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## Semi-automatic Construction of Training Data using Active Learning

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CRF Conditional Random Fields(CRF)  
Confidence measure

Keyword : Active Learning, Machine Learning, Conditional Random Fields, Maximum Entropy

1.

2.

가

가

Conditional Random Fields(CRF)

Bootstrapping

Co-training

(Active learning)

[1].

가

(Active learning) [2].

CRF(linear chain structured CRF)

HMM forward-backward

[3].

CRF feature weight  $\{\lambda \dots\}$

Conditional Random

conditional

Fields(CRF)

log-likelihood

$$D = \{ \langle \mathbf{o}, \mathbf{I} \rangle^{(1)}, \dots, \langle \mathbf{o}, \mathbf{I} \rangle^{(N)} \}$$

(o) (l)

, conditional

log-likelihood

### 3. Conditional Random Fields

Sequence Labeling

Conditional Random

Fields(CRF)가

HMM

MEMM

$$L_{\Lambda} = \sum_{j=1}^N \log(P_{\Lambda}(\mathbf{I}^{(j)} | \mathbf{o}^{(j)})) - \sum_k \frac{\lambda_k^2}{2\sigma^2} \quad (3)$$

[3][4][5]. CRF

(undirected graphical model) , 가

Conditional log-likelihood

feature weight  $\{\lambda \dots\}$

GIS L-BFGS

, L-BFGS 가

[5].

L-BFGS black-box optimization

. CRF

가 3

CRF (linear chain structured CRF)가

[3].

$$\mathbf{o} = \langle o_1, o_2, \dots, o_T \rangle \quad \text{가}$$

$$\mathbf{s} = \langle s_1, s_2, \dots, s_T \rangle$$

$\mathbf{o}$

s가

$$P_{\Lambda}(\mathbf{s} | \mathbf{o}) = \frac{1}{Z_o} \exp\left( \sum_{t=1}^T \sum_k \lambda_k f_k(s_{t-1}, s_t, \mathbf{o}, t) \right), \quad (1)$$

,  $Z_o$

1

normalization factor ,  $f_k(s_t$

$s_{t-1}, \mathbf{o}, t)$  feature

0 1

$\lambda_k$

feature

weight

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \lambda_k} = \left( \sum_{j=1}^N C_k(\mathbf{s}^{(j)}, \mathbf{o}^{(j)}) \right) \quad (4)$$

$$- \left( \sum_{j=1}^N \sum_s P_{\Lambda}(\mathbf{s} | \mathbf{o}^{(j)}) C_k(\mathbf{s}, \mathbf{o}^{(j)}) \right) - \frac{\lambda_k}{\sigma^2}$$

$C_k(\mathbf{s}, \mathbf{o})$  feature  $f_k$  1

$Z_o$

### 4. CRF

(Active learning) ,

[].

(exponential) 가

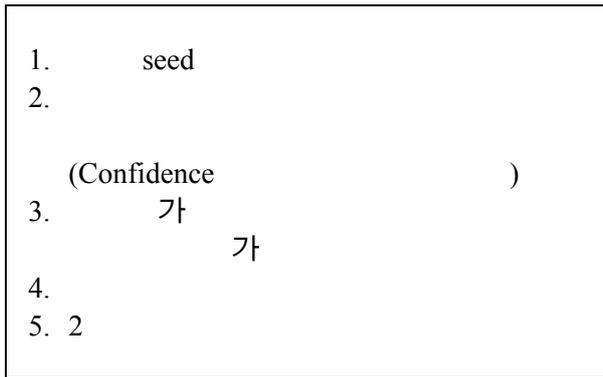


Fig. 1.

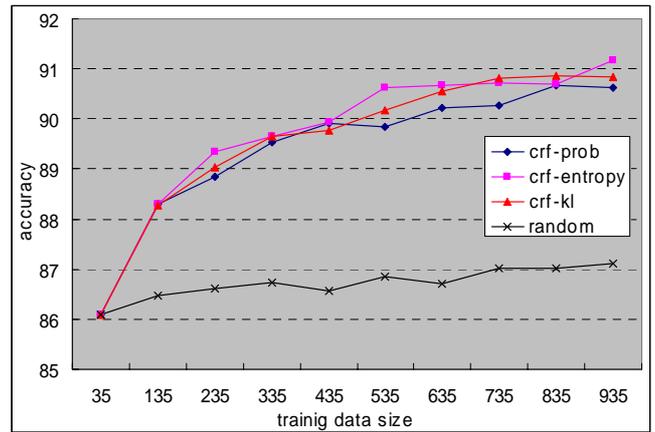


Fig. 2.

CRF  
(base learner)  
CRF Confidence

- CRF-Prob: (o) measure  
(s)가 ,  
best s 가

$$Conf_{prob}(\mathbf{o}) = P_{\Lambda}(\mathbf{s} | \mathbf{o}).$$

- CRF-Entropy: (o) N-best  
entropy -1

$$Conf_{entropy}(\mathbf{o}) = \sum_{s \in N-best} P_{\Lambda}(\mathbf{s} | \mathbf{o}) \log P_{\Lambda}(\mathbf{s} | \mathbf{o}).$$

- CRF-KL: (o) N-best  
Kullback-Leibler divergence  
(D(\*||\*))

$$Conf_{KL}(\mathbf{o}) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{s \in N-best} D(P_{\Lambda}(\mathbf{s} | \mathbf{o}) || P_{avg})$$

$$P_{avg} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{s \in N-best} P_{\Lambda}(\mathbf{s} | \mathbf{o})$$

5.

Confidence measure

CRF 가

CRF

measure

2 Confidence  
measure (accuracy) , 가  
Random

Confidence measure

Random

Confidence measure

CRF-Entropy

가

, CRF-KL

가 가

CRF-Entropy

CRF-KL

N-best

가

CRF-Prob 가 가

CRF-Entropy

CRF-KL

가

CRF-Prob

3 CRF

6.

CRF 가  
 . CRF 가  
 confidence measure  
 CRF-Entropy 가 가 , CRF-KL  
 가 , CRF-Prob 가 가

References

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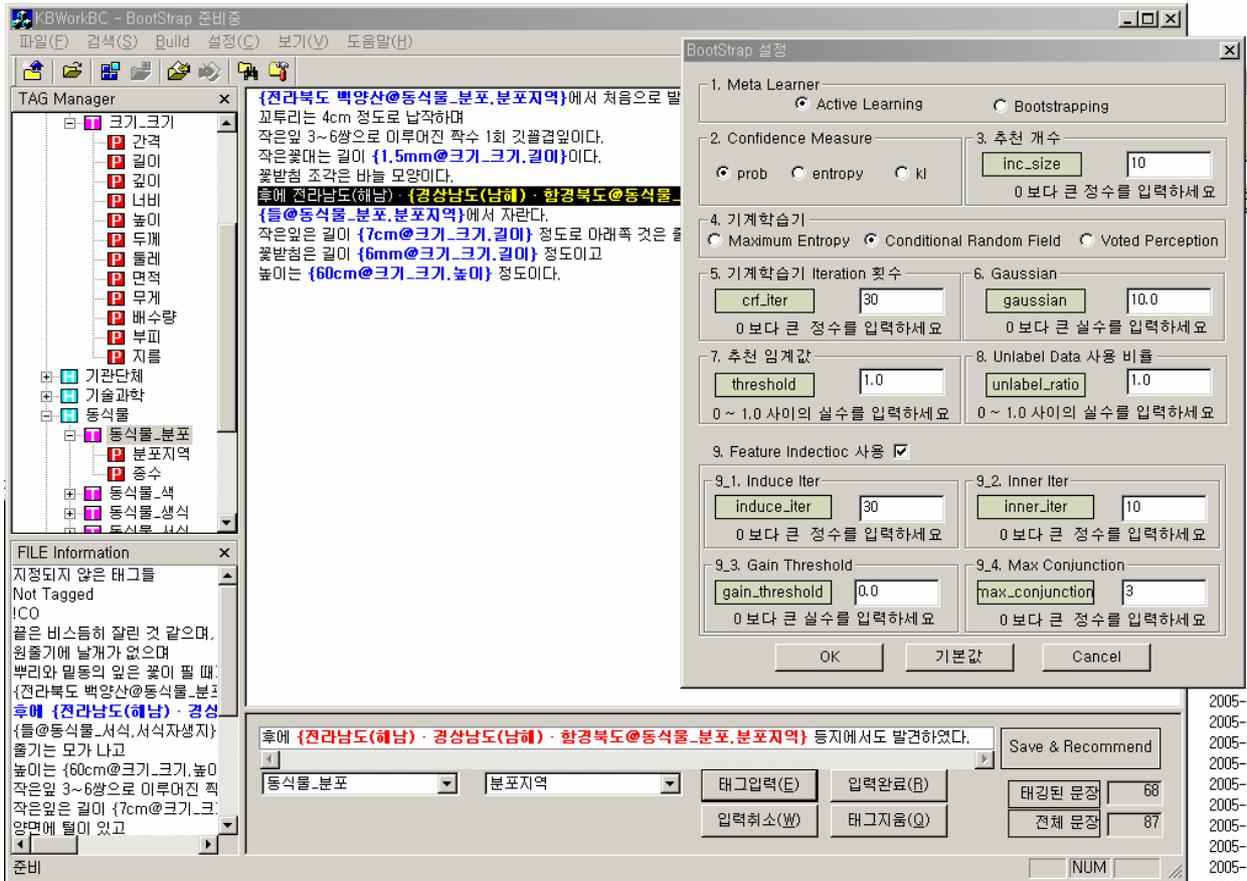


Fig. 3.