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Dynamic analysis of an wheel loader manipulator by experimental data

Kyung-Eun Ko, Heui-Won Kim, Jong-Gug Bae and Wan-Suk Yoo

Key Words: Wheel Loader(), Experimental Data(), Inverse Dynamics()

Abstract

This paper presents the inverse dynamic analysis of the wheel loader manipulator based on the experimental data. A three dimensional rigid multi-body model of the wheel loader manipulator was built up. The inverse dynamic analysis for the typical operation mode was carried out by the ADAMS program. In order to verify the analysis result with the measured one, the hydraulic pressure and displacements of the cylinders were measured and the inverse dynamic analysis was carried out using experimental data. From the results of the analysis and measurement, it was concluded that the computational driving force showed good agreement with the measured one.

1. ADAMS⁽¹⁾

2.

2.1

Fig. 1

(boom), (bell crank),
(bucket), (front frame),
(rear frame), (link),
(steering cylinder) / (bore/
rod)

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E-mail : kekopro78@hhi.co.kr
TEL : (052)230-5558 FAX : (052)230-5495

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CAD 3 CAD
I-DEAS

ADAMS (bore, rod)가 (translational joint) (ground) (fixed joint) 16 (body) 23 (joint) 5

Revolute Joint(RJ), Universal Joint(UJ), Spherical Joint(SJ), Translational Joint(TJ) Fixed Joint(FJ)

(reducdant constraint)

(2)



Fig. 1 Dynamic model of a wheel loader

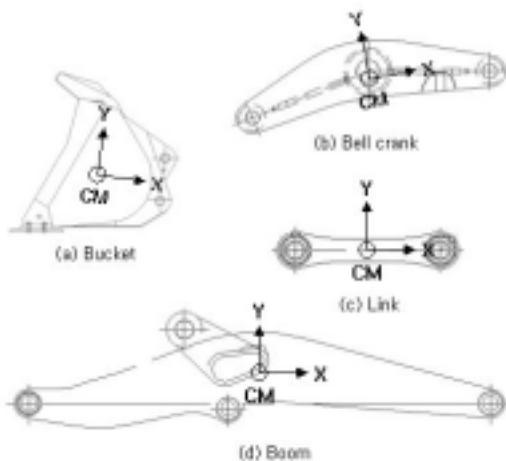


Fig. 2 Local coordinates of main parts

(inertial coordinate system) Fig. 1 RJ1

(local coordinate) Fig. 2

2.2

Fig. 3 Dump Position(Max Height), Breakout Force Position, Bucket Roll

Back Position

Carry Position

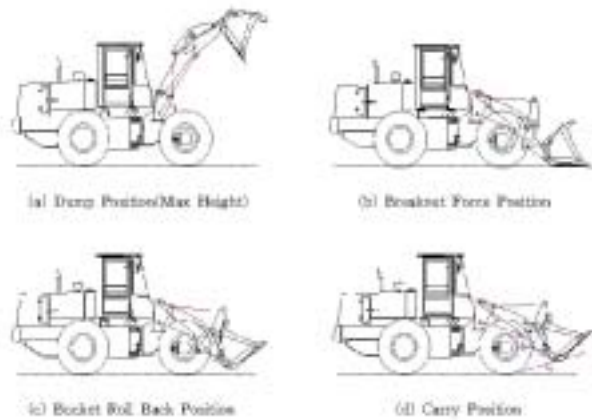


Fig. 3 Main operating position

3.

3.1

up-down

A

B

A Fig. 4

Breakout Force

up-down

B

Breakout Force

Bucket Roll

Back

Dump

3
large/small chamber 6
Fig. 6

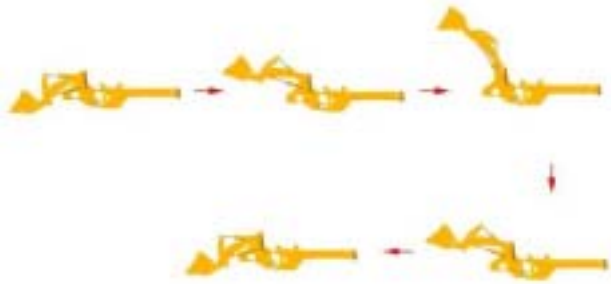


Fig. 4 Boom up-down motion (operation mode A)

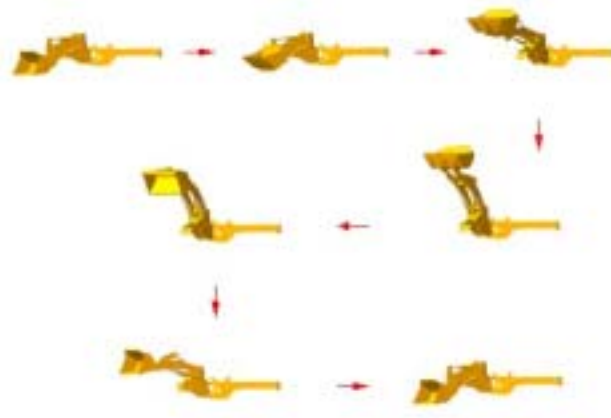


Fig. 5 Loading operation mode (operation mode B)



Fig. 6 Measurement for boom cylinder displacement

3.2

가 ,
(3), (4)

Fig. 7

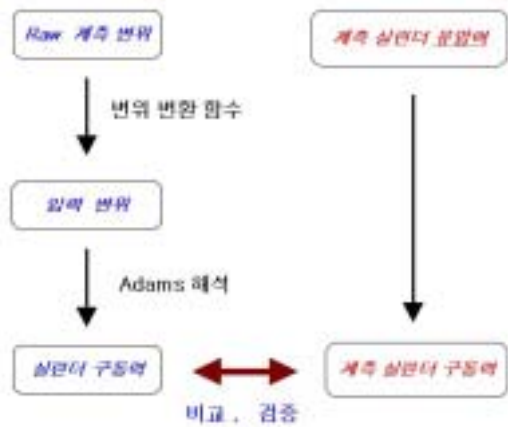


Fig. 7 Flow chart for dynamic analysis using experimental data

A

Fig. 8 Fig. 9

Fig. 8

가
가
, ADAMS

Fig. 8 9
가

가
large chamber
가
chamber
large
. ADAMS

Fig. 9

가

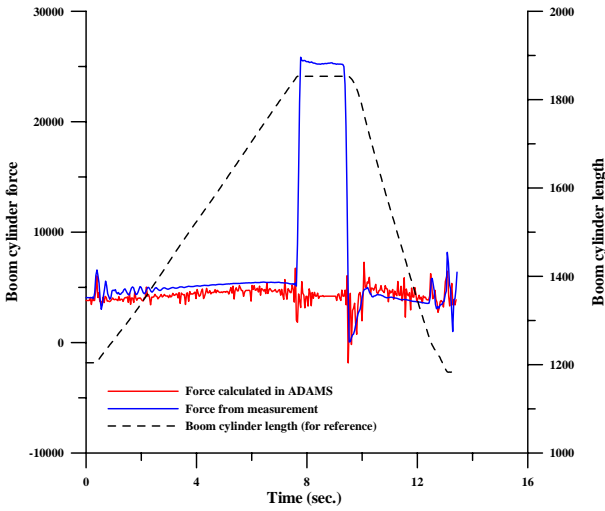


Fig. 8 Comparison of boom cylinder driving forces

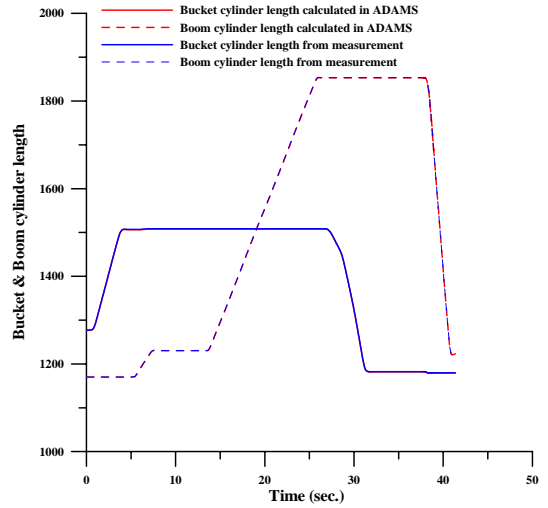


Fig. 10 Measured and calculated cylinder length

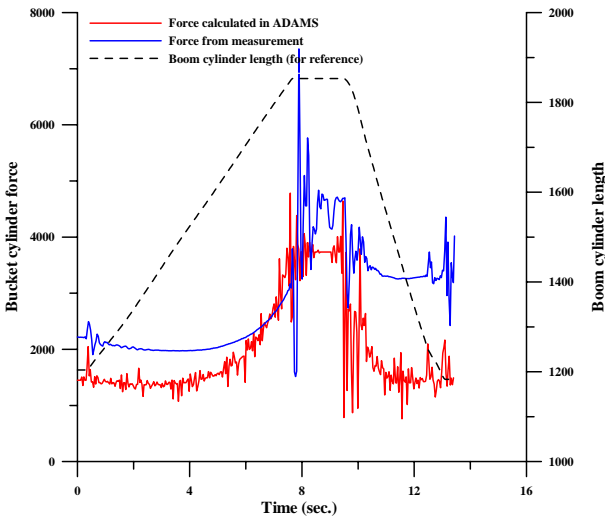


Fig. 9 Comparison of bucket cylinder driving forces

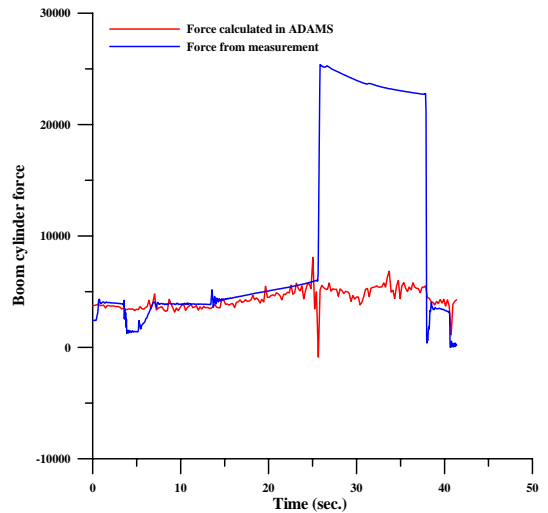


Fig. 11 Comparison of boom cylinder driving forces

B

Fig. 10

ADAMS

가

가

4.

Fig.

11 Fig. 12

가

A

(B) ADAMS

(Case 1)

ADAMS

(Case 2)

가

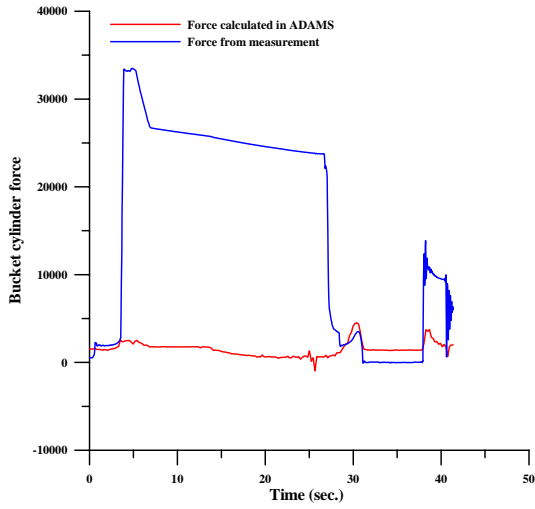


Fig. 12 Comparison of bucket cylinder driving forces

Fig. 13 Case 1 Case 2

Case 1

가

Case 1 Case 2

Fig. 14 Fig. 15

가

, Fig. 13 Case 1

Case 2 가

(oscillation) Case 2

가

, Fig. 14 Fig. 15 Case 2

가

Case 1 Case 2

x

y

Fig. 16 Fig. 17

Case 2

가

Fig. 11, Fig. 12

가

가 ADAMS

ADAMS

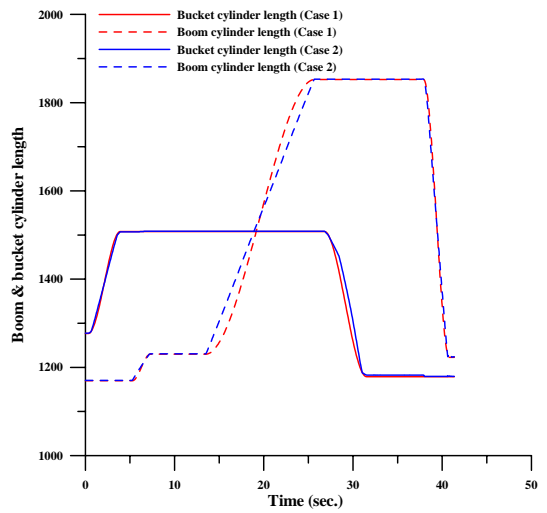


Fig. 13 Comparison of cylinder length

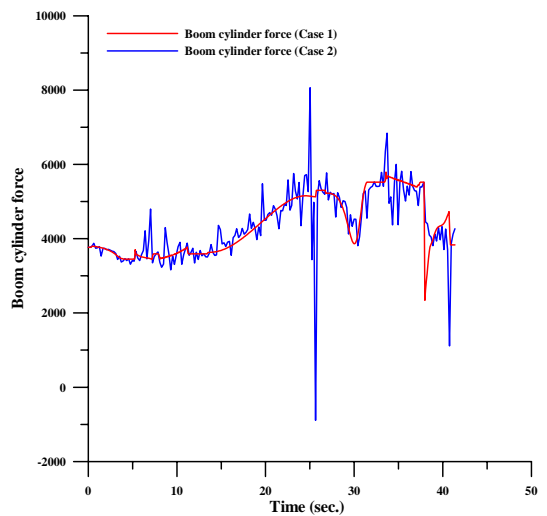


Fig. 14 Comparison of boom cylinder driving forces

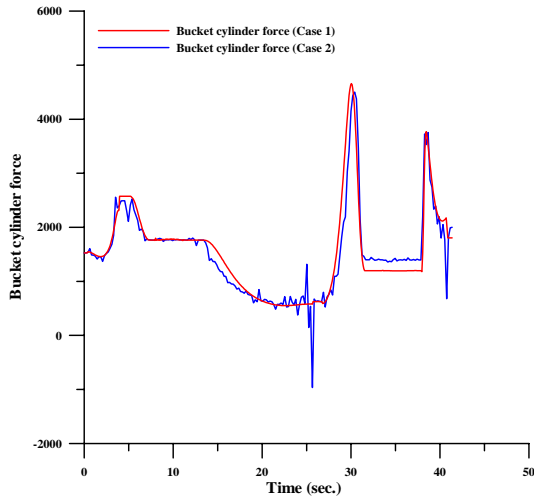


Fig. 15 Comparison of bucket cylinder driving forces

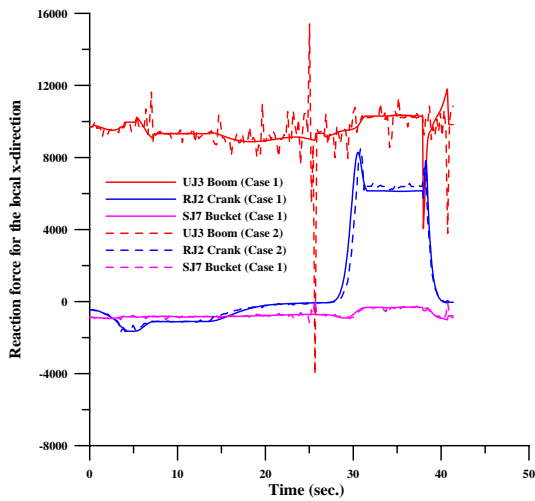


Fig. 16 Reaction force in local x-direction

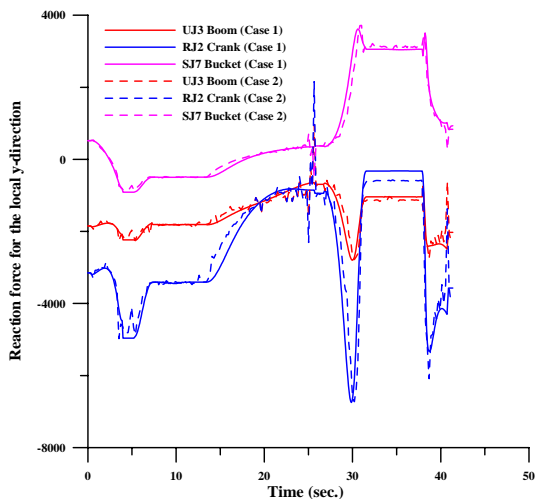


Fig. 17 Reaction force in local y-direction

5.

ADAMS

ADAMS

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