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Fast Camera Pose Estimation from a Single Frame for Augmented Reality Applications

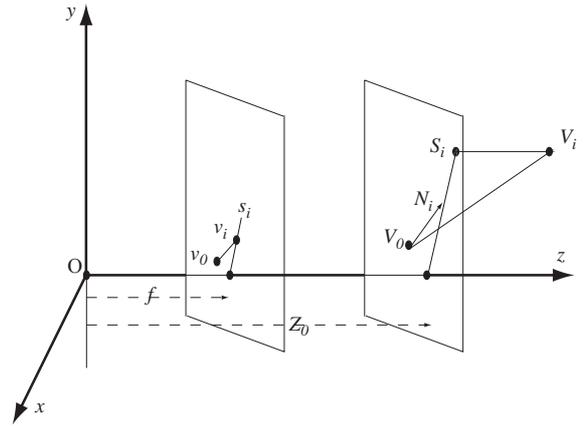
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Ltd.⁴

3D
가
가
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Keywords : Camera Pose from Orthography, Video Mixing, Non-coplanar/Coplanar Structure Recovery

1. 3D
가
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[1]
(quilting)
[2]
Daniel Larry POSIT [11] [3], 3D
Non-Coplanar
POSIT [4],
[5],
가 3D
1 (MOCIE)
(IIT)

3D [6]
 3D [7] 3D
 3D [8]
 3D [9]
 3D [10]



2.

POS(Pose from Orthography)

(V_0u, V_0v, V_0w)
 $\mathbf{i}, \mathbf{j}, \mathbf{k}$ 가

$$\mathbf{R} = \begin{bmatrix} i_u & i_v & i_w \\ j_u & j_v & j_w \\ k_u & k_v & k_w \end{bmatrix}$$

$\mathbf{i} \quad \mathbf{j} \quad \mathbf{k} \quad \mathbf{i} \quad \mathbf{j}$
 $O \quad V_0$
 $OV_0 \quad T \quad Z_0/f * OV_0$
 Z_0
 $\mathbf{i} \quad \mathbf{j} \quad Z_0$
 1

Scaled Orthographic projection(SOP)

$V_0 \quad Z_0$ 가
 가
 $s \quad f/Z_0 \quad V_0$
 SOP
 $s_i \quad (1)$

$$x'_i = fX_0/Z_0 + f(X_i - X_0)/Z_0 = x_0 + s(X_i - X_0) \quad (1)$$

$$y'_i = fY_0/Z_0 + f(Y_i - Y_0)/Z_0 = y_0 + s(Y_i - Y_0)$$

$v_0, v_i \quad \mathbf{i}, \mathbf{j}, Z_0$
 (2), (3)
 $V_0V_i \cdot x = x_i(1 + \varepsilon_i) - x_0 \quad (2)$
 $V_0V_i \cdot y = y_i(1 + \varepsilon_i) - y_0 \quad (3)$

$\varepsilon_i \quad (4)$

$\mathbf{R} \quad \varepsilon_i = \frac{1}{Z_0} \mathbf{V}_0 \mathbf{V}_i \cdot \mathbf{k} \quad (4)$

$\mathbf{V}_0 \mathbf{V}_i \quad \mathbf{V}_0 \mathbf{S}_i \quad \mathbf{S}_i \mathbf{V}_i$
 $\mathbf{V}_0 \mathbf{S}_i \quad v_0 \mathbf{s}_i \quad Z_0/f$

$$\mathbf{V}_0 \mathbf{V}_i = \frac{Z_0}{f} v_0 \mathbf{s}_i + \mathbf{S}_i \mathbf{V}_i$$

$\mathbf{V}_0 \mathbf{V}_i \quad \mathbf{S}_i \mathbf{V}_i \cdot \mathbf{i} \quad x \quad 0$

$\mathbf{v}_0 \mathbf{s}_i \cdot \mathbf{i} \quad \mathbf{v}_0 \mathbf{s}_i \cdot \mathbf{x} \quad x'_i - x_0$ 가
 가
 (5), (6)

$\mathbf{V}_0 \mathbf{V}_i \cdot x = x'_i - x_0 \quad (5)$

$\mathbf{V}_0 \mathbf{V}_i \cdot y = y'_i - y_0 \quad (6)$

(5) (6) (2) (3)

$s_i \quad x'_i = x_i(1 + \varepsilon_i) \quad y'_i = y_i(1 + \varepsilon_i)$
 $I = f/Z_0 \cdot i, \quad J = f/Z_0 \cdot j \quad (2)$

(3) (7)

(8) $\mathbf{V}_0 \mathbf{V}_i \cdot x = x_i(1 + \varepsilon_i) - x_0 \quad (7)$

$\mathbf{V}_0 \mathbf{V}_i \cdot y = y_i(1 + \varepsilon_i) - y_0 \quad (8)$

ε_i 가

POSIT(POS with Iterations)

ε_i 가

2 N (\mathbf{V}_0)

3.

Kanade[13]

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Step 1 :
 $N \times 3$ A
 $A \quad V_0 V_i \quad (i=0, \dots, N-1)$
 $A \quad 3 \times N \quad B$

Step 2 :
 $\varepsilon_{i(0)}=0, (i=0 \dots N-1), n=1;$

Step 3 :
 \quad, i, j, s
 - $x', y' \quad (7), (8)$
 - $I, J \quad (I=Bx', J=By')$
 - scale $s \quad (s_1=(I \cdot I)^{1/2}, s_2=(J \cdot J)^{1/2}, s=(s_1+s_2)/2)$
 - $i, j \quad (i=I/s_1, j=J/s_2)$

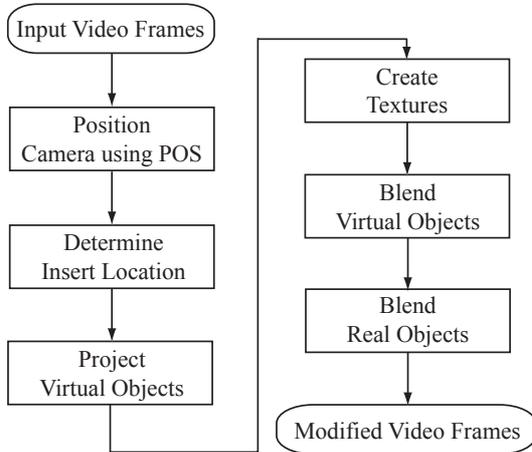
Step 4 : k, Z_0
 - $k \quad (i \quad j)$
 - $Z_0 \quad z \quad (Z_0=f/s)$

Step 5 : ε_i
 - $\varepsilon_i \quad (4)$
 - If $|\varepsilon_{i(n)} - \varepsilon_{i(n-1)}| > \quad$ then $n=n+1$, Step 3

Step 6 :
 - $OV_0 \quad (OV_0/s)$
 - $\quad (i, j, k)$

2. N

POSIT



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Daniel Larry

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f . f

K

s

Step 1: focal length
 - $f = K[0]($
 $)$

Step 2:
 $R \quad (9)$
 $P_i \quad (i=0, \dots, N-1) \quad R_i \leftarrow P_i$
 - $d_i=R_i \quad P_j \quad (j \neq i)$
 - d_i 가 $P_i \quad R$

Step 3 : A
 (10)
 $N \times 3 \quad A$
 $A \quad V_0 V_i$

Step 4: B
 (11)
 $A \quad 3 \times N \quad B$

Step 5 : $i, j, s \quad (12)$
 $x', y' \quad (7), (8)$
 $I, J \quad (I=Bx', J=By')$
 $s_1=\text{sqrt}(I \cdot I), s_2=\text{sqrt}(J \cdot J), s=(s_1+s_2)/2$
 $i, j \quad (i=I/s_1, j=J/s_2)$

Step 6: k, Z_0
 $k \quad (i \quad j \quad \text{cross-product})$
 $Z_0 = f/s$

Step 7: Translation, Rotation
 $T = OV_0/s$
 $R = \begin{bmatrix} i \\ j \\ k \end{bmatrix}$

4. N

가

(9)

(9)

가

$$\min_{i=0 \dots N-1} \left(\sum_{j=0, i \neq j}^{N-1} |V_i - V_j| \right) \quad (9)$$

$$(10) \quad \begin{matrix} A \\ V_0 \quad V_i \end{matrix}$$

A

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} V_0 - V_0 \\ \dots \\ V_{N-1} - V_0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (10)$$

$$(11) \quad \begin{matrix} A \\ B \end{matrix}$$

$$B = (A^T \cdot A)^{-1} \cdot A^T \quad (11)$$

i, j

(12)

$$s_1 = ((\mathbf{Bx}') \cdot (\mathbf{Bx}'))^{\frac{1}{2}}, s_2 = ((\mathbf{By}') \cdot (\mathbf{By}'))^{\frac{1}{2}}, \quad (12)$$

$$s = (s_1 + s_2) / 2$$

$$\mathbf{k} \quad \mathbf{i} \quad \mathbf{j} \quad \mathbf{Z}_0 \quad f/s$$

(15) 가

$$\mathbf{M}_{i,i+1} = \begin{bmatrix} x_i & y_i & 1 \\ x_{i+1} & y_{i+1} & 1 \\ x & y & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (15)$$

(15) \mathbf{M}
($i=0, 1, 2, 3$) ,

4. 가

가
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가 가
가 가
가 가

$\mathbf{M}_{0,1}, \mathbf{M}_{1,2}, \mathbf{M}_{2,3}, \mathbf{M}_{3,4}, \mathbf{M}_{4,0}$
(determinant) x, y 가

가 가 가

가

x_0', x_1', x_2', x_3'

x_0, x_1, x_2, x_3

(13) \mathbf{R}
 $\mathbf{R} \quad \mathbf{R}^{-1}$, (16)

(13) (14) $\mathbf{Am}=0$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_i' t \\ y_i' t \\ t \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{R} \begin{bmatrix} x_i \\ y_i \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, (i=0,1,2,3) \quad (13)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_i t \\ y_i t \\ t \end{bmatrix} = \mathbf{R}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} x_i \\ y_i \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, (i=0,1,2,3) \quad (16)$$

5.

(14) \mathbf{A} SVD(Singular Value Decomposition) \mathbf{R} (13)

\mathbf{R}

\mathbf{R}

가 가

5

5

100

(a)

가

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} x_0 & y_0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -x_0' t x_0 & -x_0' t y_0 & -x_0' t \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & x_0 & y_0 & 1 & -y_0' t x_0 & -y_0' t y_0 & -y_0' t \\ \dots & \dots \\ x_i & y_i & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -x_i' t x_i & -x_i' t y_i & -x_i' t \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & x_i & y_i & 1 & -y_i' t x_i & -y_i' t y_i & -y_i' t \end{bmatrix} \quad (14)$$

$$m = [m_{11} \quad m_{12} \quad \dots \quad m_{33}]^T$$

가

가

가

(c) 가

가

가

가

가

가 가

가

가



(a) 5. 가 (b) : (a) (c) , (b)가



6. 가

6 5 (b) 6 5 (c) 가 가

7 5

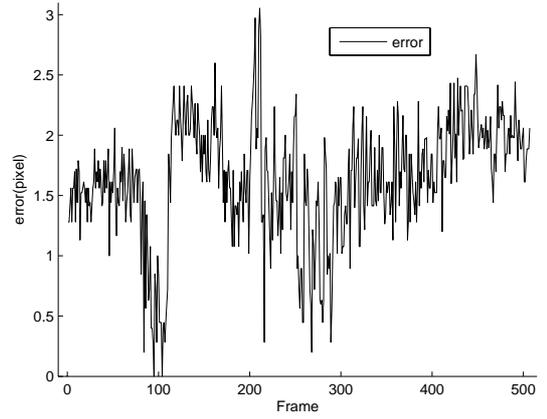
1.64

$$(17) \quad p_i \cdot p_i'$$

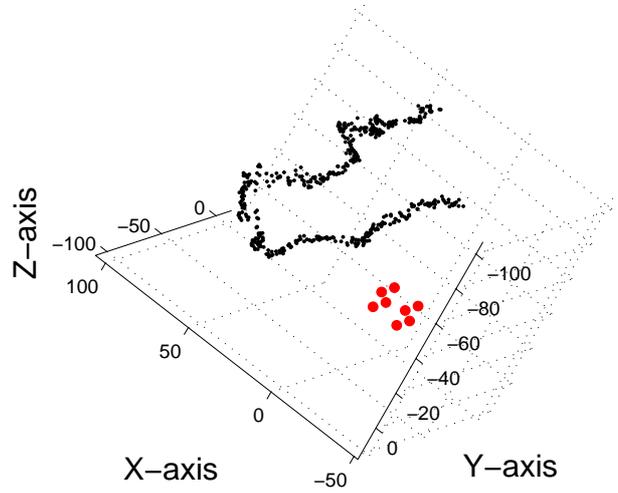
가

p_i

$$e = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} |p_i - p_i'| \quad (17)$$



7. 5



8. 5

8 5 가

8 가

가

9 6

가 가 가

가

10

9

10 6

가 1

1

가

가

0

1, 2

3,

4

5

1

가

가 가
가 가



(a)



(b)

9.6
가 : (a)

(b)



10. : - 9



12.

13

11 가
가 2 가 1 가 11 가
가 가 가

14

가 가
가

12

가
가

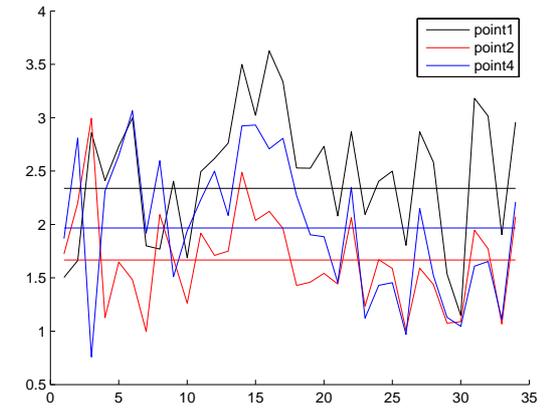
가 가 가

3ms . 70
1 300

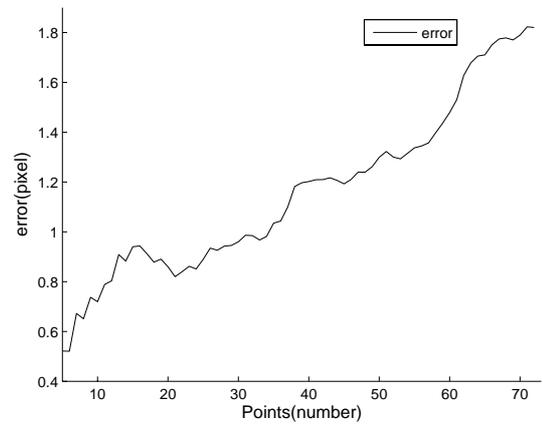
. 72
가

1.

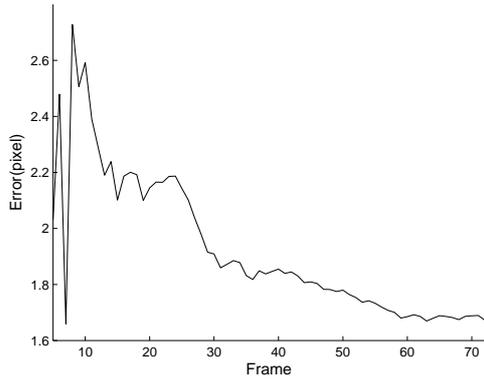
Point	0	1	2	3	4	5
Error(pixel)	2.33763	2.46799	1.66688	1.75333	1.96703	1.95909



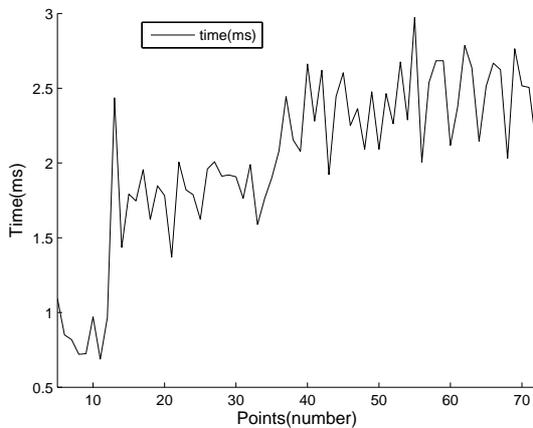
11. 10 1 2
4



가



13.



14.



15. (a) , (b) 가

6.

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