

치과용 Co-Cr 합금의 제성질에 미치는 Boron과 Silicon의 영향

광주보건전문대학 치기공과

Abstract

Effect of Boron and Silicon on Various Properties of Dental Cobalt-Chromium Alloys

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This paper aims to investigate the effect of B and Si upon the mechanical properties, microstructure and corrosion resistance of Co-Cr base alloy.

Ten groups of alloy ingot with various contents of B and Si were remelted by high frequency electrical induction furnace and cast into tensile specimen of ADA Specification No. 14

Tensile and hardness test were carried out by Amsler and Rockwell hardness tester(R-30N), respectively.

The microstructures of specimen were observed by SEM.

The results obtained are summarized as follows :

1. As B content is increased, tensile strength, yield strength and Rockwell hardness number(R-30N) are also increased significantly, while the elongation is decreased significantly.
2. As Si content is increased, no significant change in tensile strength is noticed, yield strength is slightly decreased, but Rockwell hardness number(R-30N) is moderately increased, Elongation marks maximum value with 1% Si content while with more than 1% Si it is decreased.
3. As B content is increased corrosion resistance is decreased and is at best with 1.5% B content. Corrosion resistance is increased with the increase of Si content and the alloys with Si over 3.0% showed corrosion resistance.
4. As B content increased, precipitates are increased in number at grain boundaries. The grain size tends to become coarse with the increase of Si content.
5. Co rich-Cr alloy is present through matrix whereas at the grain boundaries Cr base precipitates are primarily formed.

차 례

Co-Cr
가

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

1929 E.W.Erdle
C.H. Prange⁷⁻⁹⁾ Haynes Stellites
Stellite 21(Hs 21), Vitallium

- 1)
- 2)

1931

- 4.

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)
- 4)

^{5,10-13)}

Au
2

1/2,

¹⁴⁾ Cr
¹³⁾

가

Au

- 1. Co-Cr
B 가
- 2. Co-Cr
Si 가
- 3. Co-Cr
- 4. Co-Cr

Co-Cr

, Harcourt¹⁵⁾

가

Co-Cr

1. 서 론

MacEntee¹⁶⁾, Staffanou¹⁷⁾
가

Co-Cr

B Si 가

¹¹⁾

B

가

²⁾

Au
stainless steel, Ni-Cr
Ti

가 가 ¹⁸⁾

Co-Cr

Harcourt
가 B Si
가 Ni-Cr

Co-Cr 1907

¹⁵⁾
CO-Cr

가 B

Elwood Haynes³⁾
“ Haynes Stellites ” “ Stellite ”
⁴⁻⁵⁾

Si

⁶⁾

Co-Cr 가
가 Co-Cr

Co-Cr
B Si
Co Cr

Ni

B Si

가

가

가

II. 실험재료 및 방법

1. 재료 및 기구

1. : 99.9% Co, Cr, Si, Mn Fe-12% B.
2. : Fornax35 EM, BEGO Bremer Goldschlaerei Wilh. Herbst GmbH & Co.
3. : Flask Press, 80kg/cm², J.Morita Corp., Japan.
4. : Motaova SL, BEGO Bremer Goldschlagerei Wilh. Herbst GmbH & Co.
5. : Duostar ZI, BEGO Bremer Goldschlagerei Wilh. Herbst GmbH & Co.
6. : Amsler universal testing machine, M-1137, 5 ton, Swiss.
7. : Wilson Rockwell hardness tester series 500.
8. : SHOFU SUC-25, 松風陶齒製造株式會社, Japan.
9. Chemical balance : SARTORIUS GMBH

GOTTINGEN, Type 2842, Germany.

10. : 三化工社, Model No. IB 125, Korea.

11. : Scanning Electron Microscope, JEOL, JSM-840 A.

12. 가 : Jet acrylic, self-curing, Larig Dertal MFG. Co., U.S.A.

13. : ACRO SEP, G-C dental industrial corp., Japan.

14. : Wiropaing, BEGO Brewer Goldschlaerei Wilh. Herbst GmbH & Co.

2. 시료합금의 용해 및 구조

99.9% Co, CrSi Mn Fe-12% B . Fe-12% B

Table 1 .

가

, 50g

. Table 2, 3

Table 1. Chemical composition fo Fe-12% B*

Size(mm)	Chemical composition(in weight percent)						
	B	C	Si	Mn	Al	P	S
0.5~5	11.7	0.44	0.63	0.34	0.03	0.023	0.009

*失作製鐵株式會社, 電爐部, 日本, 平成2年 6月21日

Table 2. Variation in B content chemical composition(in weigth percent)*

Alloy ref.	Cr	Fe	Mn	B	Si	C**	S**	Co
B 0.3	22.810	1.699	0.909	0.3	3.5	0.030	0.009	remainder
B 0.5	23.130	3.259	1.052	0.5	3.5	0.041	0.007	
B 1.0	24.291	7.231	1.073	1.0	3.5	0.078	0.011	
B 1.5	25.492	11.147	1.109	1.5	3.5	0.100	0.013	
B 2.0	26.590	15.524	1.139	2.0	3.5	0.142	0.013	

*analyzed by ICP System (ISA, JOBIN YVON, JY38PLUS, DIVISION d'INSTRUMENT S.A.)

**analyzed by carbon and sulfur analyzer(LECO CS-244, USA)

Table 3. Variation in Si content chemical composition(in weigth percent)*

Alloy ref.	Cr	Fe	Mn	B	Si	C**	S**	Co
Si 0.2	22.432	2.968	0.466	0.5	0.2	0.107	0.009	remainder
Si 1.0	22.536	3.029	0.727	0.5	1.0	0.062	0.009	
Si 2.0	24.165	3.749	0.836	0.5	2.0	0.048	0.010	
Si 3.0	23.827	3.622	0.940	0.5	3.0	0.044	0.000	
Si 4.0	23.591	4.285	0.020	0.5	4.0	0.045	0.010	

*analyzed by ICP System(ISA, JOBIN YVON, JY38PLUS, DIVISION d'INSTRUMENT S.A.)

**analyzed by carbon and sulfur analyzer(LECO CS-244, USA)

3. 시편제작

1)

Civjan¹⁹⁾, Hesby²⁰⁾
Co-Cr

A.D.A. 14²¹⁾

Fig 1 1 3/8inch,

0.09±0.010inch,

12 14

가

1/4inch가

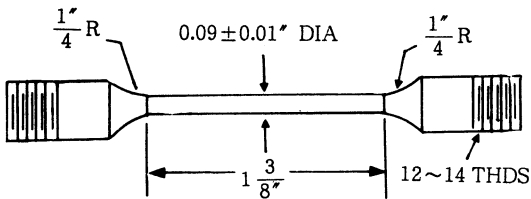


Fig 1. A.D.A. specification No.14 for the tensile test bar.

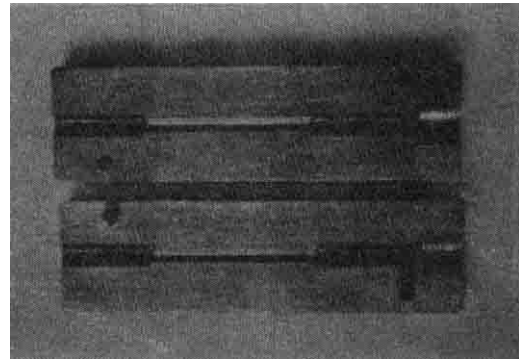


Photo 1. Split metal die for resin patten.

paraffin wax

6.0mm가

, Civjan²²²³⁾, Morris²⁴⁾, Hesby²⁰⁾

(photo 2).

photo 1

가

가

polymer monomer

(dough stage)

가

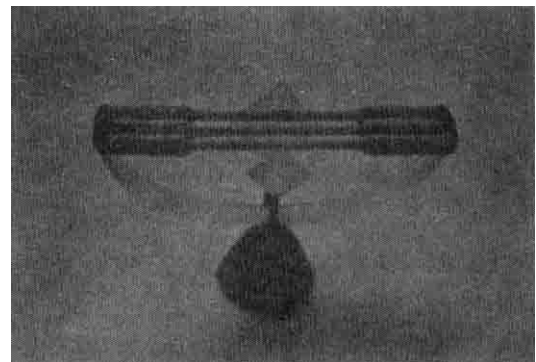


Photo 2. Resin tensile test bar with horizontal squre.

Tribble 4

Harcourt¹⁵⁾

Nakaulura²⁵⁾

Table 4. Condition on investing and burn out.

Alloy ref.	Investment (Formula, Source)	W/P	Burn-out temp.	Casting temp.
All alloys	Wiroplus* (for Co-Cr technique)	0.15	1100°C	1600°C

*Phosphate bonded investment (BEGO Bremer Goldschlägerei Wilh. Herbst GmbH & Co.)

2) 15 x 15 x 2mm, paraffin wax
 10 x 10 x 2mm 가
 emery paper
 # 300 # 1200
 # 1200
 0.05 μ # 1200

2) Civjan¹⁹⁻²²⁾ Taylor²⁶⁾
 A.D.A. 14
 Rockwell 30kg 가
 (R-30N) 가 12
 3) Harcourt¹⁵⁾ Ni-Cr
 2mm 15 x 15 x

4. 시험방법

1) Fig 1 A.D.A. 14
 Amsler
 Cross head speed 5mm/min
 chart speed 12mm/min
 (應力-變形線圖)
 0.2%

chemical balance
 5% hydrochloric acid
 37+1 14
 = _____ (g/cm³)

5

4) Morris²⁴⁾ Co-Cr
 chromic acid Table 5
 electrolytic etching (SEM)
 EDS

Table 5. Electrolytic etching procedure*

Alloy	Volt	Time(sec)	Etchant
Vitallium (Co-Cr)	5	5.0	2%** chromic acid

*from Morris, Asgar, Rowe, Nasjleti : J. Prosthet, Dent, 41 : 388, 1979

**from Asgar, Peyton : J. Dent. Res., 40 : 63, 1961.

III. 실험결과 및 고찰

1. CO-Cr계 합금의 기계적 성질에 미치는 B 첨가의 영향

Fig 2 Co-Cr B 가

, 0.2%
B 가
Ni-Cr 15% , Ni-Cr B
가 1.5%)

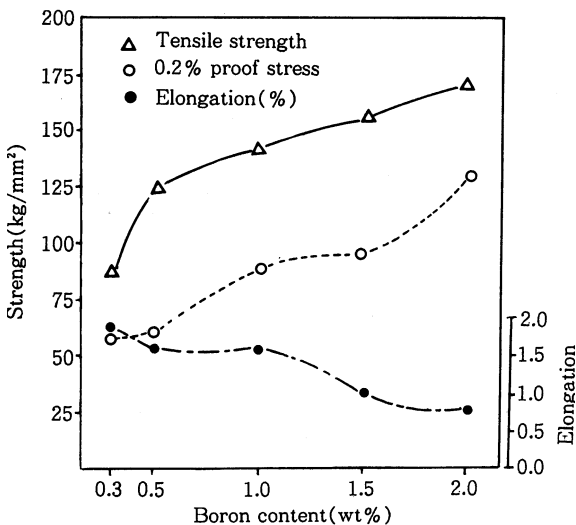


Fig 2. The effect of B on the mechanical properties of Co-Cr base alloy

Fig 3 Co-Cr B 가 B 가 가 B 가

sliding
Armour Research Foundation
Co Cr, Nb, Ta, Ti
Mo S가 Co 가
가 가 Cr Co 20wt%

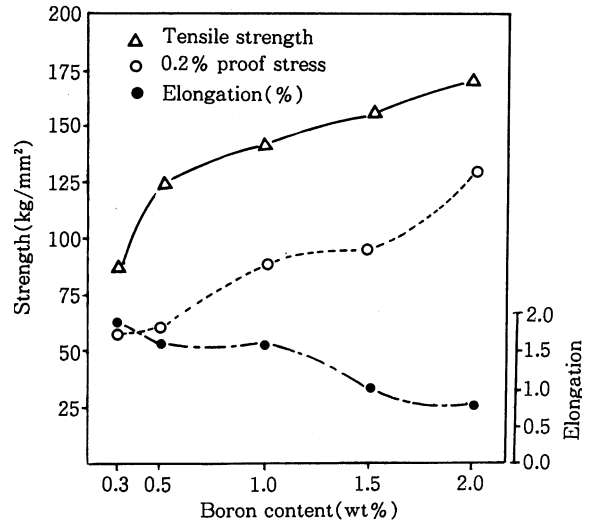


Fig 3. The effect of B on the hardness of Co-Cr base alloy

Fig 4 Co-Cr Co 422 fcc
hcp
fcc
hop
Co fcc
Co
28)
Co
Ni, Fe Zr fcc
Cr, Mo, W hop

Co
 가
 Cr
 25% 가
 MC M23C6 가
 Co가
 bolide 29) Boride
 M₃B₂ tetragonal B 가
 가 B
 boride
 Allegheny-Ludlum steel corporation
 Co-Cr B 가
 B 27) 가

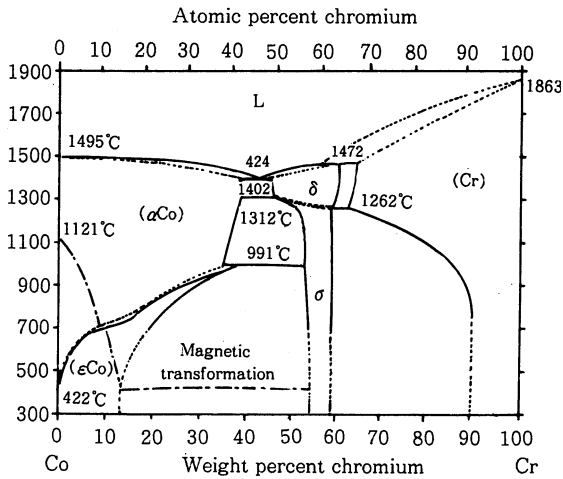


Fig 4. The phase diagram of Co-Cr base alloy

2. Co-Cr계 합금의 기계적 성질에 미치는 Si 첨가의 영향

Fig 5 Co-Cr Si 가 , 0.2%

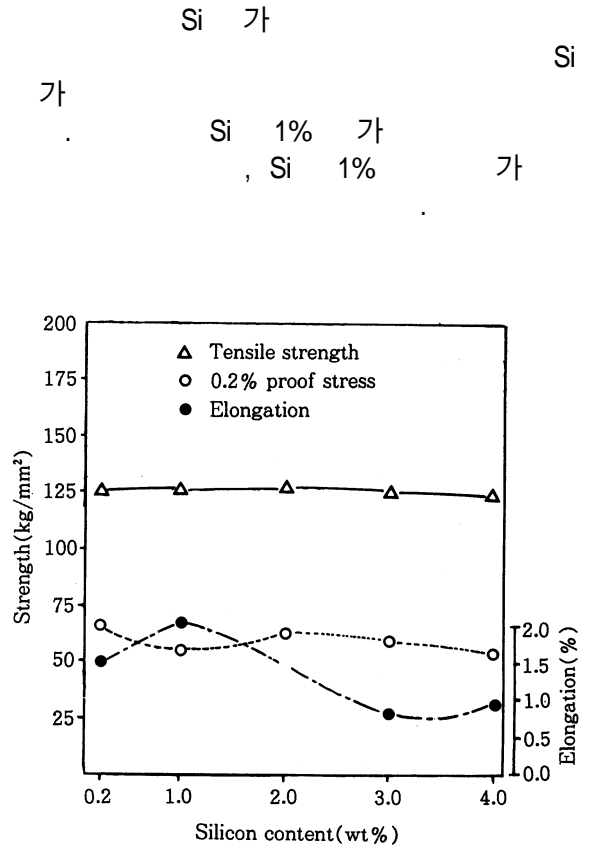


Fig 5. The effect of Si on the mechanical properties of Co-Cr base alloy.

Fig 6 Co-Cr Si 가
 Si 가 가
 Si가 Cr Mo, Co
 hcP hop

3. Co-Cr계 합금의 내부식성

Co Cr 가
 가 Co-(20 30%) Cr
 Co 0.01% Co-
 30% Cr 25
 surgical implant dental application
 30)

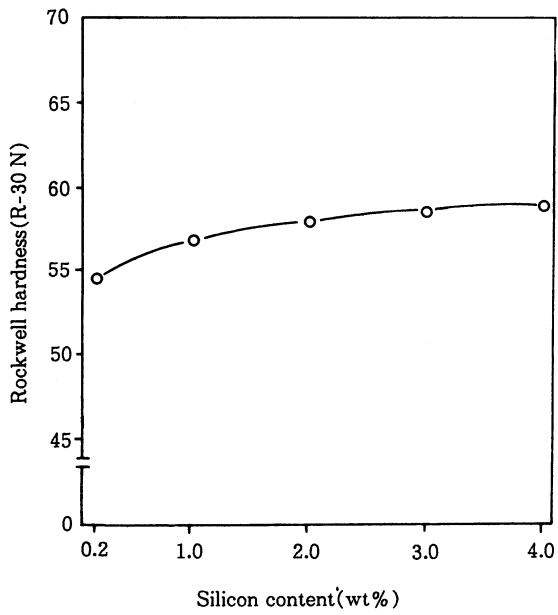


Fig 6. The effect of Si on the hardness of Co-Cr base alloy

Fig 8 Co-Cr Si 가
Si 가 Si가

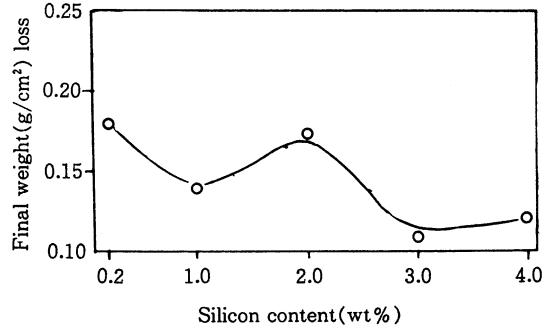


Fig 8. The effect of Si on the corrosion resistance of Co-Cr base alloy.

Fig 7 Co-Cr B 가
B 가
가 B Co
MC M₂₃C₆
Cr

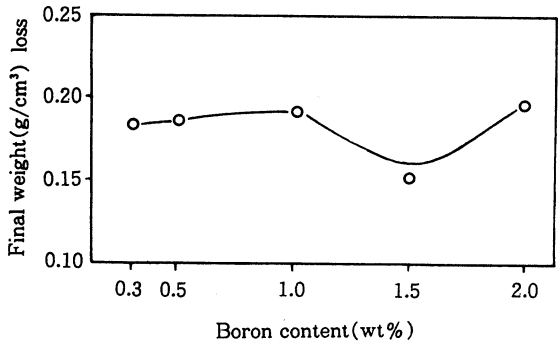


Fig 7. The effect of B on the corrosion resistance of Co-Cr base alloy.

4. Co-Cr계 합금의 미세조직 관찰
Photo 3 B 가
Co-Cr 가
20kV
0.3% B 가 (a)
0.5% B 가 (b)
(c) (b) B 1% 가
(d), (e) B 1.5% 가
B 가 가
B Co C

Fig 9 photo 3
matrix EDS

Co Cr matrix

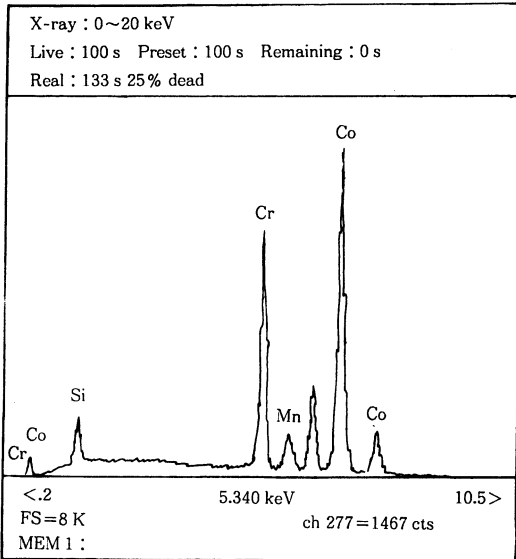


Fig 9. EDS analysis of matrix in Co-Cr-B alloy (photo 3)

Fig 10

Cr matrix
Cr 가

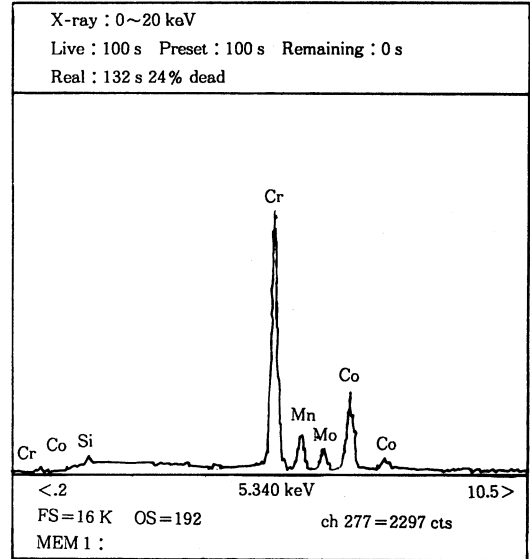


Fig 10. EDS analysis of fine precipitate in grain boundary of Co-Cr-B alloy(photo 3)

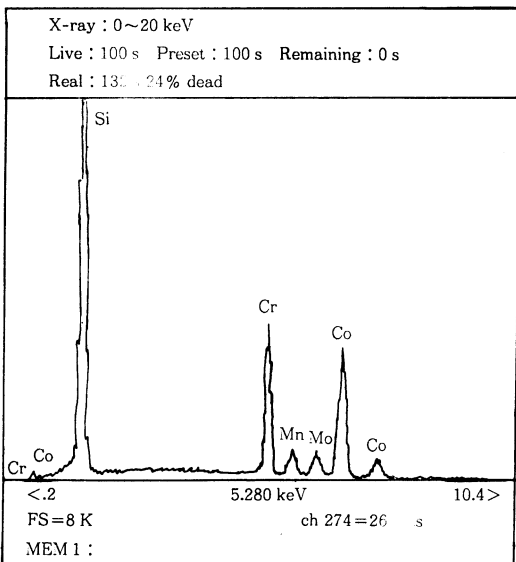


Fig 11. EDS analysis of plate precipitate in Co-Cr-B alloy(photo 3)

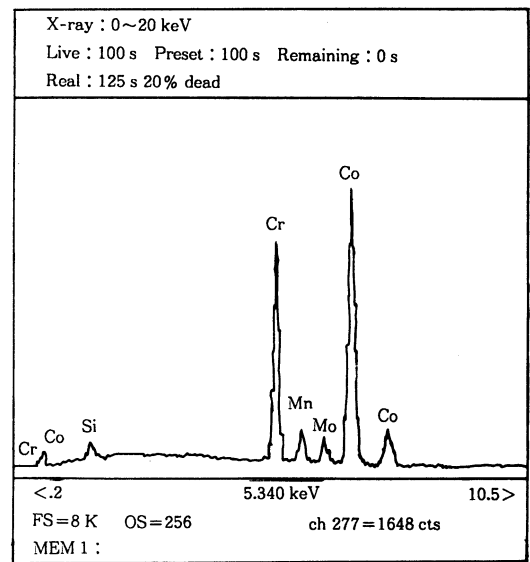


Fig 12. EDS analysis of matrix in Co-Cr-Si alloy(photo 4)

Fig 11 photo 3 (c)

Si peak가 Al-Si
31)

Fig 12 photo 4 matrix EDS Co peak가

Fig 9

Fig 13

Fig 10

Photo 4 Si 가 Co-Cr 가 20kV 0.2% Si 가

Cr peak가 가

Cr

(a)

Si 1% 가 (b)

IV. 결론

(c) Si 2% 가 (b) Si

Co Cr 가 B Si 가

Si 가

1. B , 0.2% R-3ON 가

2. Si 가 가

, 0.2% R-3ON Si 가 Si 1% 가 Si 1% 가

3. B 가 , B 가 1.5% Si 가

, Si 가 3.0%

4. B 가 , Si

5. matrix Co Cr Cr

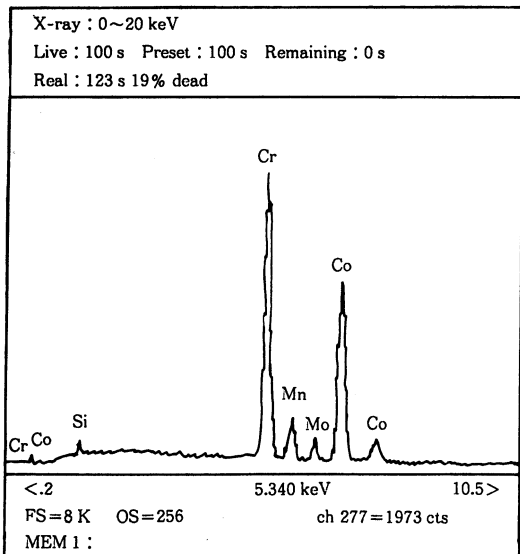
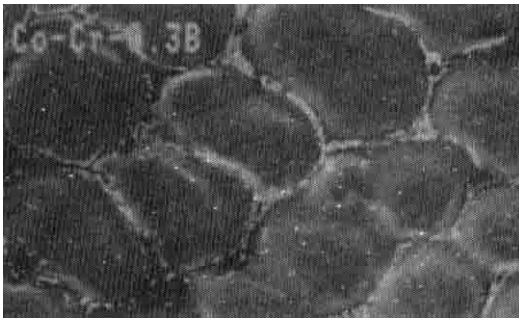
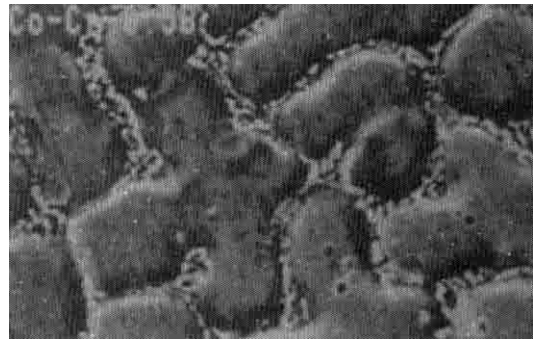


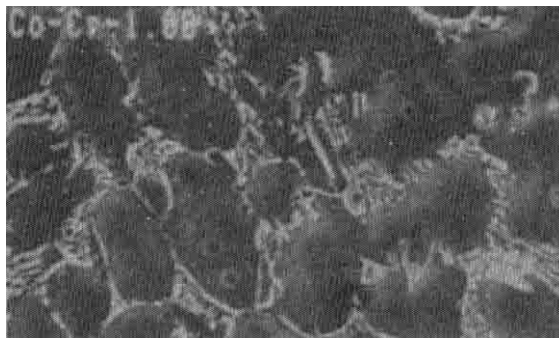
Fig 13. EDS analysis of plate precipitate in grain boundary of Co-Cr-Si alloy(photo 4)



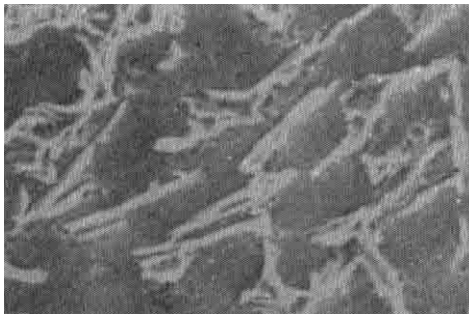
(a) 0.3% B



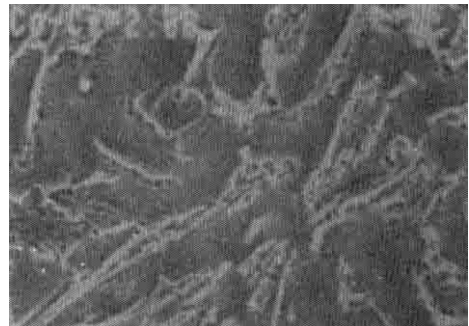
(b) 0.5% B



(c) 1.0% B

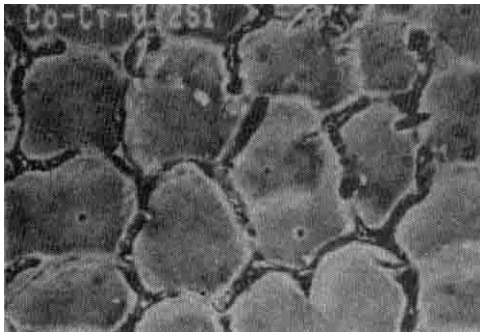


(d) 1.5% B

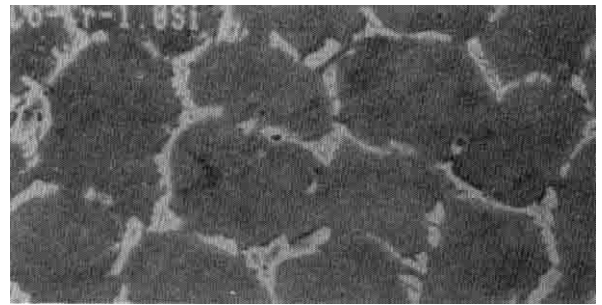


(e) 2.0% B

Photo 3. SEM photomicrographs of alloys with various proportions of B ($\times 1000$).



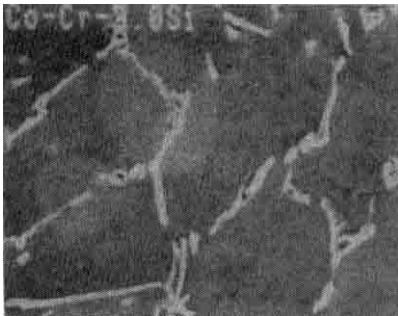
(e) 2.0% B



(e) 2.0% B



(e) 2.0% B



(e) 2.0% B



(e) 2.0% B

Photo 4. SEM photomicrographs of alloys with various proportions of Si ($\times 1000$).

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