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 e-mail : junho7700@naver.com

Malicious application detection method of the Android platform

Jun-Ho Hwang*, Min-Gyu Kim**, Seok-Woo Kim**

*Dept. of IT Convergence, Han-Sei University

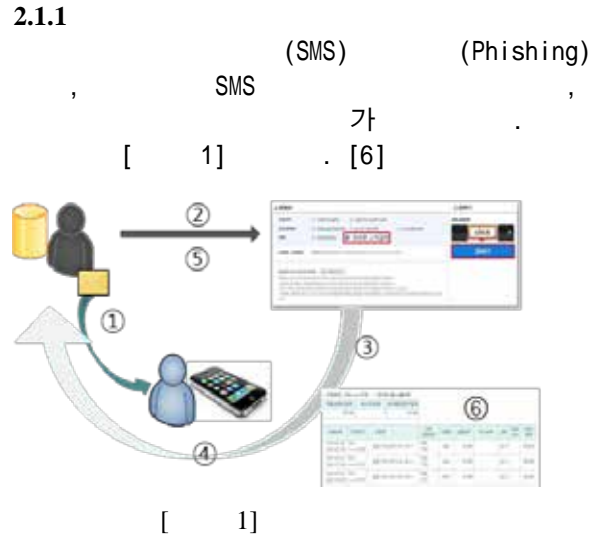
**Dept. of Information and Communication Engineering, Han-Sei University

PC 가
 SMS 가
 가 C&C 30 가
 GCM(Google Cloud Messaging) MDM(Mobile Device Management)

1.

(Android) 가
 (Google Play, T) apps)
 가 () SD
 APK 가
 . APK 가
 [2] ,
 Re-packaging APK
 가 Re-packaging
 가
 SMS 가 URL
 APK , 가 (Dropbox)
 Re-packaging APK
 가 가
 GCM(Google Cloud Messaging) MDM
 (Mobile Device Management)

2.1 (Smishing)



[1]
 1 SMS
 , 2 ()가
 가 , 4 . 3
 5 가 . 6

2.1.2 SMS

2.



[2] SMS

2.3.2 Re-packaging
Re-packaging

. APK

가
APK

[2] SMS . SMS URL

APK

(unpacking)

. [1] [4]

2.3.3 MDM

MDM

[5]

2.2

2.2.1

가 . [1]

MDM

(Wi-Fi)

. [8]

A	- - -
B	- - SMS - -
C	- (SMS, MMS) SMS (SMS) - URL Obfuscation , Multi URL Shortener - SMS

2.2.2

GCM(Google Cloud Messaging) MDM
(Mobile Device Management)

3.

3.1

가 가

. [3]

가

```

if (bundle != null)
{
    //---retrieve the SMS message received---
    Object[] pdu = (Object[]) bundle.get("pdu");
    msgs = new SmsMessage[pdu.length];

    for (int i=0; i<msgs.length; i++){
        msgs[i] = SmsMessage.createFromPdu((byte[])pdu[i]);

        str += "SMS from " + msgs[i].getOriginatingAddress();
        str += " : ";
        str += msgs[i].getMessageBody().toString();
        str += "\n";
        //message()
        sendMsg["receive SMS : " + msgs[i].getOriginatingAddress() + " : " + msgs[i].getMessageBody().toString();
        sendMsg["+" + msgs[i].getOriginatingAddress() + " : " + msgs[i].getMessageBody().toString();
    }
    //turn off the SMS alert
    abortBroadcast();
    //---display the new SMS message---
    Toast.makeText(context, str, Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
}
Logger.d("DEBUG", "debug5");
    
```

[3]

SMS

2.3

2.3.1 GCM (Google Cloud Messaging)

[4]

TCP
가

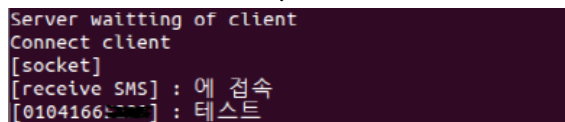
SMS

GCM 3'rd Party Android

가

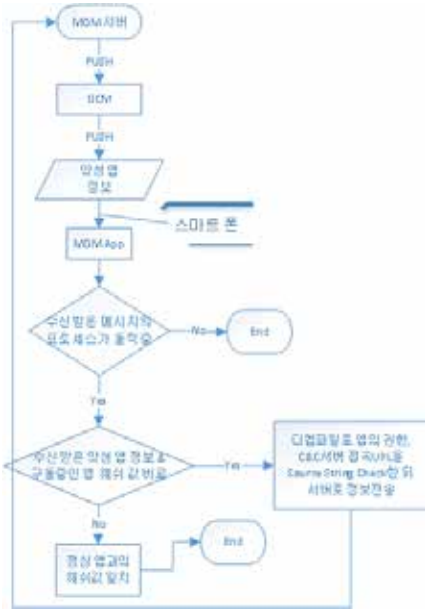
broadcast receiver

가 , Intent broadcast 가 Android



[4]

3.2



[5]

[5]

MDM

GCM

(API)

3.3

3.3.1

```

ActivityManager am2 = (ActivityManager) getSystemService(ACTIVITY_SERVICE);
// get the info from the currently running task
List< ActivityManager.RunningTaskInfo > taskInfo2 = am2.getRunningTasks(20);
for(int i = 0 ; i < taskInfo2.size(); i++){
    Log.d("current task :", "CURRENT Activity ::" + taskInfo2.get(i).topActivity.getClassName();
    ComponentName componentName = taskInfo2.get(i).topActivity;
    //if app is running
    if(i == 0){
        text2.setText(componentInfo.getPackageName());
        c1ry(text2); }
    else if(i == 1){
        text2.setText(componentInfo.getPackageName());
        c1ry(text2); }
    else if(i == 2){
        text3.setText(componentInfo.getPackageName());
        c1ry(text3); }
}
    
```

[6]



[7]

[7]

GCM

[11]

3.3.2 GCM



[8] GCM

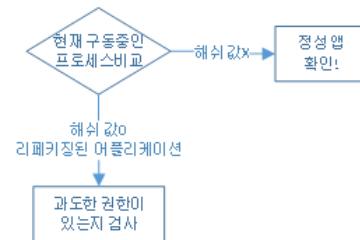
MDM

GCM

MDM

MDM

3.3.3



[9]

AndroidManifest.xml

[2]

[2]

[9] [10]

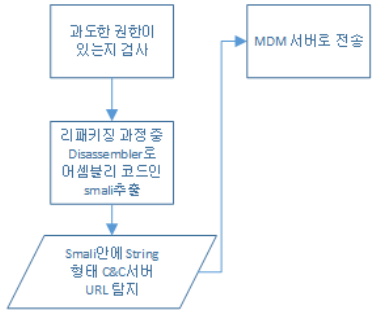
[2]

```

<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET"/>
//설치된 앱의 서버로 문자내역을 전송하는데 사용
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECEIVE_SMS"/>
//사용자의 문자 수신정보를 가로채는데 사용
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_PHONE_STATE"/>
//사용자 스마트폰의 접근권한을 얻기 위해 사용
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECEIVE_MMS"/>
//MMS수신정보를 가로채는데 사용
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WAKE_LOCK"/>
//앱의 동작을 보장하기 위해(멈추지 않도록) 사용
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECEIVE_BOOT_COMPLETED"/>
//폰을 켜자마자 해당 앱이 동작
    
```

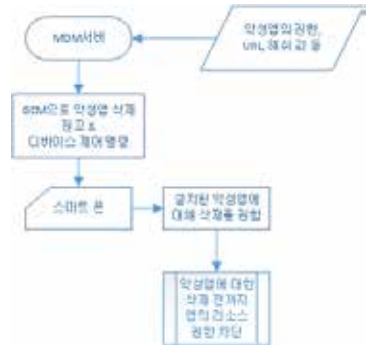
3.3.4 URL String

C&C



[11] URL String C&C apk dex (smali) String C&C URL, MDM . [12]

3.3.5 MDM



[12] MDM

MDM

[3] MDM (Wi-Fi, Send Message)

3.3 가

MDM

[3] MDM

			URL String Check	MDM Device
A	O	X		X
B	X	X		X
C	X	X		X
MDM	O	O	O	O

가 가

(Wi-Fi, Send Message)

4.

[5]

. MDM

(API)

가

[1] , , . “ ”
23 2 , p7-13, 2013.4.
[2] , , , , 3 , “ ”,
: 18 10 , p692-700, 2012.10
[3] , . “ ” 23
2 , p21-38, 2013.4.
[4] , . “ SNS ”
23 2 , p213-221, 2013.4.
[5] Red Alert. [()]
[6] , . “Phishing, Vishing, SMishing ”
12 2 , P.171-180, 2007. 5.
[7] . “SmiShing[SMS+Phishing] ”
[8] , . “ ”
16 12 , p.2675-2681, 2012.
[9] , , , . “ ”
22 3 , p.537-544, 2012.6.
” , 14 3 , p.35-46, 2013.6.
[11] , . “ ”
12 1 p.69-70. 2011.
[12] , , , “ ”
19-A 4 . 2012.8.