

Optimal Design of Passive Magnetic Bearings using Permanent Magnets

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 BK21

Key words : Passive magnetic bearings, Permanent magnets

1.

(Passive Magnetic Bearing, PMB)

가

(Finite Element Method, FEM)

[1]. Maxwell

[2]

가

가

가

Fig.1

Fig.1

Fig.2

2-D

r-z
x-y
z

가 (current sheet)
[3].

가

가

$$R_{aver} = \frac{1}{2}(r + r') + \frac{1}{4}(W_r - W_r') \quad (1)$$

2.

2.1 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

$$K_z = \mu_0 H_C^2 R_{aver} \{ S_1(W_z', W_z, \Delta r, \Delta z) - S_1(W_r', W_r, \Delta z, \Delta r) - S_2(W_r, W_z', \Delta z, \Delta r) - S_2(W_r', W_z, \Delta z, \Delta r) \} \quad (2)$$

$$S_1(w_1, w_2, \Delta_1, \Delta_2) = \frac{1}{2} \ln \{ (\Delta_1^2 + \Delta_2^2) [\Delta_1^2 + (w_1 + w_2 + \Delta_2)^2] \} - \frac{1}{2} \ln \{ [\Delta_1^2 + (w_2 + \Delta_2)^2] [\Delta_1^2 + (w_1 + \Delta_2)^2] \} \quad (3)$$

$$S_2(w_1, w_2, \Delta_1, \Delta_2) = \tan^{-1} \frac{\Delta_2}{w_2 + \Delta_1} + \tan^{-1} \frac{w_1 + \Delta_2}{\Delta_1} - \tan^{-1} \frac{w_1 + \Delta_2}{w_2 + \Delta_1} - \tan^{-1} \frac{\Delta_2}{\Delta_1} \quad (4)$$

Earnshaw

$$K_r = -\frac{K_z}{2} \quad (5)$$

가

가

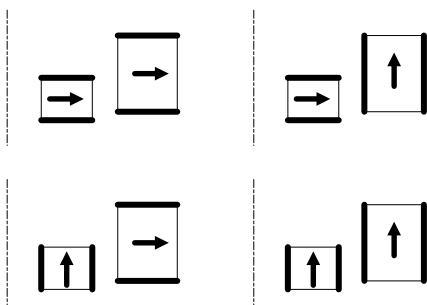


Fig.1 Four types of the sections of magnet rings.

2.2 가

NdFeB , 4mm, 35mm, 16mm , 0.2mm , Fig.3 가 가 가 가 가 가 29mm 가 가 29.2mm 가 2.8924 × 10⁵N/m, 2.8178 × 10⁵N/m 가 6.07% 가

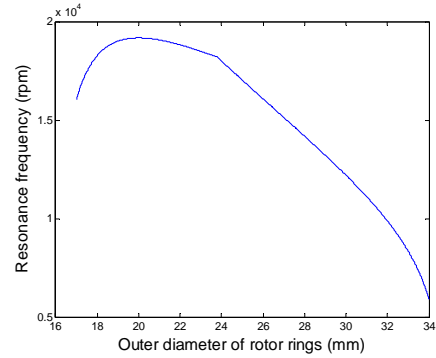


Fig.5 The example of flywheel energy storage system.

$$m\ddot{x} = F_x - x \sum_{i=1}^{N_r} K_r - \delta_{y0} \sum_{i=1}^{N_r} K_r z_i \quad (6)$$

$$m\ddot{y} = F_y - y \sum_{i=1}^{N_r} K_r + \delta_{yx} \sum_{i=1}^{N_r} K_r z_i \quad (7)$$

$$I_r \ddot{\delta}_x + I_p \Omega \dot{\delta}_y = T_x - \delta_x \sum_i (K_\phi + K_r z_i^2) + y \sum_i K_r z_i \quad (8)$$

$$I_r \ddot{\delta}_y - I_p \Omega \dot{\delta}_x = T_y - \delta_y \sum_i (K_\phi + K_r z_i^2) - x \sum_i K_r z_i \quad (9)$$

3.

가 가

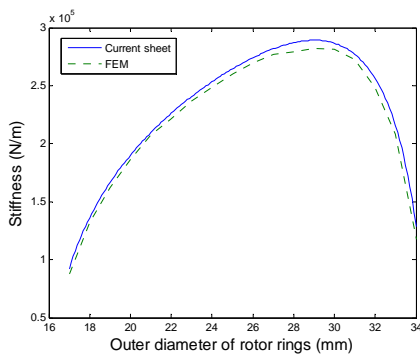


Fig.3 Radial stiffness of permanent magnet bearing.

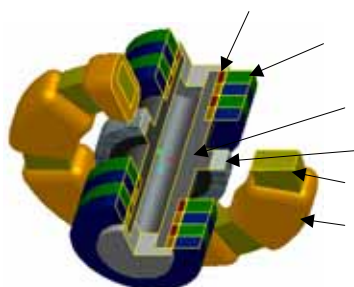


Fig.4 The example of flywheel energy storage system.

Fig.4

가

Fig.5

가

Fig.5

20mm

19170rpm

가

4.

가

가

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