

一金屬 表面處理方法에 따른 非貴金屬合金과 陶材와의 結合強度에 關한 實驗的 研究一

지산간호보건전문대학 치기공과

鄭寅聖

An Experimental study on the bond strength according to the surface treatment of metal alloy for porcelain fused metal crown

Chung, In Sung

Department of Dental Laboratory Technology, Jisan Junior college.

- ABSTRACT -

This investigation was performed to evaluate the effect of four different pretreatment techniques on the bond strength of porcelain to non-precious metal alloy.

Samples of total of 40 were divided into 4 groups according to the 4 variables which included the 50 μ alumina oxide air abrasion, method, the as retention bead method, the L-retention bead method, the Etching method.

The completed metal-porcelain samples were compressed in Instron loading machine until gross fracture occurred to examine the effect of the complex variables on the bond strength of porcelain to non precious metal alloy.

The result obtained were as follows :

1. The difference of bond strength according to four different pretreatment techniques was statistically significant($p < 0.01$)
2. The difference of bond strength between the ss-retention bead method and the L-retention bead method was not significant statistically($p > 0.05$)
3. The difference of bond strength between the retention bead method and the etching method was statistically significant($p < 0.01$)
4. The difference of bond strength between the retention bead method and the 50 μ alumina oxide air abrasion method was statistically significant($p < 0.01$)
5. The difference of bond strength between the etching method and the 50 μ alumina oxide air abrasion method was statistically significant($p < 0.01$)

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· 實驗材料	內		
· 實驗結果			¹⁾
· 考察	陶材溶着鑄造冠 製作用	金屬	金合金
· 參考文練			
· ABSTRACT	金合金	1/2	가

合金 1/5 2 21/2 9 가 金 非貴金屬合金 利用 陶材溶着鑄造 冠 가 2) 陶材溶着鑄造冠 異種材料 結合 製作 結合力 時 magin 가

金屬-陶材間 陶材 溶着鑄造冠

金屬 陶材間 結合 1. 陶材-陶 材間 , 2. 3. 4. 5. 3,4,5,6,7) 陶材-金屬間 結合力 陶材 結合強度 金屬 表面處理 研究가 8,9) 4가 10)

11) 가 Bonding agen , Degassing roughness fineness

本 研究者 金屬 表面處理 行 Hard resin Retention Bead Composite resin Etching Verabond(ChosunDental Co, U.S.A) 1. (50 μ alumina oxide air abrasion) 2. SS Retention Bead 3. L-Retention Bead 4. Etching

Ceram-co Porcelain Powder (ceramco. Inc, U.S.A)

II. 實驗材料 및 方法

1. 실험재료

Nickel-chromium系 Verabond (Chosun Dental Co,U.S.A) Ceramco Porcelain Powder(Ceramco Ine.,U.S,A)

2. 실험방법

1) 1×9×30mm가 Base Plate wax() 40 20 2 Retention Bead(G. C Dental In-dustrial Corp.) 10

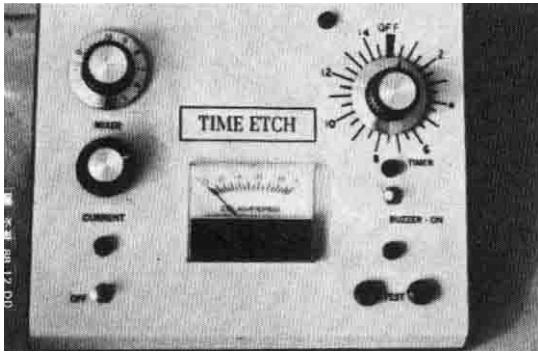
2) Spruwax V字 ring 4 Hi-Temp invest ment(Whip mix Corp., U.S.A)

ring Verabond (Kerr Sybron,corp., U.S.A)

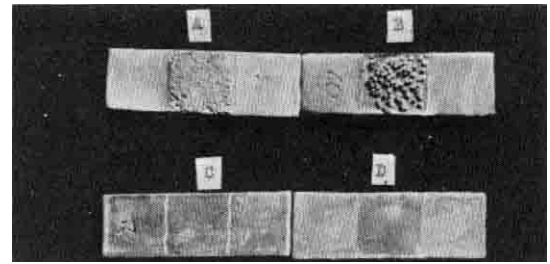
sand blaster 40

3) 40 Retention Bead 20

Re-tention Bead (球) Stone bur 1/2 20 10 Time etch (Time Dental Lab. Inc. U.S.A)(1) 10%H₂SO₄ 內 300mA 4分間 etching 10 50 μ shofu high aluminus(Shofu Dental Mfg. Oo., Japan) (2)

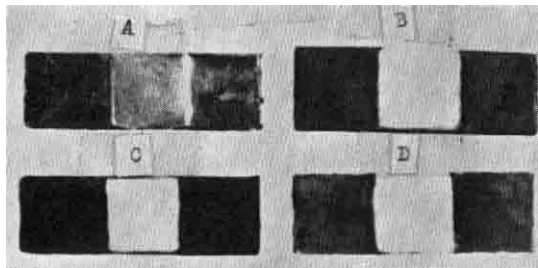


1. Time etch



3.

- A : SS-retention bead
- B : L-retention bead
- C : 50 μ aluminum oxide air abrasion
- D : Etching



2.

- A : 50 μ aluminum oxide air abrasion
- B : SS retention bead
- C : L-retention bead
- D : Etching

III. 實驗結果

金屬表面處理方法 非貴金屬合金
陶材 (1)

1.

	x ¹	x ²	x ³	x ⁴	
측정값의 합	18.26	16.13	35.13	28.35	97.87
측정값의 제곱합	41.717	32.577	155.716	100.749	330.759
산술평균	2.283	2.016	4.39	3.54	3.057
표본의 크기	8	8	8	8	32

x¹ : L retention Bead 처리법 x² : SS retention bead 처리법
x³ : Etching 처리법 x⁴ : 50 μ alumina oxide air adrasion 처리법

(2)

1.

	평방합	자유도	불편분산	F
표본간	29.9	3	9.97	166.17**
표본내	1.8	28	0.06	
합 계	31.7	31		

** P < 0.01

40 가
(ツカーア. 株式會桃) 20分
間 degassing, opaque
, body, incisal powder
1.5mm가 glazing
가
Universal Instron Machine (Instron
Co.4302 Series())

3)
資料分析方法 實驗結果 蒐集 資料
中 1 8
實驗變因別 實驗變國別

(2) . (P<0.01) t (3) L- retention bead E-tching , L- retention bead 50 μ a-luminils oxide air abrasion , SS- retenti-on bead Etching , SS retenti-on bead 50 μ alumina oxide air abrasion 가 (P<0.01).

(3) L- retention bead SS retention bead .(P<0.01).

3.

항 목 간	X ₁ : X ₂	X ₁ : X ₃	X ₁ : X ₄	X ₂ : X ₃	X ₂ : X ₄	X ₃ : X ₄
t값	- 1.534	- 12.109**	- 7.224**	- 13.643**	- 8.758**	4.885**

X₁ :L-Retention Bead처리법

X₂ :SS-Retention Bead처리법

X₃ :Etching처리법

X₄ :50 μ Alumina oxide air abrasion처리법

** P<0.01

IV. 考 察

11) rough surface fine surface
가 Carters¹³⁾ Carpenter¹⁴⁾ Skinner¹⁵⁾

時 margin 가 가 가 가 가 가

8) bonding agent Degassing
가 bonding agent degassing

metal conditioner ceramic bound stones degassing

張完植¹⁶⁾
가

hard resin detention bead composite resin etching 가 (P<0.01) 가

shell Nielsen⁶⁾ Etching 가
가 50 μ alumina oxide air abrasion , L-retention bead , SS-retention bead

Vickery¹²⁾ 6.7% Vander waal s 力 3% 가 retention bead etching 50 μ Alumina oxide air abrasion

가

(溝)가

가

17)

時

(Wettability)

가

Etching

가

가

가

Fereidoun Daftary¹⁰⁾

20% nitric acid, 75% Sulfuric acid, 5%

Phosphoric acid

가

nickel oxide가

가

가

etching

가

가 가

가

V. 結 論

Verabond Ceramco porcelain
40

1.

(p<0.01)

가

2. L-Retention Bead

SS Retention
가

(P>0.05)

3. Retention Bead

Etching
가

(P<0.01)

4. Retention Bead
oxide. air aura sion.

50 μ Alumina

가 (P<0.01)

5. Etching
abrasion

50 μ Almina oxide air
가

(P<0.01)

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