

Tofisopam과 lorazepam의 항불안효과와 안전성에 대한 비교 연구

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An Open-label, Randomized, Comparative Assessment of the Efficacy and Safety between Tofisopam and Lorazepam in Anxiety Disorder

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ABSTRACT

Objective : A 4-week, single-blind, parallel group study was conducted to evaluate the efficacy and safety of tofisopam and lorazepam in 32 outpatients with anxiety disorder.

Methods : Patients were randomized to receive either tofisopam(N=17) or lorazepam(N=15). The starting dose of tofisopam was 50mg t.i.d. daily, which could be increased to a maximum of 100mg t.i.d. according to the patient's clinical response and side effect. The starting dose of lorazepam was 0.75mg b.i.d. daily, which could be increased to a maximum of 1.5mg b.i.d. depending on the patient's clinical response and side effect. Efficacy evaluations at baseline, week 1, 2, and 4 used the 14-item Hamilton Rating Scale for Anxiety(HAM-A) and Clinical Global Impression(CGI). Tolerability was assessed by response to a nonleading question concerning adverse events. Laboratory parameters including vital sign, EKG, hematological, and biochemical values were measured during trial.

Results : No significant differences between HAM-A total scores, two HAM-A factors(psychic, somatic) and CGI severity scores were recorded at any point during tofisopam and lorazepam treatments. However, in each group there was a significant decrease in HAM-A total scores, two HAM-A factor s(psychic, somatic), CGI severity scores over time. The percentages of patients with tofisopam who at least minimally improved increased from 64.7% at week 1 to 94.1% at week 4. The percentages of patients with lorazepam who at least minimally improved increased from 40.0% at week 1 to 66.7% at week 4. The percentages of patients with tofisopam who had not any adverse event increased from 58.8% at week 1 to 87.9% at week 4. The percentages of patients with lorazepam who had not any adverse event were not changed from 46.7% at week 1 to 46.7% at week 4. Laboratory parameters including vital sign, EKG, hematological, and biochemical values showed no significant changes during the trial in both groups.

Conclusion : These data suggest that tofisopam may be effective in reducing anxiety and is a anti-anxiety drug of identical potency with lorazepam. Tolerability of tofisopam was superior to lorazepam. These findings should be confirmed by using double-blind crossover study with a large member of patients.

KEY WORDS : Tofisopam · Lorazepam · Anti-anxiety effect · Anxiety disorder.

서 론

1

가

Benzodiazepine(BZ)

BZ

. BZ

,

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가

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[†] : , 136 - 705 5가 126 - 1
(02) 920 - 5354/920 - 5815,) (02) 927 - 2836/923 - 3507

(Ku -
 novac Stahl 1995). 10 BZ (1997)
 가 , , tofisopam 가
 BZ
 Tofisopam(Grandaxin®) 1970 Goldberg Finnerty(1979)가
 lorazepam 1,4 - BZ 57 4
 가 tofisopam
 2,3 - BZ (Fig. 1). tofi -
 sopam 1,4 - BZ , nitrazepam
 . Tofisopam , . Tofisopam
 , , Gerevich
 가 , (1975) tofisopam
 , 10 150mg tofisopam
 (Sz - 가 ,
 eg 1993). . Seppala (1980)
 1,4 - BZ tofisopam diazepam di -
 , , tofisopam azepam , tofisopam
 ,
 (Pellow File 1986 ; Yamaguchi
 1983). tofisopam
 가 ,
 , 1970 1980
 Szobbor(1975)가 20
 tofisopam (vegetative symptom),
 . Val -
 ady (1975) 325
 tofisopam 150 300mg/day 3
 , BZ

(1997)
 Goldberg Finnerty(1979)가
 57 4
 tofisopam
 . Pakkanen (1980)
 nitrazepam
 . Tofisopam
 Gerevich
 tofisopam
 10 150mg tofisopam
 . Seppala (1980)
 diazepam di -
 azepam , tofisopam
 tofisopam
 (single - blind) tofisopam lorazepam

연구대상 및 방법

1. 연구대상

1997 7 11

DSM - IV(APA 1994)
 40

1) HAM - A 14 , 2)

, 3) 18

1) , 2)

zodiazepine , 3) ben -
 , 4) 가 ,

2. 연구방법

open - label, randomized, co -
 mparative study tofisopam

lorazepam , 4

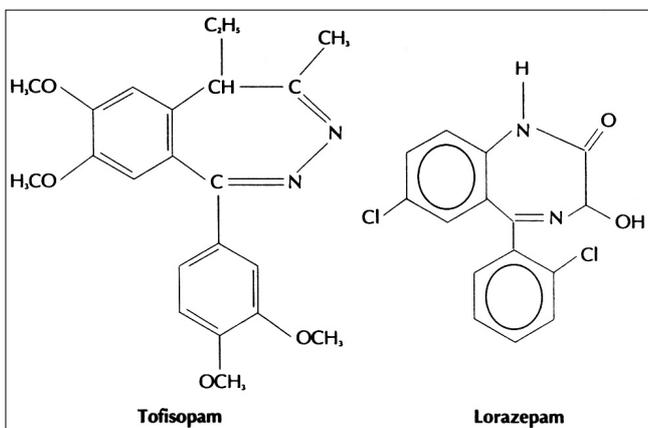


Fig. 1. Chemical structure of tofisopam and lorazepam.

1) 투여 방법
 tofisopam 50mg 3, lo-
 razepam 0.75mg 2
 (: tofisopam 300mg, lorazepam 3mg).

2) 정신병리 및 부작용의 평가
 HAM - A(Hamilton rating scale for anxiety)(Hamilton
 1959) CGI(Clinical global impression)(Guy 1976)
 . HAM - A 14
 , 2
 . CGI
 가 . 가 2 (YK Kim MS Lee)
 (interrater reliability)
 HAM - A 0.89(p<0.05), CGI 0.85(p<0.05)

3) 안전성 평가
 X-ray
 , 4
 , 4

4) 자료분석
 SPSS/PC+
 two - way repeated - me -

asure ANOVA
 A, CGI
 4
 p 0.05
 Student t - test
 Student t - test
 Chi square test

연구 결과

1. 인구학적 자료
 40 32 (80%) 4
 , 8 (tofisopam 3 , lorazepam 5)
 . tofisopam 1 , 2
 가 , lorazepam 1
 , 4 가
 tofisopam 17 (7 ,
 10), lorazepam 15 (6 , 9) ,
 ($\chi^2=0.004$; df =1).
 tofisopam 37.7 ± 12.0 , lorazepam 40.9 ±
 12.3 (t =0.75 ; df =30).
 Table 1 ,
 ($\chi^2=3.07$; df =2, $\chi^2=$
 4.09 ; df =4, $\chi^2=1.07$; df =3).
 Table 2 .

2. 치료효과
 1) 항불안 효과(HAM-A)
 Tofisopam 27.2 ± 10.0, 1 23.1 ±
 10.1, 2 17.0 ± 7.4, 4 12.7 ± 6.0
 HAM - A (F = 58.66 ;
 df = 3.48 ; p < 0.001),
 (t = 4.33 ; df = 16 ; p < 0.005) . Lor -
 azepam 28.8 ± 10.5, 1 26.4 ± 10.8,
 2 22.8 ± 11.8, 4 18.0 ± 12.0
 HAM - A (F = 22.78 ; df =
 3/42 ; p < 0.001),
 (t = 2.23 ; df = 16 ; p < 0.05) .
 HAM -
 A 가 (Table 3). HAM - A

(Table 3).

Table 5. Vital sign[#]

	Tofisopam				Lorazepam			
	baseline	week 1	week 2	week 4	baseline	week 1	week 2	week 4
Systolic blood pressure(mmHg)	117(14)	117(16)	115(15)	112(14)	119(16)	117(16)	117(15)	116(13)
Diastolic blood pressure(mmHg)	76(10)	74(11)	74(10)	73(10)	75(11)	74(13)	74(10)	74(9)
Heart beat(b.p.m)	80(12)	77(12)	77(13)	76(12)	76(8)	78(6)	78(6)	75(8)

[#]There were no significant differences of vital signs over time in each treatment groups. (meanS.D)

2) 부작용 평가

1, 2, 4
% Table 7
tofisopam lorazepam
가 ,
tofisopam 3 ,
2, 1, / 1 , lorazepam
7, 5, 4, 3, / 3,
2
고 찰
4 tofisopam lorazepam
가 , tofiso -
pam 가 lorazepam 가
, 1
tofisopam
(1997 ; Molcan 1980 ; Valady 1975).
tofisopam lorazepam
. Banki(1983)
가 가
tofisopam diazepam
, tofisopam
diazepam
tofisopam
tofisopam tofis -
opam
(Filip 1981 ; Goldberg Finnerty 1979).
HAM - A ,
가 . , Csillag (1975)
tofisopam
, (1997) to -

Table 6. Laboratory analysis[#]

	Tofisopam		Lorazepam	
	Baseline	Week 4	Baseline	Week 4
Hematological parameter				
Hemoglobin(g/dl)	14.0(1.6)	14.0(1.4)	13.7(1.2)	13.5(1.4)
Hematocrit(%)	40.2(5.0)	39.7(4.5)	39.4(2.9)	39.9(4.9)
ESR(mm/hr)	109(7.7)	12.1(6.9)	10.5(6.2)	11.8(7.5)
RBC(× 10 ⁶ /mm ³)	5.6(1.3)	5.7(1.1)	4.3(0.4)	4.3(0.4)
WBC(/mm ³)	4.5(0.7)	4.1(0.4)	5.5(1.3)	5.9(1.9)
neutrophil(%)	52.0(8.2)	51.0(8.6)	55.7(9.0)	59.5(9.6)
lymphocyte(%)	37.7(6.8)	38.0(8.5)	34.7(9.2)	31.6(8.6)
monocyte(%)	5.9(1.9)	5.6(2.6)	6.4(1.8)	6.1(2.2)
eosinophil(%)	2.4(1.8)	2.1(3.1)	2.2(1.5)	1.7(1.3)
basophil(%)	0.6(0.6)	1.4(1.3)	1.9(1.9)	1.4(1.8)
Platelet(× 10 ³ /mm ³)	259.0(72.0)	258.1(80.3)	267.0(63.1)	259.1(63.8)
Biochemical parameter				
Sodium(mEq/l)	138.8(1.6)	139.4(1.5)	139.2(2.0)	139.4(2.2)
Potassium(mEq/l)	4.1(0.3)	4.2(0.4)	4.3(0.4)	4.2(0.3)
Chloride(mEq/l)	103.7(2.9)	104.1(2.4)	103.6(2.6)	103.1(3.3)
Calcium(mEq/l)	9.1(0.3)	8.9(0.3)	9.1(0.5)	8.9(0.3)
Total protein(g/dl)	7.2(0.5)	7.1(0.3)	7.2(0.5)	7.2(0.2)
Albumin(g/dl)	4.6(0.2)	4.6(0.2)	4.6(0.2)	4.6(0.2)
Cholesterol(mg/dl)	173.4(49.5)	174.8(42.3)	175.6(35.9)	173.5(42.0)
Glucose(mg/dl)	105.5(18.6)	103.5(17.0)	98.3(15.3)	98.8(13.6)
Total bilirubin(mg/dl)	0.6(0.3)	0.6(0.2)	0.7(0.2)	0.7(0.2)
Alkaline phosphatase (U/l)	41.3(9.1)	42.3(9.4)	43.9(11.2)	45.4(11.3)
sGOT(U/l)	20.5(11.7)	18.1(11.9)	17.3(9.1)	16.4(7.5)
sGPT(U/l)	19.5(7.3)	17.8(5.4)	21.2(6.4)	19.6(3.9)
BUN(mg/dl)	11.8(3.6)	11.2(3.4)	9.9(2.5)	11.6(4.1)
Creatinine(mg/dl)	0.8(0.2)	0.8(0.2)	0.8(0.2)	0.8(0.2)
EKG parameter(ms)				
PR	146.0(18.0)	147.0(19.6)	156.7(19.8)	151.1(24.9)
QRS	93.3(12.1)	90.9(12.2)	92.2(9.9)	96.31(8.5)
QT	385.2(23.0)	390.0(25.1)	379.1(17.2)	379.1(24.8)
QTC	411.6(16.2)	410.3(20.8)	408.2(17.1)	411.9(19.5)
Other				
Weight(kg)	58.5(5.1)	59.2(8.4)	57.6(8.2)	57.6(7.9)
Height(cm)	64.0(7.0)		64.1(8.9)	

mean(S.D)

[#]There were no significant differences between baseline and week 4 in hematological, biochemical, EKG parameters in each treatment groups.

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