

가 SI

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A Study on Emission Characteristics according to Spark Plug Location in a Single SI Engine

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Key Words: Single Cylinder Engine(), Emission(가), PDA(Port deactivation :), Combustion (), Spark Plug Location()

Abstract

In this study, the variation of spark plug location in the combustion chamber was investigated for the sake of emission characteristics from SI engine by using PDA valve. The swirl is one of the important parameters that effects emission characteristics. PDA valve has been used to satisfy the requirements of sufficient swirl generation to improve combustion and emission reduction to effect on flow profile on a combustion chamber. Especially, the variation of spark plug location have an important effect to analyze exhaust gas and the early flame propagative process. Therefore, this test is forced that injection timing, spark timing and intake air motion govern the stable combustion. From the results, it showed that the variable spark plug location and PDA valve can be reduced exhaust gas.

(CAFE)

1.

가 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

(ULEV)

(SULEV)

(ZEV)

가

CO₂

†

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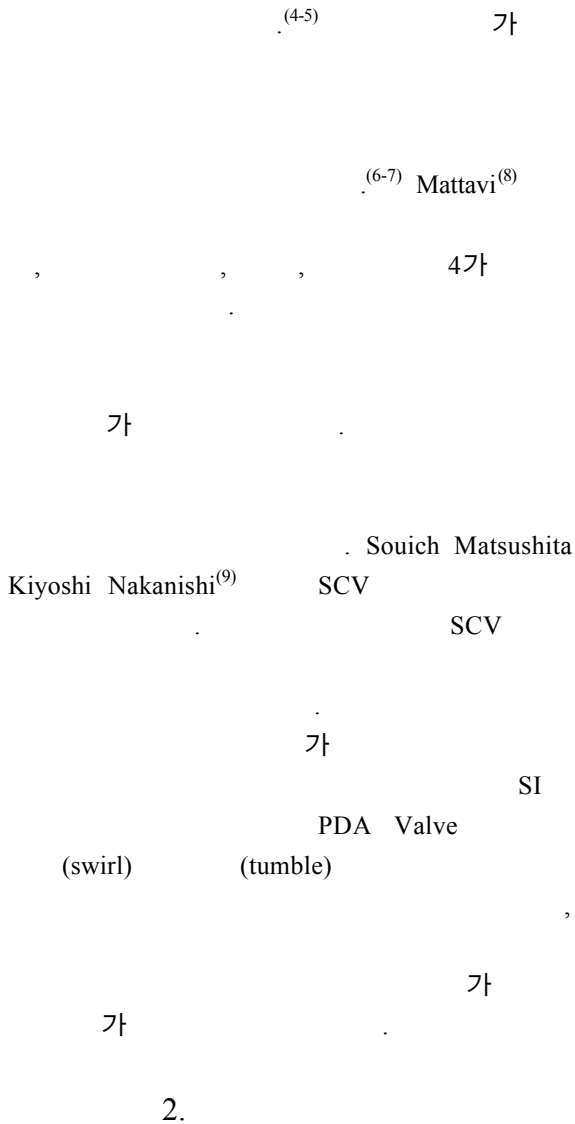
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(1-3)

가



- 1. Test engine
- 2. Test Bed
- 3. Pressure Transduce
- 4. Engine Cooler
- 5. Electric Dynamometer
- 6. Dynamometer controller
- 7. Injection
- 8. TPS
- 9. Rotary Encoder
- 10. Inlet Air Filter
- 11. Air Flow meter
- 12. Digital Manometer
- 13. Surge Tank
- 14. Fuel Supply line
- 15. Fuel Consumption meter
- 16. Combustion Analyzer
- 17. Emission Analyzer PC
- 18. Dynamometer Control PC
- 19. Emission Analyzer
- 20. Charge Amp
- 21. Gas Supply Line
- 22. A/F Meter
- 23. Water Supply Line

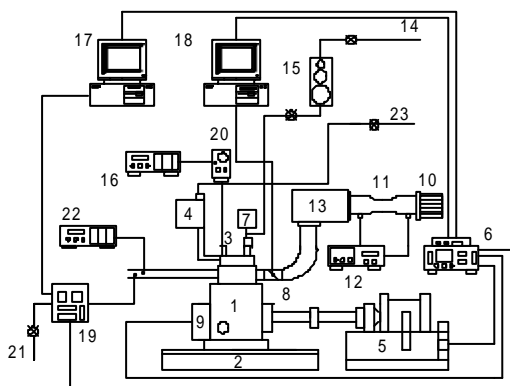
Fig. 1 Schematic diagram of experimental system

Table 1 Specification of the engine

Items		Specifications	
Type		4Valve Stroke (PFI type)	
Chamber		Pent roof type	
Cooling method		Water cooling	
Number of cylinder		1	
Bore×stroke		68.5mm×78mm	
Displacement		287cc	
Compression ratio		9.30: 1	
Valve timing	Intake	Open	BTDC 8°
		Close	ATDC 44°
	Exhaust	Open	BBDC 44°
		Close	ATDC 8°

2.1

Fig. 1



SI, Encoder, A/F meter, 가

287cc, 9.3:1 가 Table 1

(eddy current) 가 가 가 가

2.2
Fig. 2

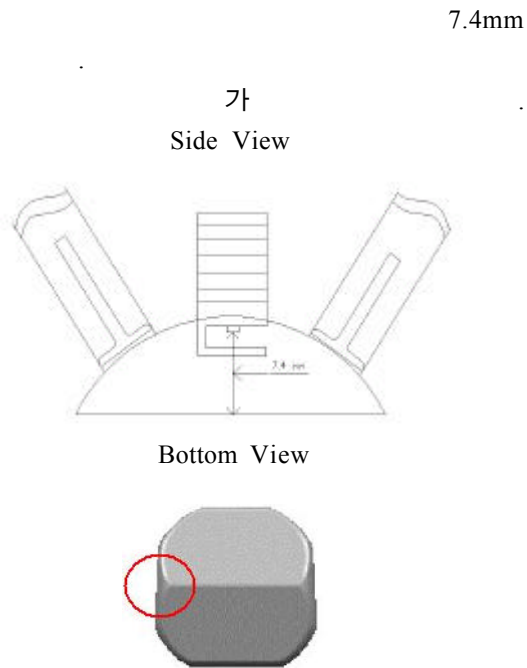


Fig. 2 Schematic of combustion chamber

2.3 (Port Deactivation Valve)

(helical port), (shroud valve), PDA(Port deactivation), 가

0.6t

Fig. 3

Table 2

PDA (swirl control valve)

가

%

PDA

50%

(10)

Table 2 Results of tumble & swirl ratio on Port Flow Rig test

PDA Valve	Tumble ratio	Swirl ratio
Swirl control valve	0.944	1.688
Tumble control valve	0.600	0.012

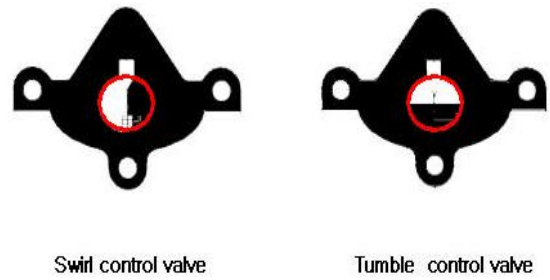


Fig. 3 Schematics of PDA valve(swirl control valve and Tumble control valve)

3.

Fig. 4-15 PDA, Fig. 2
가 7.4mm

0.2mm down(7.2mm)

1.5mm down(5.9mm)

14.6:1

4°

가

가

Fig. 4

1500rpm, IMEP 3.9bar
HC

HC

가

14.6:1

Fig. 5

2000rpm, IMEP 3.2bar
HC

Fig. 4

가

1500rpm

0.971 - 1.101(g/kwh)

가
 Fig. 6 2400rpm, IMEP 3.2bar
 가 HC
 7.4
 mm 가 BTDC 33° 7.2mm,
 5.9mm 가 BTDC 33°
 HC
 MBT 가
 rpm 1.458-1.631(g/kwh) , 2000rpm
 0.261-0.635(g/kwh)

가
 가 7.2mm, 5.9mm 가 7.4mm
 NOx
 가 7.4mm 가
 NOx
 Fig. 8 2000rpm, IMEP 3.2bar
 1500rpm, IMEP 3.9bar
 NOx 가
 가 1500rpm NOx
 22.21-27.44(g/kwh)
 1500rpm
 가 가 NOx
 Fig. 9 2400rpm, IMEP
 3.9bar NOx
 Fig. 7, Fig. 8 가 가
 NOx 가 가
 mm, 5.9mm 가 BTDC 29°

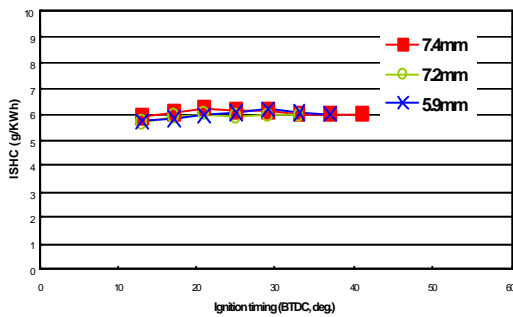


Fig. 4 Ignition timing & Indicated Specific HC at 1500rpm IMEP 3.9bar

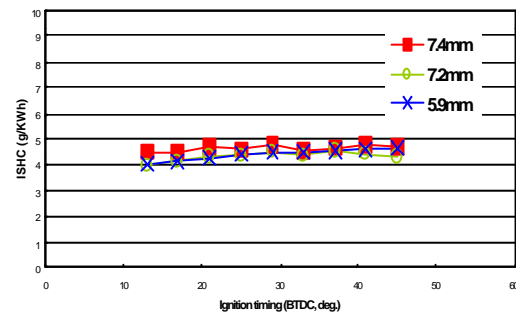


Fig. 6 Ignition timing & Indicated Specific HC at 2400rpm IMEP 3.9bar

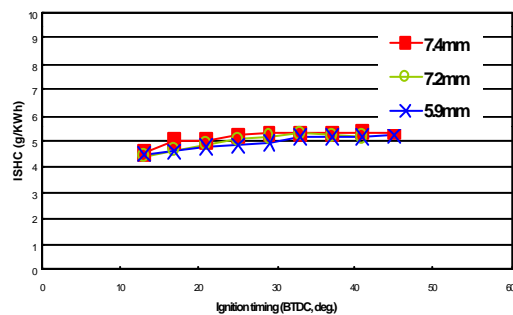


Fig. 5 Ignition timing & Indicated Specific HC at 2000rpm IMEP 3.2bar

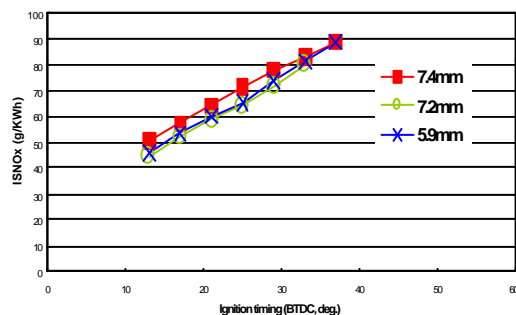


Fig. 7 Ignition timing & Indicated Specific NOx at 1500rpm IMEP 3.9bar

3 가 NOx
 가 BTDC 29° 7.4mm 가
 7.2mm , 5.9mm
 7.2mm , 5.9mm
 BTDC 29°
 가 가
 Fig. 10 1500rpm, IMEP 3.9bar

CO
 5.9mm 48.702
 (g/kwh), 7.2mm 49.322(g/kwh), 7.4
 mm 49.386(g/kwh) CO
 (14.6:1)

Fig. 11 2000rpm, IMEP 3.2bar CO
 1500 rpm CO
 4.208 - 5.399(g/kwh)
 가 가
 가

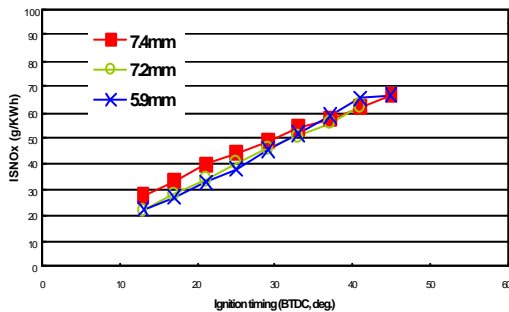


Fig. 8 Ignition timing & Indicated Specific NOx at 2000rpm IMEP 3.2bar

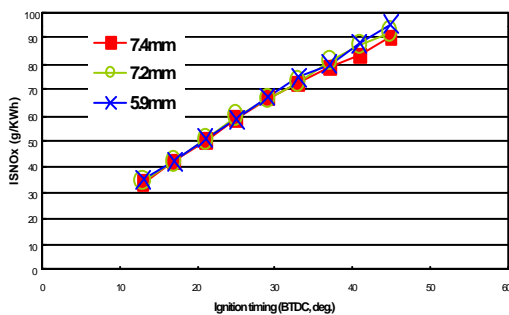


Fig. 9 Ignition timing & Indicated Specific NOx at 2400rpm IMEP 3.9bar

Fig. 12 2400rpm, IMEP 3.9bar
 CO
 2000rpm 4.671 - 6.792(g/kwh)
 CO 가
 가

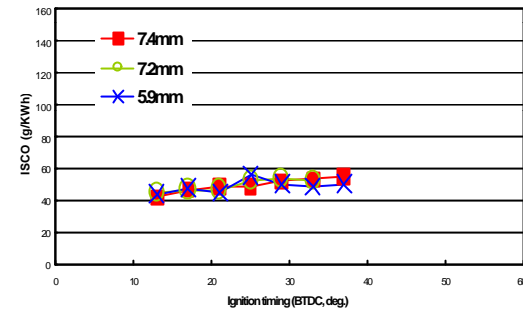


Fig. 10 Ignition timing & Indicated Specific CO at 1500rpm IMEP 3.9bar

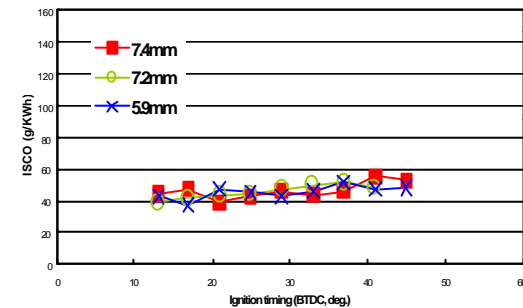


Fig. 11 Ignition timing & Indicated Specific CO at 2000rpm IMEP 3.2bar

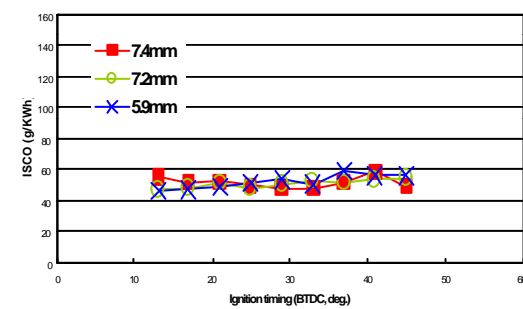


Fig. 12 Ignition timing & Indicated Specific CO at 2400rpm IMEP 3.9bar

4.

PDA

가

(1)

가 가 HC

가 가

가

가

가

(2) NOx

가 가

(3)

, CO

(14.6:1)

CO

21

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