

Radiation Dose to the Embryo/Fetus in Treatment of a Pregnant Patient with Brain Tumors

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Purpose: To estimate the dose to the embryo/fetus of a pregnant patient with brain tumors, and to design a shielding device to keep the embryo/fetus dose under acceptable levels. **Materials and Methods:** A shielding wall with the dimension of 3 meter height, 2 meter width, and 30 mm thickness is fabricated with 4 trolleys under the wall. It is placed between a patient and the treatment head of a linear accelerator to attenuate the leakage radiation effectively from the treatment head, and is placed 1 cm below the lower margin of the treatment field in order to minimize the dose to a patient from the treatment head. An anti-patient scattering neck support with 2 cm thick Lipowitz metal is designed to minimize the scattered radiation from the treatment fields, and it is divided into 2 sections. They are installed around the patient neck by attaching from right and left sides. A shielding bridge for anti-room scattered radiation is utilized to place 2 sheets of 2 mm lead plates above the abdomen to setup three detectors under the lead sheets. A humanoid phantom is irradiated with the same treatment parameters, and with and without shielding devices using TLD, and ionization chambers with and without a build-up cap. **Results:** The dose to the embryo/fetus without shielding was 3.20, 3.21, 1.44, 0.90 cGy at off-field distances of 30, 40, 50, and 60 cm. With shielding, the dose to embryo/fetus was reduced to 0.88, 0.60, 0.35, 0.25 cGy, and the ratio of the shielding effect varied from 70% to 80%. TLD results were 1.8, 1.2, 0.8, 1.2, and 0.8 cGy. The dose measured by the survey meter was 10.9 mR/h at the patient's surface of abdomen. The dose to the embryo/fetus was estimated to be about 1 cGy during the entire treatment. **Conclusion:** According to the AAPM report 50 regarding the dose limit of the embryo/fetus during the pregnancy, the dose to the embryo/fetus with little risk is less than 5 cGy. Our measurements satisfy the recommended values. Our shielding technique was proven to be acceptable.

Keywords : Embryo/Fetus Dose, Pregnant Patient, Radiation Shielding