A2	2 2	rep 2.4	140 / 142

중심 단어 : mRNA

참고문헌

안용민 · 주연호 · 채인영 · 박주배 · 배창대 · 이정균 · 김용식 : 전기경련충격이 백서 *c-jun* 및 *jun B* 발현에 미치는 영향. 대한신경정신의학회 제35차 추계학술대회 초록집. 서울, 대한신경정신의학회, pp128

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□ 부 록 □

말초 혈액으로부터 genomic DNA의 정제

DNA 농도측정 : fluorometer 이용

1. 시약 및 기구

ACE shocking solution  
 NH<sub>4</sub>Cl 8g,  
 Na<sub>2</sub>EDTA H<sub>2</sub>O 1g,  
 KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> 0.1g  
 ; make up 1 liter, check that the pH is between 6.8 - 7.2 and filter sterilize

Nuclei Lysis Buffer

Tris(pH 8.0) 10mM,  
 NaCl 400mM,  
 EDTA 2mM  
 ; make up 1 liter, and filter sterilize

Saturated NaCl

10% SDS

Proteinase K (20mg/ml)

Microfuge (refrigerated)

Heat block

2. 방 법

- 1) 1.5ml 13,000rpm 1 serum
- 2) pellet ACE shocking solution 500 $\mu$ l
- 3)
- 4) 1, 2 pellet 400 $\mu$ l Nuclei
- 5) 10% SDS 30 $\mu$ l proteinase K 10 $\mu$ l 가 56
- 6) Saturated NaCl 140 $\mu$ l 15
- 7) 13,000rpm 1 tube
- 8) 2 , DNA tube
- 9) DNA 70%
- 10) DNA 50 $\mu$ l
- 11) DNA 0.8% agarose gel

1. 시약 및 기구

10X TNE 100mM Tris (12.11g)  
 10Mm EDTA (3.72g)  
 2M NaCl (116.89g)  
 H3328  
 Dye solution A 10X TNE 10ml  
 dw 90ml  
 H3328 10 $\mu$ l  
 Calf thymus DNA  
 calf thymus DNA (1mg/ml) 100 $\mu$ l  
 10X TNE 100 $\mu$ l  
 DW 800 $\mu$ l

2. 방 법

- 1) fluorometer warm up
- 2) Dye A 2ml
- 3) calf 2 $\mu$ l scale 100
- 4) Dye A 2ml sample DNA 2 $\mu$ l

Gel electrophoresis

1. 시약 및 기구

1) Agarose gel

50X TAE 242g Tris base  
 57.1ml glacial acetic acid  
 100ml 0.5M EDTA(pH 8.0)

Agarose

2) Acrylamide gel

5X TBE 54g Tris base  
 27.5g boric acid  
 20ml 0.5M EDTA(pH8.0)

30% Acrylamide 29g acrylamide  
 1g polyacrylamide

total 100ml dw 가  
 filtration

10% APS

TEMED

EtBr 10mg/ml stock solution  
 loading dye 0.25% bromophenol blue (0.075g)  
 0.25% xylene cyanol FF (0.075g)  
 15% Ficoll (4.5g)/30ml  
 ladder Gibco ladder (  $\mu\text{g}/\mu\ell$ ) 50 $\mu\ell$   
 loading dye 100 $\mu\ell$   
 dw 450 $\mu\ell$

Taq polymerase 1U  
 ; up to 50 $\mu\ell$  with H<sub>2</sub>O  
 3) Mineral oil 20 $\mu\ell$   
 4) Thermal reactor tube rack mineral  
 oil  
 5) Program  
 94 4  
 68 1  
 72 1  
 1 cycle  
 94 1  
 68 1  
 72 1  
 9 cycle  
 90 30  
 68 1  
 72 30  
 30 cycle  
 final extention 72 10  
 6) Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis : amplification  
 , 10% polyacrylamide gel 10 $\mu\ell$   
 6X loading dye loading  
 BPB가  
 staining transilluminator

## 2. 방 법

### 1) Gel

Agarose gel 1X TAE buffer (2% gel)  
 Acrylamide gel 0.5X TBE buffer (5% gel)  
 5X TBE 6ml  
 30% Acrylamide 10ml  
 dw 44ml  
 APS 200 $\mu\ell$   
 TEMED 100 $\mu\ell$

2) gel 30 가 100V running

3) EtBr staining 10 - 20

4) Transilluminator

## Polymerase Chain Reaction

### 1. 시약 및 기구

Primer (10 pmol/ $\mu\ell$ ) ;  
 Template DNA  
 10mM dNTP mixture  
 10X Taq polymerase buffer :  
 500mM KCl  
 100mM Tris HCl (pH 9.0, 25 )  
 1.0 % Triton X - 100  
 25mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>  
 PCR machine

### 2. 방 법

1) PCR DNA contamination

2) 0.5ml microfuge tube PCR component

Template DNA 50ng  
 Primer 25pmole  
 MgCl<sub>2</sub> 1.5mM  
 10X reaction buffer 5 $\mu\ell$   
 dGTP, dCTP, dTTP, dATP 200  $\mu\text{M}$

## Silver sequencing

### 1. 시약 및 기구

Promega kit Q4130

#### 1) Ladder sequencing

0.5ml microcentrifuge tube 4 G, A, T, C 2 $\mu\ell$

tube

Template DNA (pZEM pUC. 4 $\mu\ell$

DNA sequencing buffer 5 $\mu\ell$

pUC/M13 Forward Primer 3.6 $\mu\ell$

dw 3.4 $\mu\ell$

Taq polymerase 1 $\mu\ell$

가 mixing

mix tube 4 $\mu\ell$

PCR (file #12)

#### 2) Plate 준비

Gel 10% NaOH overnight

EtOH long glass short glass  
 Short glass bind siline solution 1ml  
 wipe  
 bind siline solution bind siline 300 $\mu$ l  
 EtOH 95ml  
 Acetic acid 5ml  
 Long glass sigma coat 1ml wipe  
 5 drying EtOH  
 Glass spacer  
 6% sequencing gel  
 40% acrylamide 380g acrylamide  
 20g bisacrylamide/1l 14.99ml  
 5X TBE 20ml  
 8M urea 48g  
 dw 15ml

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100ml/heat

50ml APS 35 40 $\mu$ l TEMED 200 $\mu$ l spacer  
 glass  
 Gle 1X TBE sample loading  
 2500V 5 running

### 3) Silver staining

Gel fix/stop solution (200ml acetic acid +  
 1800ml dw) 20  
 Dw washing 3 3  
 Staining solution 30  
 silver nitrate 2g  
 37% Formaldehyde 3ml  
 ddw 2l  
 developing solution 5  
 Sodium carbonate 60g  
 37% Formaldehyde 3ml  
 Sodium thiosulfate 400 $\mu$ l  
 ddw 2l  
 band fix/stop solution  
 dw washing

### 4) Exposed APC film

Gel  
 Light box gel safe light  
 Film coating gel  
 Light box on 30

Off film developing solution

Dw washing  
 Film fixing solution . 3  
 Dw washing

## Sequencing

### 1. Dideoxy-mediated Sequencing reactions using Sequenase

#### 1) 시 약

Universal forward primer : 0.3 pmol/ $\mu$ l ( $\approx$  2ng/ $\mu$ l)

ss DNA template : 0.1 0.5  $\mu$ g/ $\mu$ l

Stock labeling mixture

dGTP (0.5mM)

dCTP (0.5mM)

dTTP (0.5mM)

[  $^{35}$ S] dATP : (600Ci/mmol ; 10mCi/ml in water)

Chain - extension/chain - termination mixtures

5X Sequenase buffer

0.1M DTT

Water bath : 37 , 65

#### 2) 방 법

components	epp. tube
Primer (0.5 pmol)	2.5 $\mu$ l
5 X Sequenase buffer	2.0 $\mu$ l
ss DNA template	2 $\mu$ l ( $\approx$ 1 $\mu$ g)
H <sub>2</sub> O	3.5 $\mu$ l

Denaturation and annealing :  
 mixture 65 2 incubation ,  
 template primer annealing .  
 A nnealing labeling mix 5 , Sequenase 7

Annealing	epp. tube
2 reaction	
Template/primer	10 $\mu$ l
DTT	1 $\mu$ l
Labeling mix	2 $\mu$ l
[ $^{35}$ S] dATP	1 $\mu$ l
Sequenase	2 $\mu$ l

termination mix tube(ddATP, ddCTP, dd -  
 GTP, ddTTP) 4 $\mu$ l  
 37 5

reaction stop solution 4μl

## 2. Denaturing Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis

### 1) 시약 및 기구

40% Acrylamide solution  
acrylamide (DNA - sequencing grade) 380g  
N, N' - methylenebisacrylamide 20g  
distilled H2O to 600ml

10XTBE

Urea

10% Ammonium persulfate (APS)

TEMED(N,N,N',N' - tetramethylethylenediamine)

Sequencer

Power supplier(2000V)

Coating solution

### 2) 방 법

6% acrylamide/urea gel monomer

40% acrylamide 15ml

10X TBE 10ml

Urea 46g

distilled H2O to 100 ml

; filter the solution through a nitrocellulose filter (0.45 micron pore size)

monomer solution APS TEMED 가 .

Casting the gel

Glass plate , plate coating solution  
coating . plate assembe , 90  
acrylamide solution , comb .

Acrylamide monomer solution 30 1 po -  
lymerize .

Gel sequencing sample 1 2μl loading .  
gel 1500V 3 4 running .

Running gel 3MM paper gel dryer

gel cassette X - ray film 2 3 exp -  
osure .

X - ray film sequence .

## Total RNA의 정제

### 1. 시약 및 기구

Guanidium homogenizer Buffer

4M

5mM

0.15mM

0.5%

Acid phenol

Chloroform

Homogenizer

guanidium thiocyanate

sodium acetate (pH 5.2)

dithiothreitol

sodium lauryl sarcosinate

### 2. 방 법

1) Cell pellet( Tissue) 5 volume guanidium hom -  
ogenizer Buffer glass/teflon homogenizer cell  
lysis .

2) homogenized cell suspension volume acid  
phenol vortexing .

3) chloroform total volume 1/2 volume  
vortexing .

4) 4 12,000rpm 20 .

5) 1/2 volume chloroform 가 4) .

6) , LiCl 1/10 volume 가 , -20 1 .

7) pellet 70% ethanol washing .

8) RNA DEPC .

## Northern hybridization

1. Electrophoresis of RNA through agarose gel containing formaldehyde

### 1) 시약 및 기구

RNA

10X formaldehyde gel running buffer :

0.2M MOPS (pH 7.0)

80mM sodium acetate

10mM EDTA

Agarose

Ethidium bromide

Formaldehyde gel - loading buffer :

50% glycerol

1mM EDTA

0.25% Bromophenol blue

0.25% Xylene cyanol FF

Agarose gel electrophoresis kit



UV transilluminater

## 2) 방 법

1.2% denaturing agarose gel

Agarose 1.65g  
ddH<sub>2</sub>O 119.50ml

microwave oven , 60

10X formaldehyde gel running buffer 13.75ml  
formaldehyde 4.10ml

가

Gel loading sample

RNA 4.5μl

10X formaldehyde gel running buffer 1.0μl

Formaldehyde 3.5μl

Formamide 10.0μl

sample 65 15 incubation ice

Sample loading 5V/cm 5 prerunning

, 2) sample Formaldehyde gel - loading bu -

ffer 2μl 가 gel loading

gel 1X formaldehyde gel running buffer 3 4 V/

cm running

## 2. Hybridization

### 1) 시약 및 기구

Nylon membrane (positively charged)

3MM paper(Whatman)

Transfer buffer(20X SSC) : NaCl, 3M ; Sodium citrate, 0.3M, pH 7.0)

Hybridization buffer : 5X SSC, 2% blocking reagent, 50% formamide, 0.1% N - lauroylsarcosine , SDS 0.02%

UV crosslinker

Hybridization incubator

Vacuum transfer unit

## 2) 방 법

Electrophoresis , gel

Nylon membrane transfer gel 20X SSC (DEPC treated) 15 2 equilibration

Vacuum transfer the RNA to Nylon membrane from agarose gel

Vacuum 10cm/Hg

Gel transfer solution 1 3

transfer

RNA fixation : filter UV crosslinker link

Labeling of probe : DIG oligonucleotide 3' - End labeling kit

a) Ice reaction component

4μl 5 × tailing buffer,

4μl CoCl<sub>2</sub> solution,

100 pmol oligonucleotide,

1μl DIG - ddUTP solution,

1μl ( 50 units) terminal transferase.

b) 37 1

c) Termination mix (1μl glycogen solution, 200μl of EDTA 0.2M) 가

d) Ethanol precipitation : 2.5μl 4M LiCl 75μl

( -20 ) ethanol 가 -70 30

(13,000rpm, 10 ) 70% ethanol

50μl washing

e) Probe DNA pellet 10μl

f) -20

Prehybridization

Hybridization buffer 20ml/100cm<sup>2</sup> filter hybridization

bottle hybridization membrane

precoating (probe가 가 ).

Hybridization

68 2.5 3 hybridization . (Hybrid -

izer ) ; Hybridization buffer 2.5ml/100 cm<sup>2</sup> fi -

lter

Washing

a) 0.1% SDS 2 × SSC solution 50ml

5 washing

b) Washing solution 5 washing

c) 0.5% SDS 0.1 × SSC 5 washing

### 1) 시약 및 기구

Red rotor

37 incubator

X - ray film & cassette

Plastic

Buffer 1 :

Maleic acid, 0.1M

NaCl, 0.15M

; adjusted pH to 7.5(20 ) with NaOH ; autoclaved

Blocking stock solution :

Blocking reagent, 10%(w/v), in buffer 1 ; autoclaved and stored at 4

Buffer 2 : 2% blocking reagent in buffer 1

Washing buffer : buffer 1 + Tween - 20, 0.3%(w/v)

Buffer 3 :

Tris - HCl, 0.1M

NaCl, 0.1M

MgCl<sub>2</sub>, 50mM

Adjusted pH to 9.5(20 ) with NaOH

Lumigen PPD substrate solution :

0.1mg/ml in buffer 3

## 2) 방 법

Membrane Washing buffer 5 washing

Blocking : buffer 2(100ml/100cm<sup>2</sup> filter) 30

Antibody binding : diluted antibody conjugate solution(75 mU/ml in buffer 2) 30

Washing : unbound conjugate washing buffer(100ml/100cm<sup>2</sup> filter) 15 2 washing

Equilibration : buffer 3(20ml/100cm<sup>2</sup> filter) 5

Membrane substrate Lumigen PPD solution(0.1mg/ml) 5

( 3MM paper blotting), membrane 37 10 preincubation

15 25 X - ray film

## DRD1 Methods

### 1. Genomic DNA의 정제

1.5ml 13,000rpm 1

, pellet ACE shocking solution(NH<sub>4</sub>Cl 8g,

Na<sub>2</sub>EDTAH<sub>2</sub>O 1g, KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> 0.1g 1 )

500μl 3

2

pellet 400μl nucleic ly -

sis Buffer[ Tris(pH 8.0) 10mM, NaCl 400mM, EDTA 2mM]

pellet 10% SDS 27μl prot -

einase K 10μl 가 56 2 sa -

turated NaCl 135μl 15 . 13000

rpm 1 2

DNA

DNA 70% , 100

μl

### 2. 종합효소연쇄반응(Polymerase Chain Reaction : PCR)을 이용한 유전자형의 판별

D1 (Polymorphism)

D1

Forward

5' - ACTGACCCCTATTCCTGCT - 3'

Reverse

5' - AGCACAGACCAGCGTGTTTC - 3'

PCR 25μl 35

Taq pol buffer 50mM KCl/10mM TrisCl(pH 8.3)

MgCl<sub>2</sub> 1.5mM

Each Primer each 20pmol/25μl

DNTP 200 μM

Taq polymerase 3U

Template DNA 200ng

25μl

94 10 1 94

30 , 60 30 , 72 30 35

, 72 10 1

### 3. 증폭된 생성물의 분석

B1 B2 PCR Ddel ethidium br -

omide (ultraviolet trans ill -

uminator) polaroid (polaroid, film 667)

### 4. Determination of PCR products

Size of product : 207bp

Cutting with Ddel : Allele B1 - 146bp 61bp

B2 - 146bp 42bp 19bp

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1, 50 1, 72 1 30 35  
 , 72 10 1 .

## DRD2 Methods

### 1. Genomic DNA의 정제

1.5ml 13,000rpm 1  
 , pellet ACE shocking solution(NH4Cl 8g,  
 Na2EDTAH2O 1g, KH2PO4 0.1g 1 )  
 500µl 3  
 2 .  
 pellet 400µl nucleic ly -  
 sis Buffer[Tris(pH 8.0) 10mM, NaCl 400mM, EDTA 2mM]  
 pellet 10% SDS 27µl prot -  
 einase K 10µl 가 56 2 sa -  
 turated NaCl 135µl 15 . 13000  
 rpm 1 2  
 DNA  
 DNA 70% , 100µl

### 2. 중합효소연쇄반응(Polymerase Chain Reaction : PCR)을 이용한 유전자형의 판별

D2 (Polymorphism)

D2

Forward

5' - CCGTCGACGGCTGGCGAAGTTGTCTA - 3'

Reverse

5' - CCGTCGACCCTTCCTGAGTGTCA - 3'

PCR 25µl 35

Taq pol buffer 50mM KCl/10mM TrisCl(pH 8.3)

MgCl2 1.5mM

Each Primer Each 20pmol/25µl

DNTP 200 µM

Taq polymerase 3U

Template DNA 200ng

25µl

94 10 1 94

### 3. 증폭된 생성물의 분석

A1 A2 PCR TaqI  
 2% ethidium br -  
 omide (ultraviolet trans ill -  
 uminator) polaroid (polaroid, film 667)

### 4. Determination of PCR product

Size of product : 310bp

Cutting with TaqI : Allele A1 - 310bp

Allele A2 - 180bp 130bp

### 참고문헌

Grandy DK, Zhang Y, Civelli O(1993) : PCR detection of the TaqA RFLP at the DRD2 locus. *Human Molecular Genetics* 2 (12) : 2197

## DRD3 Methods

### 1. Genomic DNA의 정제

1.5ml 13,000rpm 1  
 , pellet ACE shocking solution(NH4Cl 8g,  
 Na2EDTAH2O 1g, KH2PO4 0.1g 1 )  
 500µl 3  
 2 .  
 pellet 400µl nucleic ly -  
 sis Buffer[Tris(pH 8.0) 10mM, NaCl 400mM, EDTA 2mM]  
 pellet 10% SDS 27µl prot -  
 einase K 10µl 가 56 2 sa -  
 turated NaCl 135µl 15 . 13000  
 rpm 1 2  
 DNA  
 DNA 70% , 100µl

### 2. 중합효소연쇄반응(Polymerase Chain Reaction : PCR)을 이용한 유전자형의 판별

D3 (Polymorphism)

D3

Forward  
 5' - GCTCTATCTCCA ACTCTCACA - 3'

Reverse  
 5' - AAGTCTACTCACCTCCAGGTA - 3'

PCR 25µl 35

Taq pol buffer 50mM KCl/10mM TrisCl(pH 8.3)  
 MgCl2 1.5mM  
 Each Primer each 20pmol/25µl  
 dNTP 200 µ M  
 Taq polymerase 3U  
 Template DNA 200ng

25µl

94 10 1 94  
 1 , 50 1 , 72 1 35  
 , 72 10 1

3. 증폭된 생성물의 분석

A1 A2 PCR Mlul  
 2% ethidium br -  
 omide (ultraviolet tran sill -  
 uminator) polaroid (polaroid, film 667)

4. Determination of PCR product

Size of product : 304bp  
 Cutting with TaqI : Allele 1 - 314bp  
 Allele 2 - 206bp 98bp

참고문헌

Corcq MA, Mant R, Asher son P, Willinms J, Hode Y, Mayerova A, Collier D, Lannfelt L, Sodaloff P, Schwartz JC, Gill M, Macher JP, Mcguffin P, Owen MJ (1992) : Association between schizophrenia and homozygosity at the dopamine D3 receptor gene. *J Med Genet* 29 : 858-860

DRD4 Methods

1. Genomic DNA의 정제

1.5ml 13,000rpm 1  
 , pellet ACE shocking solution(NH4Cl 8g,  
 Na2EDTAH2O 1g, KH2PO4 0.1g 1 )

500µl 3  
 2 .  
 pellet 400µl nucleic  
 lysis Buffer[Tris(pH 8.0) 10mM, NaCl 400mM, EDTA 2  
 mM] pellet 10% SDS 27µl  
 proteinase K 10µl 가 56 2  
 saturated NaCl 135µl 15  
 13000rpm 1  
 2 DNA  
 DNA 70%  
 100µl

2. 중합효소연쇄반응(Polymerase Chain Reaction : PCR)을 이용한 유전자형의 판별

D4 (Polymorphism)

D4

Sense

5' - GCTGCTGCTCTACTGGGC - 3'

Antisense

5' - GTGCACCACGAAGAAGGG - 3'

PCR 50µl 35

Taq pol buffer 50mM KCl/10mM TrisCl(pH 8.3)  
 MgCl2 1.5mM  
 Each Primer each 20pmol/25µl  
 DNTP 200 µ M  
 Taq polymerase 3U  
 Template DNA 200ng

50µl

94 5 1 94  
 30 , 52 30 , 72 30 35  
 , 72 5 1

3. 증폭된 생성물의 분석

DRD4 48bp

5% poly acrylamide et -  
 hidium bromide (ultraviolet  
 transilluminator) polaroid (polaroid, film  
 667)

4. Determination of PCR product

Size of product : 520bp 570bp 620bp 670bp 720bp 760bp

참고문헌

Shaikh S, Collier D, Kerwin RW, Pilowsky LS, Gill M, Xu WM, Thornton A (1993) : Dopamine D4 receptor subtypes and response to clozapine. *Lancet* 341 : 116

DRD5 Methods

1. Genomic DNA의 정제

1.5ml 13,000rpm 1 pellet ACE shocking solution(NH4Cl 8g, Na2EDTAH2O 1g, KH2PO4 0.1g 1) 500µl 3 2 pellet 400µl nucleic lysis Buffer[Tris(pH 8.0) 10mM, NaCl 400mM, EDTA 2mM] 10% SDS 27µl prot- einase K 10µl 가 56 2 sa- turated NaCl 135µl 15 . 13000 rpm 1 2 DNA 70% DNA 100µl

2. 중합효소연쇄반응(Polymerase Chain Reaction : PCR)을 이용한 유전자형의 판별

1) DRD5-microsatellite(D5(CT/GT/GA)n)  
DRD5 D5(CT/GT/GA)n

DRD5 D5(CT/GT/GA)n

5' - CGTGTATGATCCCTGCAG - 3'  
5' - GCTCATGAGAAGAATGGAGTG - 3'

PCR 50µl 35

Taq pol buffer 50mM KCl/10mM TrisCl(pH 8.3)  
MgCl2 1.5mM  
Each Primer each 10pmol/50µl  
dNTP 200 µM  
Taq polymerase 2.5U

Template DNA 100ng

50µl

94 5 1 94  
30 , 60 30 , 72 30 35  
72 10 1 .

2) DRD5-exonic polymorphism

DRD5 exon mutation  
(Pro 326 : CCT CCC)

DRD5

A : 5' - CCGGAGGGCCTTCG - 3'  
B : 5' - CCGGAGGGCCTTCA - 3'  
C : 5' - CCTGGGAGGAGGACT - 3'

PCR 50µl 35

Taq pol buffer 50mM KCl/10mM TrisCl(pH 8.3)  
MgCl2 1.5mM  
Each Primer 0.1 µM  
dNTP 200 µM  
DMSO 10%(w/w)  
Taq polymerase 0.5unit  
Template DNA 100ng

50µl

94 5 1 94  
30 , 50 30 , 72 30 35  
72 10 1 .

3. 증폭된 생성물의 분석

1) DRD5-microsatellite(D5(CT/GT/GA)n)

DRD5 D5(CT/GT/GA)n , PCR  
DNA 2 24bp

6% urea polyacrylamide sequencing gel , DNA sequencing loading dye , 1 sequencing gel loading . 1500V 8 (silver staining)  
PCR DNA pUC 19 ladder

2) DRD5-exonic polymorphism

DRD5 exon mutation  
 (Pro 326 : CCT CCC) allelespecific am-  
 plication(PASA) . Primer A C  
 a2(C ) Primer B C  
 a1(T ) 5% polyac-  
 rylamide gel ethidium bromide  
 (ultraviolet transillu- minator)  
 polaroid (polaroid, film 667)

PCR 50μl 3 35

Taq pol buffer 50mM KCl/10mM TrisCl(pH 8.3)  
 MgCl2 1.5mM  
 Each Primer each 20pmol/50μl  
 dNTP 200 μM  
 Taq polymerase 3U  
 Template DNA 200ng

참고문헌

Steve SS, Janet LS, Leonard L, Heston (1993) : *A common exonic polymorphism in the human D5 dopamine recetor receptor gene*, 92 : 633-634

5-HT2A(5-hydroxytryptamine type 2a) Receptor Gene Methods

1. Genomic DNA의 정제

1.5ml 13,000rpm 1  
 pellet ACE shocking solution(NH4Cl 8g,  
 Na2EDTAH2O 1g, KH2PO4 0.1g 1 )  
 500μl 3  
 2  
 pellet 400μl nucleic ly-  
 sis Buffer[ Tris(pH 8.0) 10mM, NaCl 400mM, EDTA 2mM]  
 pellet . 10% SDS 27μl pro-  
 teinase K 10μl 가 56 2  
 saturated NaCl 135μl 15 . 13000  
 rpm 1 2  
 DNA  
 DNA 70% , 100μl

2. 중합효소연쇄반응(Polymerase Chain Reaction : PCR)을 이용한 유전자형의 판별

5 - hydroxytryptamine type 2a  
 nucleotide - 24 318

5 - hydroxytryptamine type 2a

5' - CGCCCGCCGCGCCCGCGCCCGTCCCGCCGTCT -  
 GCTACAAGTTTCTGGCTT - 3'  
 5' - CTGCAGCTTTTCTCTAGGG - 3'

50μl

94 3 , 60 45 , 72  
 1.5 3 94 1 , 60 45 , 72  
 1.5 35

3. 증폭된 생성물의 분석

5 - hydroxytryptamine type 2a  
 mutation(TCT TCC : 102) PCR  
 (372bp) MspI  
 5% polyacrylamide gel ethidium bro-  
 mide (ultraviolet transillu-  
 minator) polaroid (polaroid, film 667)

4. Determination of PCR product

Size of product : 372bp  
 Cutting with MspI : Allele 1 - 372bp  
 Allele 2 - 216bp 156bp

참고문헌

Warren JT, Peacock ML, Rodfiguez LC, Fink JK (1993) : *An MspI polymorphism in the human serotonin receptor gene (HTR2) : detection by DGGE and RFLP analysis. Humane Molecular Genetics 2 (3) : 338*

Interleukin 2 Receptor β (IL-2Rβ) Gene Methods

1. Genomic DNA의 정제

1.5ml 13,000rpm 1  
 pellet ACE shocking solution(NH4Cl 8g,  
 Na2EDTAH2O 1g, KH2PO4 0.1g 1 )  
 500μl 3  
 2  
 pellet 400μl nucleic ly-

sis Buffer[ Tris(pH 8.0) 10mM, NaCl 400mM, EDTA 2mM]

pellet		10% SDS	27 $\mu$ l	prot -
einase K	10 $\mu$ l	가	56	2
saturated NaCl	135 $\mu$ l		15	13000
rpm	1			2
		DNA		
DNA	70%			100 $\mu$ l

## 2. 중합효소연쇄반응(Polymerase Chain Reaction : PCR)을 이용한 유전자형의 판별

Interleukin 2 receptor gene dinucleotide repeat (GT)<sub>n</sub>  
 Interleukin 2 receptor gene dinucleotide repeat (GT)<sub>n</sub>

5' - GAGAGGGAGGGCCTGCGTTC - 3'  
 5' - CACCCAGGGCCAGATAAAGA - 3'

PCR 50 $\mu$ l 35

Taq pol buffer	50mM KCl/10mM TrisCl(pH 8.3)
MgCl <sub>2</sub>	1.5mM
Each Primer	each 10pmol/50 $\mu$ l
dNTP	200 $\mu$ M
Taq polymerase	2.5U
Formamide	5%
Template DNA	200ng

50 $\mu$ l

	94	5	1	94
20 , 60	20 , 72	30	25	

## 3. 증폭된 생성물의 분석

Interleukin 2 receptor gene dinucleotide repeat (GT)<sub>n</sub>, PCR DNA( 153bp)  
 2 16bp  
 6% urea polyacrylamide sequencing gel  
 DNA sequencing loading dye  
 , 1 sequencing gel loading  
 1500V 8  
 (silver staining)  
 PCR DNA pUC 19 ladder

## 4. Determination of PCR product

Size of product : 149bp - 163bp

Allele1 149 Allele2 151 Allele3 153 Allele4 155

Allele5 157 Allele6 159 Allele7 161 Allele8 163

## 참고문헌

Eric SB, Miles BB, Henrik V (1993) : *Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism in the IL-2R  $\beta$  gene. Nucleic Acids Research 19 (14) : 4022*

## Interleukin 2 Gene Methods

### 1. Genomic DNA의 정제

1.5ml	13,000rpm	1
pellet	ACE shocking solution(NH <sub>4</sub> Cl 8g, Na <sub>2</sub> EDTAH <sub>2</sub> O 1g, KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> 0.1g	1
500 $\mu$ l		3
2		

pellet	400 $\mu$ l	nucleic ly -
sis Buffer[ Tris(pH 8.0) 10mM, NaCl 400mM, EDTA 2mM]		
pellet	10% SDS 27 $\mu$ l	pro -
teinase K 10 $\mu$ l	가	56
2		
saturated NaCl 135 $\mu$ l		15
13000		
rpm	1	2
	DNA	
DNA	70%	100 $\mu$ l

### 2. 중합효소연쇄반응(Polymerase Chain Reaction : PCR)을 이용한 유전자형의 판별

Interleukin 2 gene simple repeat (CA)<sub>n</sub>(CT)<sub>n</sub>

5' - AAA GAG ACC TGC TAA CAC A - 3'

5' - CCT ATG TTG GAG ATG TTT AT - 3'

PCR 50 $\mu$ l 35

Taq pol buffer	50mM KCl/10mM TrisCl(pH 8.3)
MgCl <sub>2</sub>	1.5mM
each Primer	each 10pmol/50 $\mu$ l
dNTP	200 $\mu$ M

Taq polymerase 2.5U  
 Formamide 5%  
 Template DNA 200ng

50μl  
 94 3 1 94  
 20 , 60 20 , 72 30 25

3. 증폭된 생성물의 분석

Interleukin 2 gene simple repeat (CA)n(CT)n  
 , PCR DNA 2 32  
 bp , 6% urea po-  
 lyacrylamide sequencing gel . ,  
 DNA sequencing loading dye , 1  
 sequencing gel loading 1500V  
 8  
 (silver staining) PCR  
 DNA pUC 19 ladder

4. Determination of PCR product

Size of PCR product : 115bp - 147bp  
 A1 147bp A2 145bp A3 143bp A4 141bp A5 139bp  
 A6 137bp A7 135bp A8 133bp A9 131bp A10 129bp  
 A11 127bp A12 125bp A13 123bp A14 119bp A15 115bp

참고문헌

Eppien C, Frank M, Nagy M, Nurnberg P, Eppien JT(1994) : Di-nucleotide repeat polymorphism in the IL2 and IL5RA genes. Human Molecular Genetics 3 : 679

MAO<sub>A</sub>

1. Genomic DNA의 정제

1.5ml 13,000rpm 1  
 pellet ACE shocking solution(NH4Cl 8g,  
 Na2EDTAH2O 1g, KH2PO4 0.1g 1 )  
 500μl 3  
 2  
 pellet 400μl nucleic ly-  
 sis Buffer[Tris(pH 8.0) 10mM, NaCl 400mM, EDTA 2mM]  
 pellet . 10% SDS 27μl prot-  
 einase K 10μl 가 56 2 sa-  
 turated NaCl 135μl 15 . 13000

rpm 1 2  
 DNA  
 DNA 70% , 100  
 μl .

2. 중합효소연쇄반응(Polymerase Chain Reaction : PCR)을 이용한 유전자형의 판별

Monoamine oxidase A (Polymorphism)

Sense

5' - TTA AAT GGT CTC GGG AAG G - 3'

Antisense

5' - GCC CAA TGA CAC AGC CTT T - 3'

PCR 25μl 35

Taq pol buffer 50mM KCl/10mM TrisCl(pH 8.3)

MgCl2 1.5mM

Each Primer each 20pmol/25μl

dNTP 200 μ M

Taq polymerase 3U

Template DNA 200ng

25μl  
 94 10 1 94  
 30 , 55 1 , 72 30 35  
 , 72 10 1 .

3. 증폭된 생성물의 분석

A1 A2 PCR EcoRV  
 2% ethidium br -  
 omide (ultraviolet transillu-  
 minator) polaroid (polaroid, film 667)

4. Determination of PCR Products

Size of product : 488bp

Cutting with EcoRV : Allele A1 - 488bp

A2 - 456bp 32bp

참고문헌

Beatrice C, Dominique C, Florence T, Sonia D, Philippe P, Sophie L, Thierry V, Viviane M, Cosette M, Francoise C, Claudine L,



Jacques M, Michel P, Thierry F (1996) : Association study between schizophrenia and monoamine oxidase A and B DNA polymorphisms. *Psychiatry Research* 62 : 221-226

## D5S39 D5S76 Locus Methods

### 1. Genomic DNA의 정제

1.5ml 13,000rpm 1 pellet ACE shocking solution(NH4Cl 8g, Na2EDTAH2O 1g, KH2PO4 0.1g 1) 500µl 3 2 pellet 400µl nucleic lysis Buffer[Tris(pH 8.0) 10mM, NaCl 400mM, EDTA 2mM] 10% SDS 27µl pro-teinase K 10µl 가 56 2 saturated NaCl 135µl 15 . 13000 rpm 1 2 DNA 70% , 100µl

### 2. 중합효소연쇄반응(Polymerase Chain Reaction : PCR)을 이용한 유전자형의 판별

D1 (Polymorphism) D1

#### 1) D5S39

5' - CCATTGTATTAGGGTTCTCCAG - 3'  
5' - CTCTTGTTTCCTGGCTTCGG - 3'

PCR 25µl 30

Taq pol buffer 50mM KCl/10mM TrisCl(pH 8.3)  
MgCl2 1.5mM  
Each Primer each 20pmol/25µl  
dNTP 200 µ M  
Taq polymerase 3U  
Template DNA 200ng

25µl

94 10 1 94

1 , 60 1 , 72 30 35  
, 72 10 1 .

#### 2) D5S76

5' - CAG TCC TCG TGG AAT CAT GC - 3'  
5' - TAT TTG CAC TTA TTT ACT GCT CC - 3'

PCR 25µl 30

Taq pol buffer 50mM KCl/10mM TrisCl(pH 8.3)  
MgCl2 1.5mM  
Each Primer each 20pmol/25µl  
dNTP 200 µ M  
Taq polymerase 3U  
Template DNA 200ng

25µl

94 10 1 94  
1 , 57 1 , 72 30 35  
, 72 10 1 .

### 3. 증폭된 생성물의 분석

D5S39 D5S76 PCR DNA  
2 10bp  
PCR 6% urea polyacrylamide sequencing gel , DNA sequencing loading dye , 1 sequencing gel loading . 1500V 8 (silver staining)  
PCR DNA pUC 19 ladder

### 4. Determination of PCR products

Size of product : D5S39 - 218bp 222bp 224bp 226bp 230bp  
D5S76 - 94bp 102bp 108bp 112bp

### 참고문헌

Sherrington R, Mankoo B, Dixon M, Curtis D, Kalsi G, Melmer G, Guffing H (1993) : Microsatellite polymorphism for chromosome 5 bands q11.2-13.3. *Hum Hered* 43 : 197-202