

Comparison of Biological Activities of *Dendropanax morbiferus* by Different Cultivation Areas in Korea

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ABSTRACT

Dendropanax morbifera H. Lev is an evergreen tree that lives in subtropical climates. About 75 species of *D. morbifera* live in East Asia, but only one species live in Korea (Korean *dendropanax*). *D. morbifera* belonging to Araliaceae family 98% of *D. morbifera* are distributed in Jeollanam-do in the Korea and the grow wild in Gyeongsangnam-do and Jeju Island. The harvest time and usage of *D. morbifera* were recorded in traditional medicinal books. The roots and stems of *D. morbifera* had been used for traditional medicine to treat migraine, menstrual irregularity and skin disease. And *D. morbifera* leaves are contain flavonoids and polyacetylene compounds. In this study, we were investigated the physiological activity of *D. morbifera* by different areas collected at the same time, and compared to characteristics of plants. *D. morbifera* collected from Jeollanam-do (Goheung-gun), Gyeongsangnam-do (Namhae-gun) and Jeju Island, and dried at 50° C for three days. We used dried *D. morbifera* powder for antioxidant tests. Each sample was extracted with hot water under the same conditions. The contents of total polyphenols and total flavonoids from *D. morbifera* were identified. Also, we performed to DPPH radical scavenging activity, ABTS cation radical scavenging activity and Superoxide anion scavenging activity efficacy for antioxidant activity determination. The contents of total polyphenols and total flavonoids in hot water extract of *D. morbifera* harvested from Gyeongsangnam-do and Jeollanam-do were higher than Jeju. However, *D. morbifera* harvested from Gyeongsangnam-do and Jeollanam-do showed no significant difference those content of total polyphenols and total flavonoids. And the antioxidant capacity was showed the similar patterns in antioxidant activity.

Key words : *Dendropanax morbifera* H. Lev, DPPH radical scavenging activity, ABTS cation radical scavenging activity, total polyphenols, total flavonoids

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