

入院患者 營養管理와 食事治療效果에 關한 研究 (第 I 報)

—Sodium 量制限食餌에 關하여—

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Studies on the Special Diet for In-patients (Part I)

—On the Sodium Restricted Diet—

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=Abstract=

This experiment was conducted from the latter part of June through the first part of October 1969 by picking up 30 among the patients hospitalized at the department of internal medicine of the Seoul National University Hospital, who were under low sodium diet feeding.

By applying 1,000mg sodium diet that the author invented for feeding, the result of measurement made daily on 24 hours urine sodium shows an average of 58.1 mEq/L (average 76.799mEq/24hr).

The sodium restrict diet menu (Table 4 and Table 5) was made due to table for food exchange list by American Heart Association and especially the 3 and 4. sample meal plan was applicable to that of Korean.

緒 論

1958 年에 Dahl^[10]은 廣範圍한 統計學의 觀察에 依해서 여러 民族과 여러 나라 國民의 Sodium 摄取量과 本態性 高血壓發生頻度 사이에 有意한 關聯이 있다는 것을 報告하였다. 即 1 日 平均 4 gm 을 摄取하는 Alaskan Eskimo 의 高血壓發生頻度는 零 %이고, 1 日 平均 10gm 의 食鹽을 取하는 美國人(Brookhaven)의 高血壓發生頻度는 8.6%이고 1 日 平均 26 gm 의 食鹽을 摄取하는 日本人(秋田地方)의 高血壓發生頻度는 39%의 高率이었다고 報告하였고 人間이 長期間 過量의 食鹽을 摄取하는 것은 本態性 高血壓發生의 一次的 要因이 될수도 있다

고 하였다.

Crane 은^[9] 1959 年에 Tobian^[26]은 1961 年에 細動脈에 Sodium 및水分이 增加하면 動脈內腔이 좁아지므로 血壓이 上昇한다고 報告하였으며 Kim^[1]은 1963 年에 그의 動物實驗結果로 보아 食鹽負荷로 血壓이 上昇함은勿論이고 食鹽負荷로 血壓이 上昇하는 것은 體內에 Sodium 이 蓄積됨에 起因하는 것이라고 하였으며, Sodium 的 蓄積場所와 蓄積으로 因한 機能的 變化에 對한 問題는 앞 으로 追窮하여야 할 課題라고 報告하였다. 韓國人의 食鹽攝取量과 高血壓發生頻度는 1968 年 Lee^[4]等이 報告한 바 1 日 平均 食鹽攝取量이 18.56 gm 이고, 高血壓發生頻度가 19.2%였다.

한便 이터한 高血壓患者의 治療로는 Medication 以外에 食餌療法이 至極히 重要한데 1944 年 Kempner^[16]는 Rice Diet 가 腎臟病과 高血壓病治療에 有効하였다고 報

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이 논문은 1969년도 서울대학교 의과대학 부속병원 임상연구비의 보조를 받을 것임.

告하였고 Kempner^{17,18}는 1946年과 1948年에 다시 Rice Diet 가 高血壓治療에 極히 有効하였다고 報告하였다.

Flipes 와 Flipes¹⁹도 1947年에 Rice-Fruit Diet 가 高血壓症治療에 有効하였음을 報告하였고 Contratto 와 Rogers²⁰는 1948年 高血壓症外來患者의 境遇 高血壓症治療에 있어서 Rice Diet 가 有効하였다고 하였다. 그리고 Loofbourow²¹等은 1949年 本態性 高血壓患者의 血壓이 Rice Diet 에 依하여 下降하였다고 報告하였으며 Ornstein 와 Lersher²²는 1953年에 Sodium depletion에 依한 食餌療法이 高血壓病과 Asthma (喘息) 治療에 有効하였다고 報告하였다.

이와같이 Sodium 量의 制限食事는 原來 高血壓症뿐아니라 雙性循環不全, 腎臟病, 肝硬變症, 娃娠時의 產毒症에 有効한 것으로 널리 알려진事實이 지만^{5,11,12,15,27} 이러한 患者들에 對한 Medication 과 Sodium 量 制限食餌를 立行한 實驗結果의 報告文은 찾아볼 수가 없었다. 더우기 우리 나라에서는 患者食에 對한 研究가 아직 活潑치 못할뿐 아니라 現行 患者食의 食單 또한 臨床的 實驗結果에 依한 科學的 基礎로 이루어진 効率의인 것으로 作成施行되고 있지 못한 實情이어서 Sodium 量 制限食事(Sodium Restricted Diet)를 새로이 짜서 入院患者를 對象으로 治療擔當醫師의 Medication 과 立行하여 Sodium Restricted Diet에 依한 食餌療法과 患者에 對한 教育을 實施하여 가장 効果의인 Sodium 制限食事食單을 実明코자 하였다.

本實驗을 直接 도와주신 內科擔當 主治醫師 여러先生님들과 檢查室의 여러先生님들, 그리고 給食과 關係된 여러분들에게 深甚한 感謝를 드립니다.

方 法

1. 對 象

서울大學 醫科大學 附屬病院內科의 入院患者中에서 諸般 醫學的 所見과 檢查室所見에 依하여 Low Sodium Diet를 必要로 하는 患者 30名을 選定 實驗對象者로 하였다.

2. 實驗期間

1969年 6月 上旬부터 10月 下旬까지 사이에 本實驗을 實施하였다.

3. 方 法

上記의 實驗對象者들에게 Table 4 (A.B.C.D.E.F.G.)

*Na는 ion 으로서 重要하기 때문에 「食鹽制限食餌」라고 하여서는 안되고 低鹽 또는 Sodium 量 制限食餌(Sodium Restrict Diet)라고 하여야만 正常의인 Sodium 摄取量以下의 모든 Sodium 量을 表現할 수 있게 된다. 따라서 處方할 때 Sodium 量은 "Milligrams of Sodium"이라는 用語로 表示하여야 한다.

와 Table 5와 같은 Sodium 量制限食事를 1週間乃至 2週間 給食하면서 每日 같은 時間에 Urine 속의 Sodium 含量을 測定하고 各 實驗對象患者 主治醫師들의 協助下에 Medication 과 治療效果를 包含한 모든 測定結果를 觀察하였다.

Urine 中의 Sodium 含量은 24時間 排泄된 Urine 全量을 採取混合한 後 Flame Photometer로 測定¹⁴하였다. 實驗對象患者들이 처음에는 Sodium 量制限食事를 먹는 것을 기피하거나 다른 飲食을 먹으려 하기 때문에 每日 1回以上 臨床營養學의 教育을 實施하여 患者 스스로가 治療에 있어서 能動的 參與意識을 갖도록 努力하였다.

著者가 作成한 Sodium 量 制限食事 (Sodium Restrict Diet)의 食單은 여려段階의 實驗結果와 材料構入을 爲한 市場調查 그리고 患者의 嗜好와 適應性 等을 考慮한 끝에 Table 4와 Table 5를 決定한 바 있으나 各種食品이 含有하는 Sodium 量은 美國^{6,23}과 日本에서 發表한 食品分析表에 依據하였는데 이것은 Lee²³等이 1968年 美國이나 日本의 食品分析表의 Sodium 含量이 韓國調理食品의 Sodium 含量과 거의 一致함으로 Sodium 量 制限食餌의 食單計劃에 있어서 他國의 食品分析表를 利用하여도 無妨하다고 報告한 까닭이다. 그리고 이 食單을 作成함에 있어서는 Sodium 制限食餌를 爲한 食品交換의 構成表 (Table 1)와 食品交換表 (List 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7)로 하였다.

Low Sodium Diet를 必要로 하는 患者도 正常의인 人과 마찬가지로 糖質, 脂肪, 蛋白質의 3大營養素以外에도 無機鹽類, vitamin, 그 밖에 몸을 保護하는 이론바 protective food를 必要로 하며 各營養素로 얻은 热量도 適合하게 計算하여야 할 것이므로 모든 食品의 分量을 注意깊게 다루어야 한다. 그런데 American Heart Association, American Dietetic Association은 食品을 크게 7 group으로 나누어 각 group마다 List를 作成하였는데 이렇게 하면 食品의 構成과 分量을 다루는데 있어서 便利할 뿐 아니라 患者가 List에 記載된 여러가지 食品中에서 뜻대로 選擇할 수 있으며 또한 患者가 患者的 家族이 먹는 것과 같은 種類의 食品을 自由롭게 交換選擇하여 摄取할 수 있는 큰 便利가 있다.

著者は 이 食品交換表를 基礎로 하여 韓國食品을 適用시켜 韓國人에게 알맞는 食品交換表²³를 作成하여 使用하고 있거니와 (List 1~7) 本實驗에서 使用한 Sodium Restrict Diet의 食單作成은 上記의 食品交換表를 利用하였다. 이렇게 하여 作成된 食單表에 1日 平均 1gm~1.5 gm의 純粹한 食鹽(日製 physiological Saline 調製用)을 添加하여 800 mg~1,000 mg Sodium Restricted Diet가 되도록 하였다.

Table 1. Nutritive Values of Food Lists For Planning Sodium-Restricted Diets

	List	Amount (No. of exchanges)	Energy Calories (cal)	Protein (gm)	Fat (gm)	Carbohydrate (gm)	Sodium (mg)
1	Milk, whole	1 cup (240 cc)	170	8	10	12	120
	Milk, nonfat	1 cup (240 cc)	85	8	—	12	120
2	Vege- tables	Group A $\frac{1}{2}$ cup	—	—	—	—	9
		Group B $\frac{1}{2}$ cup	35	2	—	7	9
		Group C varies with choice	70	2	—	15	5
3	Fruits	"	40	—	—	10	2
4	Cereals (rice)	"	70	2	—	15	5
5	Eggs	1 Medium	75	7	5	—	25
6	Meat, poultry fish	1 oz. or equivalent	75	7	5	—	25
	Fats	1 tsp. butter or equivalent	45	—	5	—	tr.

*Arranged from: Your 500 mg Sodium Diet, American Heart Association, New York, 1958.

List 1. Milk Exchanges

1. Unit: Calories 170cal, Protein 8 gm, Fats 10 gm
Carbohydrates 12 gm
Sodium 120 mg
Whole milk 1 cup 240 cc
nonfat milk 1 cup 240 cc

List 2. Vegetable Exchanges

Group A

1. unit: *Sodium 9 mg*
Cabbage, Cucumber, Egg-plant, Lettuce, Mushrooms, Green peppers, Red peppers, Radishes, Squash, summer, Endive, Wax bean, Tomatoes $\frac{1}{2}$ cup

Group B

1. unit: Calories 35cal, Protein 2 gm, carbohydrates 7 gm
Sodium 9 mg
onions, pumpkin, Squash, Winter $\frac{1}{2}$ cup

*2 Group A=1 Group B

Group C

1. unit: Calories 70 cal, Protein 2 gm, Carbohydrates 15 gm
Sodium 5 mg
Lima bean or Navy bean $\frac{1}{2}$ c, cooked
Fresh Lima bean $\frac{1}{8}$ c, cooked
Corn $\frac{1}{3}$ c or $\frac{1}{2}$ small
Peas $\frac{1}{2}$ c, cooked
Potato, white $\frac{1}{2}$ c or $\frac{1}{2}$ c mashed
Potato, sweet $\frac{1}{4}$ c or $\frac{1}{2}$ c small

*과류 1 교환=Group C 1 교환

List 3. Fruit Exchanges

1. unit: Calories 40 cal, Carbohydrates 10 gm
Sodium 2 mg
Apple 1 small Banana small $\frac{1}{2}$ 개
Apple juice $\frac{1}{3}$ cup cherries great 10 개
Apple sauce $\frac{1}{2}$ cup Melon small $\frac{1}{4}$ 개
Grape fruit small $\frac{1}{2}$ Peach middle 1 개
Grape fruit juice $\frac{1}{2}$ cup Raisins 2 Tbps
Grapes 12 Watermelon 1 c
Grape juice $\frac{1}{4}$ cup Pear small 1 c
Orange small 1 Pine apple 2 slices
Orange juice $\frac{1}{2}$ cup or $\frac{1}{2}$ cup diced
Strawberries 1 cup Pine apple juice $\frac{1}{3}$ cup

List 4 Cereals, Rice Exchanges

1. unit: Calories 70 cal, Protein 2 gm, Carbohydrates 15 gm
Sodium 5 mg
Oatmeal $\frac{1}{2}$ c cooked
Puffed Rice $\frac{3}{4}$ c
Puffed wheat $\frac{3}{4}$ c
Barley 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ Tbsp (uncooked)
Corn meal 2 Tbsp
Corn starch 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ Tbsp
Flour 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ Tbsp
Macaroni $\frac{1}{2}$ c, cooked
Noodles $\frac{1}{2}$ c, cooked
Popcorn, unsalted 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c
Rice $\frac{1}{2}$ c cooked

List 5. Meat and Fish Exchanges

1. unit: Calories 75 cal, Protein 7 gm, Fat 5 gm

Sodium 25 mg

Beef	.....	1 oz cooked
Chicken	.....	"
Duck	.....	"
Lamb	.....	"
Pork	.....	"
Rabbit	.....	"
Liver	.....	only once in 2 weeks
Salmon	.....	1 oz cooked
Tuna	.....	"
Halibut	.....	"
Trout	.....	"
Blue fish	.....	"
Codfish	.....	"

Egg.....Limit 1 per a day

List 6. Fat Exchange

1. unit: Calories 45 cal Fat 5 gm

Sodium tr

Butter unsalted 1 tsp 5 gm

Fat or oil Cooking, unsalted 1 tsp 5 gm

List 7. Non-measured Foods

Each free choice unit contain small amount of sodium.

*Flavouring acids

Garlic, Cinnamon, Ginger, Mint, Parsley, Mustard (dry) Saccharin, Onion, Fresh sliced or juice, Sugar, Pepper, Sesame seeds, Wine (if allowed by physician), Vinegar

Table 2. Total Day's Food in Sample Meal Plans

Meal plan No.	Protein (gm)	Fat (gm)	Carbohydrates (gm)	Calories (cal)	Milk		Vegetables			Fruits	Cereals (rice)	Eggs, meat fish	Fats	Sodium (mg)
					Milk, whole	Milk, nonfat	A	B	C					
1	67	25	176	1,200		2	1	1	1	4	6	5	0	426
2	73	65	221	1,800	2		1	1	1	4	9	5	4	441
3*	91	65	336	2,400	2		1	1	1	2	18	5	4	482
4*	83	53	338	2,200	¾		2	2	1	3	18	5	4	361
5														
6°	60	50	125	1,200	2		1	1	1	3	4	5	1	400~500 mg
7°	80	80	180	1,800	2		1	1	1	3	8	7	5	
8°	90	100	220	2,200	2		1	1	1	4	10	8	8	
9+	80	80	180	1,800	4		1	1	1	3	6	5	3	700~850 mg

° 6, 7, 8 are applicable to Diabetic patients.

+ Contains more milk and is for child Diabetic patients.

*3, 4 are arranged by the author and they are applicable to Korean especially.

(*3 contains more milk. *4 contains less milk and added vegetable soup and fruit)

Table 3. Nutritive Value of Basic Pattern for the Sodium-Restricted Diet

Food	Measure	Weight	Calorie (cal)	Protein (gm)	Fat (gm)	CHO (gm)	Minerals			Vitamins			
							Na (mg)	Ca (mg)	Fe (mg)	A I.U	B ₁ (mg)	B ₂ (mg)	C (mg)
Milk	2 c	488	335	17	19	24	244	576	0.4	780	0.18	0.84	6
Meat or fish	5oz (raw)	120(cooked)	365	28	27	0	104	10	3.5	2,280	0.30	0.40	0
Egg	1 medium	54	75	6	6	6	70	26	1.3	550	0.05	0.14	0
Cereal (rice)	3 콩 기	900 (밥)	1,260	19	2	292	tr	18	2.2	0.18	0.09	0	
Potato	1 (中)	150	125	3	tr	29	4	17	1.0	30	0.14	0.05	21
Leafy, green or yellow vegetable	1~2人分	150	45	3	tr	9	14	67	1.5	1,320	0.12	0.11	39
Other vegetable	1人分	100	35	1	tr	8	4	19	0.6	770	0.06	0.06	17
Citrus fruit	1人分	100	45	1	tr	12	1	27	0.4	12.0	0.07	0.03	47
Other fruit	2人分	200	125	1	1	32	5	24	1.0	1,200	0.08	0.08	18
Butter	2 Tbsp	30	215		24	tr	3	tr	0	990	tr	0	0
Total			2,625	79	79	406	449	784	11.9	8,040	1.18	1.8	148
(Korean)		Male 남자	2,700	70				600	10	5,000	1.4	1.8	70
(45 歲) Recommended Dietary allowances		Female 여자	2,100	65				600	12	5,000	1.1	1.6	60

Table 4. Sample Menu by the Meal plan No. 3 for One Week

(A)

	Food	Food materials	No. of unit	Prot-ein	Fat	CHO	Sodi-um
Breakfast	Milk	Whole Milk 1 c	1	8	10	12	120
	Cabbage Salad	Cabbage $\frac{1}{2}$ c	1	—	—	—	9
	Fruit	Welsh onion, Garlic, Sesame seed oil 5cc	1	—	5	—	—
	Rice	Apple 1 small	1	—	—	10	2
	Egg	Cooked rice 300 g half-done egg 1 medium	6	12	—	90	30
			Total	27	20	112	186
Lunch	Parched potato	Potato $\frac{1}{2}$ c	C 1	2	—	15	5
	Fruit juice	Welsh onion, black pepper, cotton seed oil 5cc	1	—	5	—	—
	Rice	Orange juice $\frac{1}{2}$ c	1	—	—	10	2
	Broiled Fish	Cooked rice 300 g	6	12	—	90	30
		Salmon 60 g	2	14	10	—	50
		Cottonseed oil	1	—	5	—	—
			Total	28	20	115	87
Dinner	Milk	Whole milk 1 c	B 1	8	10	12	120
	Green peas	Green peas $\frac{1}{2}$ c	1	2	—	7	9
	Rice	Cooked rice 300 g	6	12	—	90	30
	Beef-Steak	Beef 60 g	2	14	10	—	50
		Garlic juice, cottonaced oil 5 cc	1	—	5	—	—
			Total	34	25	109	209
		The Sum Total		91	65	336	482

(B)

	Food	Food materials	No. of unit	Prot-ein	Fat	C.H.C	Sodi-um
Breakfast	Milk	Whole milk 1 c	A 1	8	10	12	120
	Broiled mushroom	Mushroom $\frac{1}{2}$ c	1	—	—	—	9
	Fruit	Cottonseed 5 cc	1	—	5	—	—
	Rice	Grapes 12	1	—	—	10	2
	Boiled Egg	Cooked rice	6	12	—	90	30
		Egg 1 medium	1	7	5	—	25
			Total	27	20	112	186
Lunch	Roasted onion and Beef	Onion 50 g	B $\frac{1}{2}$	1	—	3.5	4.5
		Beef 60 g	2	14	10	—	50
	Fruit juice	Cotton seed oil 5 cc	1	—	5	—	—
	Tomatoes	Apple juice $\frac{1}{3}$ c	1	—	—	10	2
	Rice	Tomato	A 1	—	—	—	9
		Cooked rice 300 g	6	12	—	90	30
			Total	27	15	103.5	95.5
Dinner	Milk	Whole milk 1 c	A 1	8	10	12	120
	Lettuce Salad	Lettuce $\frac{1}{2}$ c	1	—	—	—	9
	Rice	Vinegar, sugar, salad oil 5 cc	1	—	5	—	—
	Broiled fish	Cooked Rice 300 g	6	12	—	90	30
		Halibut 60 g	2	14	10	—	50
			Total	34	25	102	209
		The Sum Total		88	60	317.5	490.5

(C)

	Food	Food materials	No. of unit	Prote-in	Fat	C.H.O	Sodium
Breakfast	Milk	Milk, whole 1 c	C 1	8	10	12	120
	Boiled Beans	Kidney-Beans $\frac{1}{2}$ c	C 1	2	—	15	5
	Fruit	sugar, soybean seed oil 5 cc	C 1	—	5	—	—
	Rice	Melon $\frac{1}{4}$	C 1	—	—	10	2
	Omelette	Cooked rice 300 g	C 6	12	—	90	30
		Egg 1 small	C 1	7	5	—	75
		black-pepper, cottonseed oil 5 cc	C 1	—	5	—	—
			Total	29	25	127	182
Lunch	Green-pepper Salad	Green pepper $\frac{1}{2}$ c	A 1	—	—	—	9
	Fruit juice	Low sodium mayonnaise 1 tsp	A 1	—	5	—	—
	Rice	Orange juice $\frac{1}{2}$ c	A 1	—	—	10	2
	Broild fish	Cooked rice 300 g	A 6	12	—	90	30
		Blue fish 60 g	A 2	14	10	—	50
			Total	26	15	100	91
Dinner	Milk	Whole milk 1 c	A 1	8	10	12	120
	Radish salad	Radish $\frac{1}{2}$ c vinegar, sugar, sesame seed oil 5 cc	A 1	—	—	—	9
	Rice	Cooked rice 300 g	A 1	—	5	—	—
	Boiled Beef and Cabbage	Beef 60 g cabbage (a leaf)	A 6	12	—	90	30
			A 2	14	10	—	50
			Total	34	25	102	209
		The Sum Total		89	65	329	482

(D)

	Food	Food materials	No. of unit	Prote-in	Fat	C.H.O	Sodium
Breakfast	Milk	Whole milk 1 c	A 1	8	10	12	120
	Parched cucumber	Cucumber $\frac{1}{2}$ c	A 1	—	—	—	9
		Beef 10 g	A $\frac{1}{3}$	2.3	1.6	—	8
		Cottonseed oil 5 cc	A 1	—	5	—	—
	Fruit	Banana $\frac{1}{2}$	A 1	—	—	10	2
Lunch	Rice	Cooked rice 300 gm	A 6	12	—	90	30
	Egg	Half-done egg 1 medium	A 1	7	5	—	25
			Total	29.3	21.6	112	194
Dinner	Baked potato	Potato 1 medium	C 1	2	—	15	5
	Fruit juice	Orange juice $\frac{1}{2}$	C 1	—	—	10	2
	Rice	Cooked rice 300 gm	C 6	12	—	90	30
	Parched liver	Beef, liver 50 g	B $1\frac{2}{3}$	11.6	8.2	—	42
		Onion 50 g	B $\frac{1}{2}$	1	—	3.5	4.5
		Cottonseed oil 5 cc	B 1	—	5	—	—
			Total	26.6	13.2	118.5	83.5
Dinner	Milk	Whole milk 1 c	B 1	8	10	12	120
	Boiled pumpkin	Pumpkin $\frac{1}{4}$ c	B $\frac{1}{2}$	1	—	3.5	4.5
		Welsh onion, Garlic, Sesame seed oil 5 cc	B 1	—	5	—	—
	Rice	Cooked rice 300 g	B 6	12	—	40	30
	Broiled fish	Trout 60 g	B 2	14	10	—	50
		Cottonseed oil 5 cc	B 1	—	5	—	—
			Total	35	30	105.5	204.5
		The Sum Total		90.9	64.8	336	482

(E)

	Food	Food materials	No. of unit	Protein	Fat	C.H.O	Sodium	
Breakfast	Milk	Whole milk 1 c	C	1	8	10	12	120
	Boiled Sweet potato	Sweet potato $\frac{1}{4}$ c		1	2	—	15	5
	Fruit	Sesame seed oil 5 cc		1	—	5	—	—
	Rice	Peach 1		1	—	—	10	2
	Boiled Egg	Cooked Rice 300 g		6	12	—	90	30
		Egg 1 medium		1	7	5	—	25
			Total	29	20	127	182	
Lunch	Boiled Eggplant	Eggplant $\frac{1}{2}$ c	A	1	—	—	—	9
	Fruit juice	Welsh onion, vinegar, seasameseed oil 5 cc		1	—	5	—	—
	Rice	Grape juice $\frac{1}{4}$ c		1	—	—	10	2
	Broiled fish	Cooked Rice 300 g		6	12	—	90	30
		Salmon 60 g		2	14	10	—	50
			Total	26	15	100	91	
Dinner	Milk	Whole milk 1 c	A	1	8	10	12	120
	Cucumber Salad	Cucumber $\frac{1}{2}$ c		1	—	—	—	9
	Rice	Low sodium mayonnaise 1 tsp		1	—	5	—	—
	Roast meat	Cooked rice 300 g		6	12	—	90	30
		Beef 60 g Seasame seed oil 5 cc		2	14	10	—	50
		Welsh onion, Garlic, black pepper		1	—	5	—	—
			Total	34	30	102	209	
		The Sum Total		89	65	329	482	

(F)

	Food	Food materials	No. of unit	Protein	Fat	CHO	Sodium	
Breakfast	Milk	Whole milk 1 c	C	1	8	10	12	120
	Parched potato	Potato $\frac{1}{2}$ c		1	2	—	15	5
		cottonseed oil 5 cc		1	—	5	—	—
	Fruit	Banana $\frac{1}{2}$		1	—	—	10	2
	Rice	Cooked rice 300 g		6	12	—	90	30
	Poached egg	Egg 1 medium		1	7	5	—	25
			Total	29	20	127	182	
Lunch	Fruit juice	Apple juice $\frac{1}{6}$ c	B	1	—	—	10	2
	Fried preparations of dough with Beef and squash	Squash (winter) $\frac{1}{2}$ c		1	2	—	7	9
		Beef 60 g		2	14	10	—	50
		Cottonseed oil 10 cc		2	—	10	—	—
	Rice	Flour 20 g		2	1	—	7.5	2.5
		Cooked rice 275 g		5 $\frac{1}{2}$	11	—	82.5	27.5
			Total	28	20	107	91	
Dinner	Milk	Whole milk 1 c	A	1	8	10	12	120
	Radish and cucumber salad	Radish $\frac{1}{4}$ c, Cucumber $\frac{1}{4}$ c		1	—	—	—	9
	Rice	Seasame seed oil 5 cc welsh onion, sugar, vinegar		1	—	5	—	—
	Broiled fish	Cooked rice 300 g		6	12	—	90	30
		Blue fish 60 g		2	14	10	—	50
			Total	34	25	102	209	
		The Sum Total		91	65	336	482	

(G)

	Food	Food materials	No. of unit	Protein	Fat	CHO	Sodium
Breakfast	Milk	Whole milk 1 c	A 1	8	10	12	120
	Green pepper	Green pepper $\frac{1}{2}$ c	1	—	5	—	9
	Fruit	sugar, cottonseed oil 5 cc	1	—	—	10	2
	Rice	Apple 1	1	—	—	—	30
	Half done Egg	Cooked rice 300 g	6	12	—	90	30
		Egg 1 medium	1	7	5	—	25
			Total	27	20	112	186
Lunch	Baked potato	Potato 1 small	C 1	2	—	15	5
	Fruit juice	Orange juice $\frac{1}{2}$ c	1	—	—	10	2
	Rice	Cooked Rice 300 g	6	12	—	90	30
	Broiled fish	Hair-tail 60 g	2	14	10	—	50
		Cottonseed oil 5 cc	1	—	5	—	—
			Total	28	15	115	87
Dinner	Milk	Whole milk 1 c	A 1	8	10	12	120
	Fried Mushroom	Mush room $\frac{1}{4}$ c	$\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	—	4.5
		Onion $\frac{1}{4}$ c	$\frac{1}{2}$	1	—	3.5	—4.5
	Rice	Cottonseed oil 5 cc	1	—	5	—	—
	Meat Balls	Cooked rice 300 g Beef 60 g	6	12	—	90	30
		Black pepper, welshonion, Garlic	2	14	10	—	50
		Seasame seed oil 5 cc	1	—	5	—	—
			Total	35	30	105.5	209
		The Sum Total		90	65	332.5	482

Table 5. Sample Menu by the Meal Plan No. 4 for One Day

	Food	Food Materials	No. of unit	Protein (gm)	Fat (gm)	C.H.O (gm)	Sodium (mg)
Breakfast	Milk	Whole milk 180 cc	A $\frac{3}{4}$	6	7.5	9	90
	Bouillon	Radish $\frac{1}{2}$ c	1	—	—	—	9
		Welshonion Garlic Beef 10 g	$\frac{1}{3}$	2.3	1.6	—	8.3
	Cabbage salad	Cabbage $\frac{1}{2}$ c, Welshonion, Garlic, Vinegar	B 1	—	—	—	9
		Seasameseed oil 2 cc	$\frac{2}{5}$	—	2	—	—
	Fruit	Apple 1 small	1	—	—	10	2
	Rice	Cooked rice 300 g	6	12	—	90	30
	Half-done Egg	egg 1 medium	1	7	5	—	25
			Total	27.3	16.1	109	173.3
Lunch	Bouillon	Soybeam sprouts $\frac{1}{2}$ c	C 1	—	—	—	9
	Parched potato	Welshonion, Garlic, Seasame seed oil 3 cc	$\frac{3}{5}$	—	3	—	—
	Broiled fish	Potato $\frac{1}{2}$ c	1	2	—	15	5
	Fruit juice	Welshonion, Black pepper Cottonseed oil 5 cc	1	—	5	—	—
	Rice	halibut 60 g	2	14	10	—	50
		Orange juice	1	—	—	10	2
		Cooked rice 300 g	6	12	—	90	30
			Total	28	18	115	96
Dinner	Soup	Onion $\frac{1}{2}$ c, Welsh onion, meat juice	A 1	2	—	7	9
	Fruit	Orange 1 small	1	—	—	10	2
	Greenpeas	Green peas $\frac{1}{2}$ c	B 1	2	—	7	9
	Rice	Cooked rice 300 g	6	12	—	90	30
	Beef Steak	Beef 50 g, Black pepper, Garlic juice	$1\frac{2}{3}$	11.7	8.4	—	41.7
		Cottonseed oil 5 cc	1	—	5	—	—
			Total	27.7	18.4	11.4	91.7
		The Sum Total		83	52.5	338	361

Table 6. 24 Hours Urine Sodium in Patients under Low Sodium Diet

No.	Name	Sex	Age	Weight (kg)	Diagnosis	Diet	Duration	Urine Concentration		Urinary excretion per 24 hrs.	
								Urine Volume (ml)	Mean	Range	Mean
									mEq/L	mEq/L	mEq/24 hrs.
1	김○숙	우	10	18	Nephrotic Syndrome	④ 1,000 mgNa	1주일	1,155	74.61~83	86	38.5~116.2
2	손○태	우	45	35	Hypertension	④ 1,000 mgNa	"	1,100	45.20~82	53.5	20~106.6
3	김○숙	우	9	18	Nephrotic Synd.	④ 1,000 mgNa	"	980	29.820~50	26.4	162~31
4	고○분	우	32	46	"	③ "	"	1,500	65.40~82	52.2	32~106.6
5	유○경	우	23	48	Hypertension	③ "	"	430	39.418~90	10.56	6.3~21.56
6	옥○승	손	48	65	Hypertension	③ "	"	2,000	76.70~80	188.85	144~218.3
7	김○예	우	57	43.6	Hypertension	③ "	"	1,083	78.656~98	89.4	39.2~205.8
8	김○연	손	34	63	Hypertension	③ "	"	1966	39.825~62	69.4	41.8~125
9	이○희	손	9	15	Nephrotic Synd.	④ "	2주일	1,166	29.68~42	33.2	9.6~50.4
10	태○호	손	49	60	D.M. Hypertension	③ "	"	9.66	80.151~98	77.2	51~108
11	김○완	손	39	60.9	(Renal) Hypertension	③ 1,000 mgNa	"	1,598	35.815~83	44	20~104
12	김○성	손	50	63	Hypertension	③ "	1주일	1,236	35.623~42	43.6	25.3~71.4
13	이○화	손	37	53	Hypertension	③ "	"	2,120	61.50~67	131	76.8~234.5
14	박○철	손	47	59	Hepatoma	③ "	"	1,171	46.314~81	55.2	12~137.7
15	김○순	손	40	64.5	Hypertension	④ "	"	900	44.120~91	45.61	21.06~91
16	최○연	손	56	50	Hypertension	④ "	"	1,171	53.643~78	62.27	50~90
17	조○형	손	55	59	Hypertension	④ "	"	1,323	36.310~62	49	10~105.4
18	이○진	손	50	54	Hypertension	③ "	"	3,037	60.2552~71	173.35	71~319
19	김○기	손	64	37.7	Hepatopathy	③ "	"	1,000	90.86~95	83.82	77.4~90.25
20	박○분	손	36	51	Bronchil Asthma	④ "	"	1,136	34.624~40	34.6	24~46
21	이○래	손	48	53	Hepatoma	④ "	"	1,425	92.84~98	169	84~98
22	정○수	손	47	52	Hepatoma	③ "	"	1,080	66.40~92	85	32~138
23	박○예	우	19	47	Cardio megaly	④ "	"	883	67.320~100	60.8	8~109.2
24	박○홍	손	26	58	Hypertension	④ "	"	2,650	77.74~80	204.05	132~230
25	최○배	손	42	55	Hypertension D.M.	④ "	"	1,200	55.50~60	66	45~89
26	윤○열	손	22	60	Hepatoma	③ "	"	1,230	80.79~81	98.4	40~199
27	이○남	손	60	55	Hypertension	③ "	"	1,750	85.80~90	148.75	78~205
28	김○희	손	40	59	Mitral Valvular D.	④ "	"	1,150	46.214~81	53.13	29~104
29	최○용	손	42	62	Hypertension	③ "	"	900	45.20~82	40.5	12~98
30	김○연	손	61	58	TBC pericarditis	③ "	"	1,300	22.20~24	28.6	15~40
								(平均 56.35)	(平均 76.799)		

結果 및 考察

Sodium Restricted Diet 를 為한 食單作成은 American Heart Association 이 發表한 7 group 으로 된 食品交換表가 우리나라 食生活實情에 不適當한 部分이 多이 있기 때문에 韓國市場에서 쉽게 구할 수 있는 材料를 為主로 하여 食品交換表를 만들었으며 이 食品交換表를 基本으로 하여 作成한 Sodium Restricted Diet 를 為한 患者的

Menu 를 作成한 바^{8,21,24,25,30)} 그 結果는 Table 4 외 Table 5 와 같다.

i) Menu 는 American Heart Association 에 發表한 your 500 milligram Sodium Diet²⁸⁾나 your 1000 milligram Sodium Diet²⁹⁾ 보다 훨씬 더 韓國人 食事嗜好에 適合하게 된 것이다. 그리고 ii) Menu 에 依한 Sodium Restricted Diet 를 1週間~2週間 實驗對象患者 30 名에게 給食하면서 24 時間 尿全量을 採取 50 cc 를 sampling

해서 平均 sodium 含量 (mEq/L)을 測定한 成績은 Table 6과 같다.

結論

1969年 6月 下旬부터 10月上旬까지 사이에 서울大學醫科大學 附屬病院 内科入院 患者中 高血壓患者를 為始해서 Low Sodium Diet Feeding 을 要하는 患者 30名을 選定, 著者가 作成한 Sodium 量 制限食餌의 食單에 依한 1,000 mg Sodium 含量 食事給食을 하였던 바 다음과 같이 다른 어떤 境遇의 食單보다 좋은 成果를 얻었다.

1. 每日 같은 時間에 實驗對象者들의 24 時間 尿量 採取 50cc 를 Sampling 하여 Sodium 含量을 Flame photometer로 測定하여 平均 56.35 mEq/L(平均 76.799mEq/24 hrs.)의 좋은 結果를 얻었다.
2. 本實驗에서 作成 使用한 Sodium Restricted Diet의 食單은 American Heart Association에서 作成한 食品交換表를 韓國人 日常食生活에 適合하게 變形한 後 그 食品交換表에 따라 作成하였던 바 이 Menu에 對한 實驗對象患者의 適應性이 比較的 좋았다.

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