

. . .

I.

가

Rowe¹¹⁾

1).

, glycosaminoglycans

가

3),

heparan sulfate가

가

4).

, Martin¹²⁾, Vracko Benditt¹³⁾,
Goldsteine^{14, 15)}

5, 6),

. Weringer Arquilla¹⁶⁾, Goldstein¹⁷⁾

4).

7),

, Weringer Arquilla¹⁶⁾, Lien¹⁸⁾,
Seibold¹⁹⁾ glycosminoglycan

가

. el-Kishky²⁰⁾

가

가

가

,

, Ramamurthy²¹⁾, Golub²²⁾, Sasaki

가

3). Rosenbloom

²³⁾

가

Rosenbloom¹⁰⁾

Dulbecco's Modified Eagle's Medium (DMEM, Gibco Co., USA) 15Ml

가

3 fetal bovine serum(FBS, Gibco Co., USA) 10%

25, 26),

(Penicillin G 10,000 units/Ml, Amphotericin B 25µg/Ml, Gibco Co., USA)

proteoglycan

1%가 가 Dulbecco's Modified Eagle's Medium(DMEM) 100mm

27).

15

1/3

Seibold

1mm²

19), 29-31)

glycosylation

1mm², 60mm 5 6

, Golub 22, 32)

30 37

가

, 100% , 5% CO₂

가

Wilfred 1)

10% FBS 1% DMEM 3Ml 가

, RNA ,

2 3

가

2 , 0.25%

43).

Trypsin/EDTA(1x, Gibco Co., USA)

60mm

2 3

1:3 4

4 8

II.

1.

2. MTT assay

5 8

trypsin

24-well

plate well 1 × 10⁴

1

CO₂ 20, 50mM duplication

가 5 100 μ l

103, 104, 105mU/l methanol 50 μ l 가

가 48 60 1.2M 50%

isopropanol

200 μ l chloramin-T 10

1M well 가 24-well 1.2M Ehrlich

plate , 50 90

3- (4, 5- (0.0,

dimethylthiazol -2 -yl) -2, 5 -diphenyl tetra- 0.2, 0.4, 0.8, 1.0, 1.5 μ g/Ml)

zolium bromide (MTT, Sigma Co., L.O., 558nm spectrophotometer

USA)200 μ l well 가 3 (Beckman DU-650, USA)

200 μ l dimethyl sulfoxide 4.

(DMSO, Sigma Co., USA) 가

formazan 96-well

plate Plate

ELISA (Model ETY-96, Toyo instru- Duncan

ments Inc., Tokyo, Japan) 570nm , 0.05 0.01

4 III.

3. 1.

hydrox-

ypoline 가 20mM 50mM 가

1 \times 10⁴ 60mm plate 가 (1).

20, 50mM 가 5

104, 105mU/l 가 48 20mM 50mM

serum-free medium 가 48 20mM 50mM

가 (2).

1,500rpm 5

10N HCl 3M 가 , 0.05

trypsin-EDTA 0.01

6N HCl 3M 가 (3,

110 10-24 가 4).

1 Effects of glucose on cell activity of gingival fibroblasts

Concentration	0mM (control)	20mM	50mM
Cell activity	100.00 ± 1.10	123.84 ± 4.92* #	121.58 ± 12.8*

* : Significantly different from the control (p<0.05)

: Significantly different from others test group (p<0.01)

Data were expressed as mean(%) ±S.D.

2 Effects of glucose on cell activity of PDL cells

Concentration	0mM (control)	20mM	50mM
Cell activity	100.00 ± 0.18	98.45 ± 1.28	99.13 ± 1.37

* : Significantly different from the control (p<0.01)

Data were expressed as mean(%) ±S.D.

3 Effects of insulin on cell activity of glucose-pretreated gingival fibroblasts

Glucose \ Insulin	20mM	50mM
	I x (control)	100.00 ± 3.97
10 ³ mU/l	103.03 ± 4.74	102.94 ± 5.00
10 ⁴ mU/l	102.53 ± 2.27	106.93 ± 3.51
10 ⁵ mU/l	102.95 ± 5.27	104.86 ± 2.55

Data were expressed as mean(%) ±S.D.

I x : No insulin

4 Effects of insulin on cell activity of glucose-pretreated PDL cells

Glucose \ Insulin	20mM	50mM
	I x (control)	100.00 ± 1.30
10 ³ mU/l	98.66 ± 3.13	99.67 ± 1.30
10 ⁴ mU/l	98.96 ± 2.27	100.08 ± 1.24
10 ⁵ mU/l	99.08 ± 2.67	99.82 ± 0.33

Data were expressed as mean(%) ±S.D.

I x : No insulin

2.

가

20mM

50mM

10³

5 Effects of insulin on collagen synthesis of glucose-pretreated gingival fibroblasts

Insulin	Glucose	20mM	50mM
	I x (control)		100.00 ± 16.78
10 ³ mU/l		127.04 ± 35.78	166.74 ± 5.98* #
10 ⁴ mU/l		107.72 ± 33.33	117.72 ± 10.35*
10 ⁵ mU/l		121.78 ± 11.68	106.36 ± 10.59*

* : Significantly different from the control (p<0.05)

: Significantly different from others test group (p<0.01)

Data were expressed as mean(mg/ml) ±S.D.

I x : No insulin

6 Effects of insulin on collagen synthesis of glucose-pretreated PDL cells

Insulin	Glucose	20mM	50mM
	I x (control)		100.00 ± 8.70
10 ³ mU/l		120.67 ± 10.83	115.51 ± 1.20*
10 ⁴ mU/l		108.50 ± 25.57	37.71 ± 1.63*
10 ⁵ mU/l		216.19 ± 5.80*	84.69 ± 1.28*

* : Significantly different from others test group (p<0.01)

Data were expressed as mean(mg/ml) ±S.D.

I x : No insulin

10⁴mU/l (p<0.05) (6).
 , 10³mU/l 가가 가 IV.
 (p<0.05) (5).
 20mM 가 33),
 가 (P<0.05, 0.01). 33),
 50mM glucose
 10³mU/l , ,
 가 10⁴mU/l , ,
 가 , 34).
 10⁵mU/l 가

가 Ohgi Johnson³³⁾
 glycosylation
 , 가 collagenase 가 fetal
 18, 35), bovine serum 가
 가 가 Weringer Arquilla¹⁶⁾, Goldstein¹⁷⁾
 가 가 가 4). 20, 50mM 5
 nase 가 collage- 가
 가 가 가
 20mM 50mM 가 가 103mU/l 가
 가 20mM 가 10³, 10⁴mU/l 가
 가 가 10⁵mU/l 가
 가 50mM 가 10³mU/l 가 10⁴mU/l 가
 가 10⁵mU/l

가 10³mU/l
 20mM
 10³mU/l 가
 Malmquist³⁷⁾ Kjellstrom V.
 Wilfred ¹⁾ 20mM
 50mM 5
 (50mM) 1. MTT assay 가
 가 가
 가 ³⁷⁾ 가
 가 2. 20mM 가 50mM
 가 가 10³mU/l
 가 가 20mM 10⁵mU/l 가
 가 50mM 10³mU/l 50mM
 가 (50mM)
 가

가 ,
20mM
10³mU/l
가

VI.

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Effect of Glucose and Insulin on Human Gingival Fibroblasts and Periodontal Ligament Cells

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Diabetes mellitus is a systemic disease with profound effects on oral health and periodontal wound healing. Uncontrolled diabetes adversely affects surgical wound healing and is often associated with abnormal proliferation of fibroblasts. Human gingival fibroblasts and PDL cells were chosen because they are intimately involved in periodontal therapy and are important for the success of surgical procedure such as guided tissue regeneration.

The aim of the present study was to elucidate whether cellular activity and collagen synthesis by glucose pre-treated human gingival fibroblasts and PDL cells are influenced by insulin, and whether healthy cells differ from glucose treated cells.

Cells were cultured with DMEM at 37 °C, 5% CO₂, 100% humidified incubator. To evaluate the effect of glucose on gingival fibroblasts and periodontal ligament cells, the cells were seeded at a cell density of 1×10^4 cells/well culture plates and treated with 20 and 50mM of glucose for 5 days. Then MTT assay was carried out. To evaluate the effect of insulin on glucose-pretreated cells, the cells were seeded at a cell density of 1×10^4 cells/well culture plates and treated with 20 and 50mM of glucose for 5 days. After incubation, 10⁰, 10⁴ and 10⁶mU/l of insulin were also added to the each well and incubated for 2 days, respectively. Then, MTT assay and collagen synthesis assay were carried out.

The results indicate that cellular activity of gingival fibroblasts significantly increased by glucose while periodontal ligament cells were unaffected and cellular activity of gingival fibroblasts and periodontal ligament cells were unaffected by insulin.

Collagen synthesis of gingival fibroblast with 20mM glucose and insulin unaffected, but 50mM glucose and insulin increased than control. Collagen synthesis of periodontal ligament cell with 20mM glucose and 10⁶mU/l insulin significantly increased than other groups and 50mM glucose pretreated PDL cells significantly increased at 10⁶mU/l insulin but decreased at 10⁴mU/l insulin.

Our findings indicated that these cell types differed in their growth response to glucose, and the increase in collagen synthesis was significantly raised at insulin level of 10⁶mU/l in gingival fibroblasts and periodontal ligament cells except 20mM glucose pretreated periodontal ligament cells.