## ALE모델을 갖는 차분격자볼츠만법에 의한 이동물체 주위의 유동장 및 유동소음의 직접계산

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## Direct Simulation of Flows and Flow Noise around Moving Body by FDLBM with ALE Model

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**Abstract** : In this paper, flowfield and acoustic-field around moving bodies are simulated by the Arbitrary Lagrangian Eulerian (ALE) formulation in FDLBM. The effect of the ALE is checked by comparing flow about a square cylinder in ALE formulation and that in the fixed coordinates, and the results show good agreement. Matching procedure between the moving grid and fixed grid is also considered. The applied method in which the both grids are connected through buffer zone is shown to be superior to moving overlapped grid. Dipole-like emissions of sound wave from harmonically vibrating bodies in 2- and 3-dimensional cases are simulated.



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(a) Case 1 (b) Case 2 Fig. 3 Temperature contours in two-opposite wall

## 3.2

FDLBM (buffer layer) (overlapped grid) ALE

.,  $151 \times 151$ ,  $101L \times 101L$ 

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, 7, , 7, , 
$$x = l_0 sin \left(2\pi ft\right)$$
 .

 $l_0$  , f ,  $f = f^* L/c_s$ , ,  $f^*$  ,  $f^*$ 

 $V = 2\pi f l_0 cos (2\pi f t) \qquad . \mbox{ Fig. 6} \\ l_0 = 0.001 \mbox{, } f = 0.1 \mbox{,} \\ x \mbox{ (a) } y \mbox{ (b) } \mbox{,} \label{eq:loss}$ 



Fig. 4 Schematic diagram of vibrating body



(a) Overlapped grid (b) Grid with buffer layer Fig. 5 Grid systems for two matching methods



Fig. 6 Comparisons of pressure fluctuations obtained by two matching methods



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