

서울 치과기공사의 호흡기장애 호소율에 대한 조사

Study on the complaint ratio of Respiratory symptoms of the Dental Laboratory Technicians in Seoul

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ABSTRACT

This study was carried out from June, 20, to October 22, 1988, for the purpose of researching on the complaint ratio of Respiratory symptoms of the dental laboratory technicians in Seoul.

In this study, aiming to find out complaint ratio of respiratory symptoms of the dental laboratory, SNU-81-AL were applied, at random, to 193 dental laboratory technicians at 39 dental laboratories, as the research group, and to 178 clinical laboratory technicians at 10 general hospitals, as the control group, and above two groups were compared with each other.

The following results were obtained from this research.

1. The quantity of respirable dust under $5\mu\text{m}$ measured at the dental laboratories was, on an average as well, $5\text{mg}/\text{m}^3$ -minimum $1.56\text{mg}/\text{m}^3$, and the density of CO was, on an average as well, 5.0ppm(Mx 7.0-Mn 3.0)
2. The complaint ratio of five main respiratory symptoms(cough, phlegm, wheezing, nasal catarrh & cold, breathlessness) was, on an average, 44.3% at the dental laboratory technicians, phlegm was the major symptom complained by the greatest number of the technicians. 22.4% of the clinical laboratory technicians complained above 5 main respiratory symptoms, nasal catarrh & cold was the mostly complained symptoms among them.

There showed a considerably significant difference at the complaint ratio between the above 2 occupations($P < 0.005$)

3. There showed no particular significant difference between male and female, at the complaint ratio of the dental laboratory technicians. However, there showed a considerable significant difference according to their sexuality, in case of the clinical laboratory technicians
4. Considered from the view point of age, the highest age group was 20-29 with its average 48.5%, in case of dental laboratory technicians. The highest age group among the clinical laboratory technicians was over 40 age with its 28.7%.

There showed no particular significant differences between to tow occupations.

5. Considered from the view point of work period, the highest work period group was 0-3 years with average 47.8%, in case of dental laboratory

The highest work period group among the clinical laboratory technicians was 16 years with its 25.2%.

There showed no particuar significant differences between the two occupations.

6. Considered from the view point of smoking, phlegm was complained by much more smokers than non-smokers, in both occupations.

In case of non-smokers, many complained about nassal catarrh & cold.

There showed no particular significant differences between the smokers and the non-smokers.

목 차

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1975 Lasvegas International symposium on
Environmental Monitoring

가
가

가

(Last, 1983;

, 1984).

,

,

가

(, 1983),

,

,

,

(,1984).

1966

가

가 6500

I. 서 론

가
가

가

10 20 (33m² 66m²)

(SiO₂)가

porcelain powder

가

acrylic resin

wax

가

, 1969 : 1983; Donald , 1965;
Geroge , 1973; Walter , 1965).

가

Beltesbrekke(1977), Strand (1980)

가 0.2 0.5 μ m

Johannesburg Convention
가
(Obenstein, 1959).

(1983)

가

(1987)가

Brune

1

2. 조사방법

(1982 a. ; 1982 b)

AL 1988 4 23 29

SNU-81-

(self-administered)

가

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

가

1988 6 20 8 22

2

3. 분석 방법

가

가 (phlegm), (cough),
(wheezing),
(nasal catarrh & cold),
(breath-lessness)

² test

III. 결 과

II . 연구방법

1. 조사대상

1
208

193

7

1

197

178

39

10

10

1. 치과기공소의 환경측정

4 23 ()
1 , 2

1 ,

1988

58%

indicator

0.05

2mg/m³

Personal air sampler

5mg/m³

digital dust
(K)

5 μ m

4 6m/sec

69 가

55

5ppm

. 5가

가

(P<0.005)

2. 직종별 호흡기 증상 호소율

가

3

193

64

36.0%

가 . 가 가

116

32

16.6%

가

102

178 가

1. Selected characteristics of respondents

Characteristics	Dental laboratory technician						Clinical laboratory technician					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Total	160	100.0	33	100.0	193	100.0	97	100.0	81	100.0	178	100.0
Age (Years)												
20~29	87	54.4	33	100.0	120	62.1	24	24.7	52	64.2	76	42.7
30~39	61	38.1	-	-	61	31.6	55	56.7	20	24.7	75	42.1
40~	12	7.5	-	-	12	6.2	18	18.6	9	11.1	27	15.2
The longest residential area												
Metropolitam	98	61.3	20	60.6	118	61.1	63	64.9	62	76.5	125	70.2
Cities	32	20.0	9	27.3	41	21.2	19	19.6	14	17.3	33	18.5
Rural	30	18.8	4	12.1	34	17.6	15	15.5	5	6.2	20	11.2
Educational level												
Middle school	9	5.6	-	-	9	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
High school	47	29.4	2	6.1	49	25.4	6	6.2	8	9.9	14	7.9
Collage & More	104	65.0	31	93.9	135	70.0	91	93.8	73	90.1	164	92.1
Marital Status												
Not married	80	50.0	31	93.9	111	57.5	21	21.6	46	56.8	67	37.6
Married	80	50.0	2	6.1	82	42.5	76	78.4	35	43.2	111	62.4
Work period (years)												
0~3	56	35.0	26	78.8	82	42.5	21	21.6	26	32.1	47	26.4
4~9	53	33.1	6	18.2	59	30.6	43	44.3	40	49.4	83	46.6
10~15	39	24.4	1	3.0	40	20.7	19	19.6	6	7.4	25	14.0
16~	12	7.5	-	-	12	6.2	14	14.4	9	11.1	23	12.9
Smoking												
Non smokers	50	31.3	33	100.0	83	43.0	41	42.3	81	100.0	122	68.5
Sokers	110	68.8	-	-	110	57.0	56	57.7	-	-	56	31.5

2. Meteorological factors & air pollutants in dental laboratory

Dental Lab.		D Lab.	K Lab.	I Lab.	J Lab.
Location		Chongno-ku	Mapo-ku	Songpa-ku	Songpa-ku
Item	Pate	Apr. 23	Apr. 23	Apr. 23	Apr. 23
		14 : 25~15 : 50	16 : 30~17 : 15	18 : 00~18 : 45	19 : 00~19 : 40
Temperature (°C)		17.0	22.6	19.0	21.5
Humidity (%)		67.0	51.0	57.0	58.0
Dust	Digital Dust Indicator (mg/m ³)	1.95	2.35	1.70	2.00
	Personal Air Sampler (mg/m ³)	6.67	5.11	1.56	6.67
Air movement of local ventilation system (m/sec)		3.5-4.0	4.0-4.2	2.0-3.3	4.2
		4.0-6.0	6.0-7.0	3.6	5.3
CO (ppm)		5.0	7.0 5.0	4.0 6.0	3.0

3. Complaints of respiratory symptoms by occupation

Symptoms	Occp.	Dental lab. technician		Clinical lab. technician	
		No.	%	No.	%
Cough		74	38.3	13	7.3
Phlegm		116	60.1	49	27.5
Wheezing		43	22.3	13	7.3
Nasal catarrh & cold		102	52.8	69	38.8
Breathlessness		93	48.2	55	30.9

$\chi^2 = 18.4387 (P < 0.005)$

3. 성별 호흡기 증상 호소율

가 43.2%, 가 50.3%
 가 23.3%, 가 21.2%
 (P<0.005).

4. Complaints of respiratory symptoms by sex

Symptoms	Sex		Dental lab. technician				Clinical lab. technician			
			Male		Female		Male		Female	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Cough	62	38.8	12	36.4	10	10.3	3	3.7		
Phlegm	102	63.8	14	42.4	38	39.2	11	13.6		
Wheezing	33	20.6	10	30.3	10	10.3	3	3.7		
Nasal catarrh & cold	78	48.8	24	72.7	36	37.1	33	40.7		
Breathlessness	70	43.8	23	69.7	19	19.6	36	44.4		
χ^2	7.6872 (P > 0.1)				24.6001 (P < 0.005)					

4. 연령별 호흡기 증상 호소율

30 39 가 18.7%, 40 26.7%
 5 6 , 20
 . 5가
 20 29 가 48.5%, 30 39 가 30 40
 39.4% 40 28.3% , 20 . 가
 30 . 가 5가
 40
 , . 가 가 , 가
 . 20 29 가 24.5%, 가

5. Complaints of respiratory symptoms by age

(Dental laboratory technician)

Symptoms	Age		20~29		30~39		40~	
			120		61		12	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Cough	47	39.2	22	36.1	5	41.7		
Phlegm	76	63.3	35	57.4	5	41.7		
Wheezing	35	29.2	8	13.1	0	0.0		
Nasal catarrh& cold	69	57.5	30	49.2	3	25.0		
Breathlessnss	64	53.5	25	41.0	4	33.3		
χ^2	6.5131 (P > 0.1)							

5. 근무 연한별 호흡기 증상 호소율

0 3 가 24.3%, 4 9
 7 가 19.7%, 10 15 가 24.8% 16
 8 . 5가 가 25.2%
 0 3 가 47.8%, 4 5가
 9 가 45.1%, 10 15 가 43.0%, 가
 16 가 21.7%

6. Complaints of respiratory symptoms by age

(Clinical laboratory technician)

Symptoms	Age		20~29		30~39		40~	
	No.	No.	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
	76		75		27			
Cough	4	5.3	6	8.0	3	11.1		
Phlegm	18	23.7	18	24.0	13	48.2		
Wheezing	4	5.3	7	9.3	2	7.4		
Nasal catarrh & cold	34	44.7	25	33.3	10	37.0		
Breathlessness	33	43.4	14	18.7	8	29.6		
χ^2	10.9559 (P > 0.1)							

7. Complaints of respiratory symptoms by work period(years)

(Dental laboratory technician)

Symptoms	Work period		0 ~ 3		4 ~ 9		10~15		16~	
	No.	No.	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
	82		59		40		12			
Cough	31	37.8	23	39.0	16	40.0	4	33.3		
Phlegm	49	59.8	40	67.8	23	57.5	4	33.3		
Wheezing	20	24.4	15	25.4	8	20.0	0	0		
Nasal catarrh & cold	48	58.5	32	54.2	20	50.0	2	16.7		
Breathlessness	48	58.5	23	39.0	19	47.5	3	25.0		
χ^2	6.4281 (P > 0.1)									

8. Complaints of respiratory symptoms by period of service(years)

(Clinical laboratory technician)

Symptoms	Period of service		0 ~ 3		4 ~ 9		10~15		16~	
	No.	No.	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
	47		83		25		23			
Cough	2	4.3	6	7.2	3	12.0	2	8.7		
Phlegm	13	27.7	22	26.5	6	24.0	8	34.8		
Wheezing	3	6.4	4	4.8	4	16.0	2	8.7		
Nasal catarrh & cold	20	42.6	30	36.1	10	40.0	9	39.1		
Breathlessness	19	40.4	20	24.1	8	32.0	8	34.8		
χ^2	5.6935 (P > 0.1)									

5가 41.4% , 가 46.5% , 가
 가 178 21.0% , 5가
 25.4%

9. Complaints of respiratory symptoms by smoking

(Dental laboratory technician)

Smoking Symptoms No.	Dental Lab. technician				Clinical lab. technician			
	Smokers		Non-smokers		Smokers		Non-Smokers	
	110		83		56		122	
Cough	No. 45	% 40.9	No. 29	% 34.9	No. 5	% 8.9	No. 8	% 6.6
Phlegm	78	70.9	38	24.1	24	42.9	25	20.5
Wheezing	23	20.9	20	57.8	7	12.5	6	4.9
Nasal catarrh& cold	54	49.1	48	44.6	21	37.5	48	39.3
Breathlessness	56	50.9	37	44.6	14	25.0	41	33.6
χ^2	5.4218 (P >0.1)				9.0206 (P >0.05)			

IV. 고찰

, 가 가 , (1969)
 外山(1968) 가 가 가
 가 가 가
 가 가 (, 1972)
 (1981)
 가 (%)
 5가 (, 1969)
 가 3 6 (1983)

personal air sampler
 2 4
 1
 (30% 1
 2mg/m³, 30% 2 , 1987)
 5mg/m³) (stereo) (self-admini-
 가

(1984) 가 (CO) 가
 (1985) 가 2.35ppm
 (1987) 3.7ppm
 가 9.12ppm

V. 결 론

가 가 SNU-
 81-AL 1988 6 20 8
 22 193 178
 가
 가
 가
 1. 5mg/m³(1.56 6.67mg/m³)
 5.0PPm(
 3.0 7.0PPm)
 2. 5가 (, 가 ,
)
 44.3 %
 가
 가
 가 22.4%
 가
 20 가 0 3
 가 (P<0.05) .
 가 3. 가
 가 (P<0.005).
 4. 가
 wax 20 29 가 48.5% 가
 40 26.7% 가
 가 가
 가

5. 0 3 가 47.8% 가
16 가
25.2% 가 , 가 .
6. 가
가 .

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