



가

가

가

(Lezak 1995).

가

### 1. 집행기능(Executive function)

(volition), (planning), (purposeful action), (effective performance)

(capacity for intentional behavior)

## 고위인지기능의 평가

가

가

가

가

가

(Lezak 1995).

가

가

(prefrontal regions)

가

가

가

/

가

가

(co-

가

conceptual series completion)

(Hodge 1994).

(Strub Black 1993).

가

가

가

### 1. 개념형성 및 추론

#### 1) 언어형식의 개념형성에 관한 검사법

가

가

Wechsler tests, Stanford-

Binet scales

. Luria

(1966)

(“ ”- “ ”), (“ ”- “ ”), (“ - ”), (“ - ”), (“ - : - ”), (“ , , , ”)

2) 시각형식의 개념형성에 관한 검사법  
 가 Category Test(Halstead 1947 ; Jarvis Barth 1994) , 208  
 가 Raven’s Progressive Matrices(Raven 1960 ; Raven 1976)

60 가 Ra-ven’s Coloured Progressive Matrices, Raven’s Advanced Progressive Matrices

3) 언어성 추론능력에 관한 검사법  
 가 Wechsler test (Comprehension) . Poisoned Food Problems(Arenberg 1968)

4) 시각적 재료를 이용한 추론능력에 관한 검사법  
 Wechsler test (Picture Completion) (Picture Arrangement)가 . Stanford - Binet test (Picture Absurdities)

5) 계산 및 수리적 추정에 관한 검사법  
 Wechsler test (Arithmetic)가 . 가 (Block Counting), 가 (Cognitive Estim -

**Table 1.** Evaluation of executive functions

Component	Methods of evaluation
Volition	Direct questions, reports by family, behavioral observation
Planning	Porteus Maze Test Trail Making Test Halstead Category Test Tower Test (London, Hanoi, Toronto) WAIS : Block Design, Picture Arrangement
Purposive action	Wisconsin Card Sort Test Tinkertoy Test Fluency test : verbal, written, design, gesture Drawing : alternating sequence, MN sequence, multiple loop Luria techniques : “ Go-no go ” paradigm, “ first-edge-palm ”
Effective performance	Random Generation Task Executive Function Route-Finding Tas

ation), (Calculation)

2. 집행기능 (Table 1)

1) 의 욕 (Volition)

가 .  
 2) 계획수립 (Planning)  
 가  
 가 . 가  
 Porteus Maze Test (Porteus 1965)가 .  
 Tower Test , 가 (London, Hanoi, Toronto)가

Trail Making Test

(part A) , 가  
 (part B)

3) 목적적 활동 (Purposive action)

(fluency test) 가  
 가 .  
 Controlled Oral Word Association Test (Benton 1968) F, A, S ,  
 1 가  
 3 가

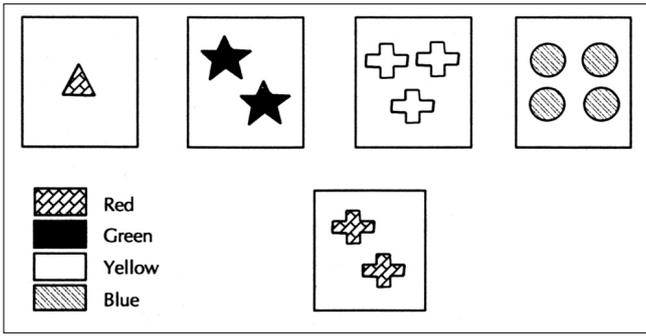


Fig. 1. Wisconsin Card Sort Test.



Fig. 2. Drawing tests : alternating sequence ( ), MN sequence ( ), and multiple loop ( ).

(“ Go - no go ” paradigm), “ fi - st - edgepalm ” , 가

4) 효율적 수행(Effective Performance)

가 100

Random Generation Task(Baddley 1968),

Executive Function Route - Finding Task(Boyd 1993)

3. 고위인지기능 평가를 위한 전산화 신경인지기능검사

(manual tests)

가

가 가 . 가  
 , 가 가  
 .  
 (written fluency) 가 ,  
 (Design Fluency Test)  
 (gesture fluency)  
 가 Wisconsin Card Sort Test(Gr -  
 ant Berg 1948) 가 .  
 가, , 4  
 , 가  
 (Fig. 1). 64 128 ,  
 , 4가 ( , , , ), 4가 가 Vienna Test Sy -  
 ( , , 가, ), 4가 ( , , stem(Schuhfried 1993)  
 , ) 가 가  
 4 가  
 , 가  
 가  
 가 10  
 .  
 10 , , 6  
 ( , , 2 )가 128  
 가 matrix 가 , Matrix가  
 matrix Matrix  
 가 , 가  
 Luria  
 (1966)  
 (Fig. 2), 가 , 가 가 ,

3) 그림학습검사(Adaptive Figure Sequences Learning Test)

가

‘?’

hierarchical rules

Andree (1992)

(recognition paradigm)

가

가

가

가

가

가

(concrete)

12

32

(Adaptive Number Sequences Learning Test)

(metalinguistic)

가

4) 보속성 검사(Perseverance Test)

가

9

, 가

(Picture Absurdities Test)

가

가

(Kasznik 1978 ;

Redundancy of the

Shuttleworth Huber 1989),

(Object - Sorting

first order(R1)

Re -

Task)

(Flicker 1986).

dundancy of the second order(R2)가

Raven's Colored Progressive Ma-

trices(Alexander 1973)

5) 작업 수행력 검사(Work Performance Series)

20

(Cummings 1990).

가 가

. 10 version

5

가

(Binetti 1996),

가

고위인지기능과 정신장애

(Padovni 1995).

1. 치 매

2. 정신분열병

(construction)

가

(cognitive task)

가

가

(Hoff 1992 ; Sullivan

1994).

가

(Bromley

1957), Halstead - Reitan Battery Category Test(Reed & Reitan 1963 ; Schludermann 1983), Raven's Progressive Matrices(Botwinick 1973)

(Tollefson 1996).

(Goldb -

erg 1993 ; Spohn Strauss 1989).

(Moss Albert 1988),

(1993) (Morice Delahunty 1996). Royall 가  
 가  
 , Breier (1991)  
 (current psychosocial function) 가  
 (predictor) 가  
 Wisconsin Card Sort Test  
 Zec(1995)  
 (disorders of volition and executive function)  
 Kraepelin (dementia  
 praecox)

가 ,  
 (Cicerone Wood 1987).  
 가  
 (prefrontal cortex)  
 , Wisconsin Card Sort Test 가 (Lovell  
 Franzen 1994).

결 론

clozapine  
 가 가 가  
 (Buchanan 1994 ;  
 Hoff 1996).

가  
 가 가  
 가 가  
 가

3. 기타 정신장애

(LaRue 1986).  
 가  
 (Jones 1988), vegetative symptom  
 가 가 (Pa-  
 lmer 1996).  
 가 , Schaeffer  
 (1988) 가 가 가  
 Harden Pi-  
 hl(1995) 가  
 가  
 Giancola (1996)  
 (social drinker) 가  
 가

중심 단어 :

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