

Wave Propagation

The analysis of tire's flexural characteristic using wave propagation

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Key Words : Flexural Wave(), Group Velocity(), Wavelet transform().

ABSTRACT

Tire noise is a major noise source at high speeds. One of the noise source is controlled by pattern and structure. Pattern noise is effected by the shape of tread. And the bending stiffness of tire is influenced to the resonance of tire's belt. But in high frequency region, FEA is not appropriated with application. So this paper discusses about wave propagation of tire. There has been much effort to verify the flexural wave velocity with structure design specification.

1. Wave Transform, Wavelet (Flexural), Young's Modulus 가 (Dispersion Relation) 가 . 2) Horn FEA 400Hz 가 Damping SEA SEA Wave (Statistical Energy Analysis) 가 1) 2. 2.1 (Dispersion Relation) (Flexural Wave) Wave 2) 2 S 가 (Shear waves) rotational 2kHz 가 2) A A0 A0 500~2kHz 3)

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Fig. 1 (a) A0 Wave

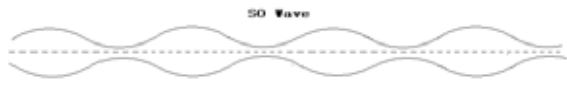


Fig. 1 (b) S0 Wave

S , rotational

Flexural 가 가 , 가 가 3)

2.2

가 가 Flexural 가 가 가 가 4)

2 가

$$EI = \frac{Eh^2}{12(1-\mu^2)\rho}, \quad V_{phase} = EI^{1/4}(2\pi f)^{0.5} \quad (1)$$

$$V_{phase} = \frac{\omega}{k}, \quad V_{group} = \frac{\partial \omega}{\partial k} \quad (2)$$

2.3 (Wavelet Transform)

가 가 가 가 (3)

$$CWT(a,b) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} s(t)\psi^*\left(\frac{t-b}{a}\right)dt = \int s(t)e^{-\left(\frac{t-b}{a}\right)^2/\sigma^2} e^{j2\pi\frac{f_0}{a}(t-b)} dt \quad (3)$$

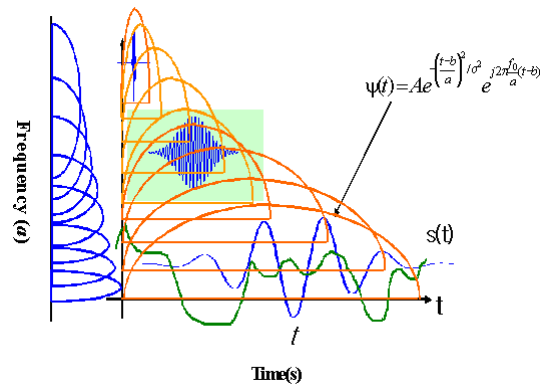


Fig. 2 The algorithm of Wavelet Transform

ψ Mother wavelet
Scaling Factor a b

3.1

(1)

10cm 가 가

3 Wavelet 가

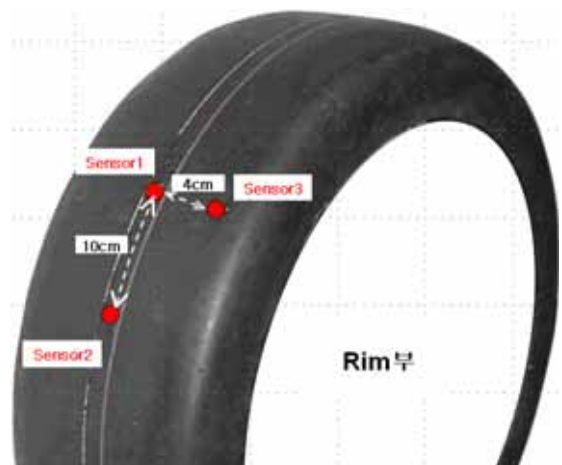


Fig. 3 The test setup

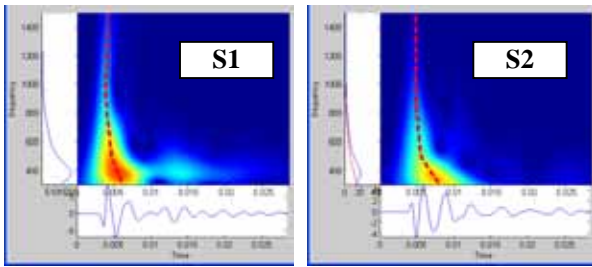


Fig. 4 The Wavelet Transformation (a) for Sensor1, (b)for Sensor2

5

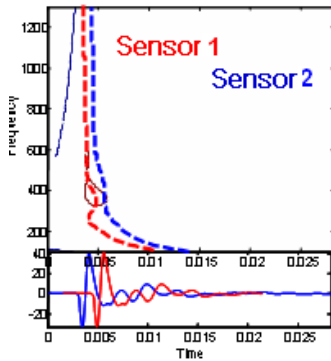


Fig.5 The arrived Time of S1& S2

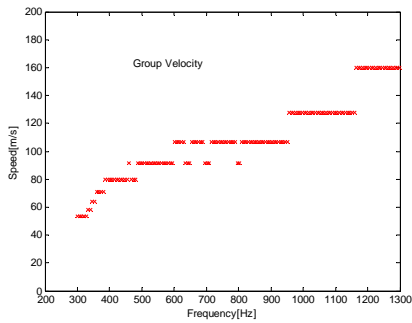


Fig.6 The Group Velocity of flexural wave

(Flexural Wave) 6 가

3.2

7 Steel Belt Wrap Steel Belt , Wrap

Full/Edge Type
 Steel Belt β / α 2 가
 Version 3
 가
 가
 Non Pattern
 Wrap Type
 Edge Full Wrap

	Wrap Type	Belt Angle
A	Edge	α
B	Full	α
C	Full	β

$\alpha > \beta$, $\beta < 24^\circ$

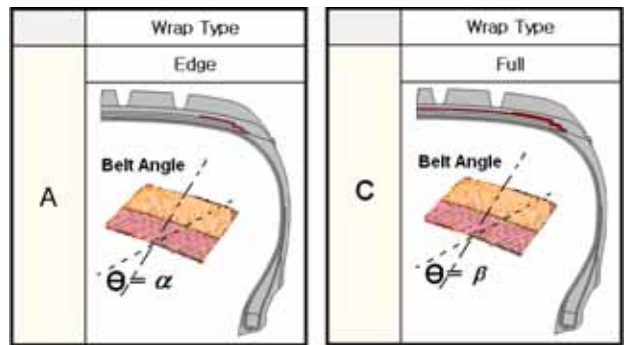


Fig.7 The Test tires

3
 10cm 가 1,2 (Lateral)
 가 1,3
 Lateral Wave

9 가
 β , α 가
 β
 가

180m/s 가 Dispersion 가
 Edge Wrap 가 Full
 Wrap 가 가

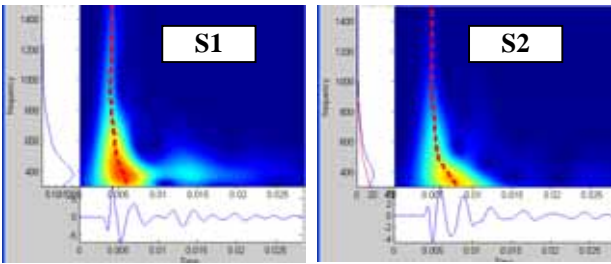
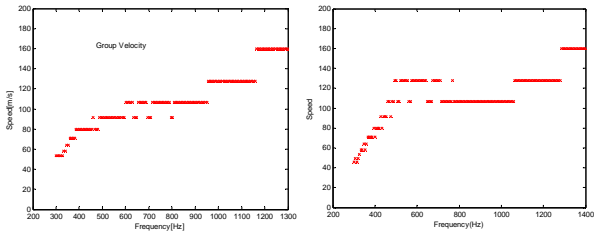
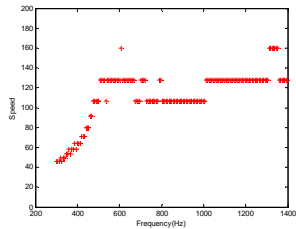


Fig.8 The Circumferential Group Delay for B ver



(a) (b)



(c)

Fig.9 The Group velocity of circumferential direction (a) for A ver; (b) for B ver; (c) for C ver.

(Lateral) 11 120m/s 가

45

α Full Wrap β Edge Wrap 가

600Hz 가 가 Edge Wrap 가

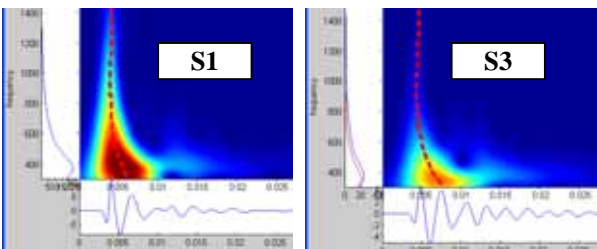
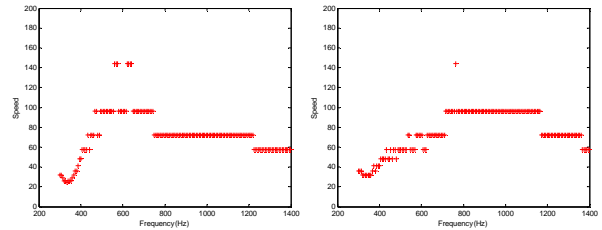
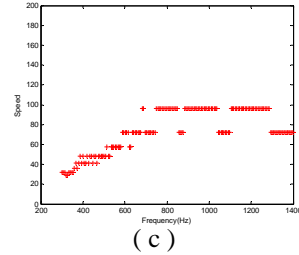


Fig.10 The Lateral Group Delay for B ver



(a) (b)



(c)

Fig.11 The Group velocity of lateral direction (a) for A ver; (b) for B ver; (c) for C ver.

4.

가

180m/s , 120m/s

Wrap Type 가 SteelBelt

- (1) , 2006, " , 2006
- (2) , 2006 , "가 2006
- (3) R.J.Pinington, 2002, 253(5), A Wave Model for A Pneumatic Tyre Belt, JS&V pp941-959.
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