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Three Dimensional Modeling and Simulation of a Wheel Loader

Junyong Pak, Wansuk Yoo, Heuiwon Kim, Jemin Hong, Kyoungun Ko

Key Words : Multibody Dynamics(), Crawler type(), Wheel type(), Wheel loader(), Bump()

Abstract

This paper presents a three dimensional modeling and simulations of operation and running of a wheel loader using the ADAMS program. A wheel loader consists of a bucket, a boom, a crank, a front frame, a rear frame, a bucket cylinder, two boom cylinders, two steering cylinders, nine spherical joints, six universal joints, five translation joints, three inline joints, a revolute and a fixed joint. Judging from the actual degrees of freedom of the wheel loader, proper kinematic joints are selected to exclude redundant constraints in the modeling. Through the running simulation over a bump with the three dimensional modeling, the joint reaction forces are calculated.

1. (wheel type) (wheel loader)가 (multibody dynamics) (bucket) , 가 (1), 가 DADS⁽²⁾ , ADAMS⁽³⁾ , RcurDyn⁽⁴⁾ (5-7) .

Fig. 1 (loader) (crawler type)



Fig. 1 Wheel loader

† E-mail : johnny23@korea.com
 TEL : (051)510-1457 FAX : (051)512-9835
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2.

3.

2.1

3.1

ADAMS (bucket) (boom) Fig. 1
 2
 11
 6 , 4 ,
 3 , 2 , 가 1
 가 , (front frame)
 가
 66
 64
 2
 (boom cylinder) (bucket cylinder)
 , 가
 2 가
 (zero)

ADAMS
 . ADAMS/View
 (TPF, tire property file)
 (RDF, road data file) 가
 가

Fig. 5 ADAMS Fiala tire model . Fiala tire model (rectangular contact patch)

2.2

Fig. 2

Fig. 3

(boom),
 (crank),
 (steering cylinder)
 9 , 6 , 1
 5 , 3 , 1
 3 , 가
 3 가 (zero)

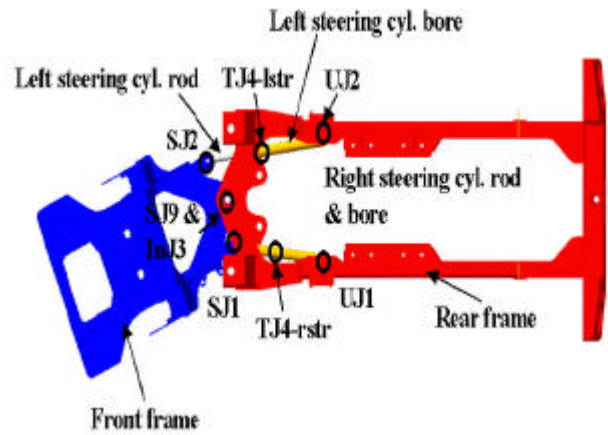


Fig. 3 Modeling of a front frame and a rear frame

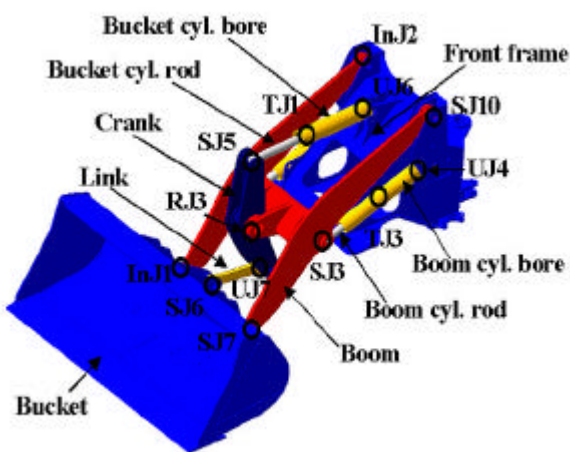


Fig. 2 Modeling of a bucket, a boom

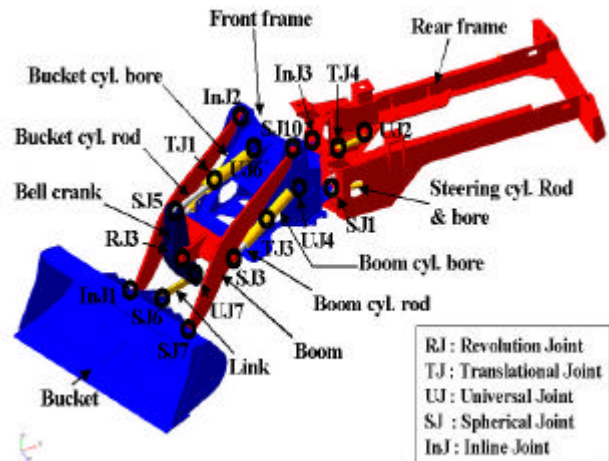


Fig. 4 Modeling of a wheel loader

RJ : Revolution Joint
 TJ : Translational Joint
 UJ : Universal Joint
 SJ : Spherical Joint
 InJ : Inline Joint

가 20

(triangular patch)

가

3.2

Fig. 7

Fig. 8

100mm

9

10km/h

10 가

Table 1

Table

1

(static equilibrium)

(dynamic simulation)

(initial condition)

가

가

(marker)

가

X

-X

Z

Fig. 9

SJ7

X

Fig. 10

UJ7

X

Fig. 11

RJ3

X

Fig. 12

SJ3

X

Fig. 6

100mm,

60°

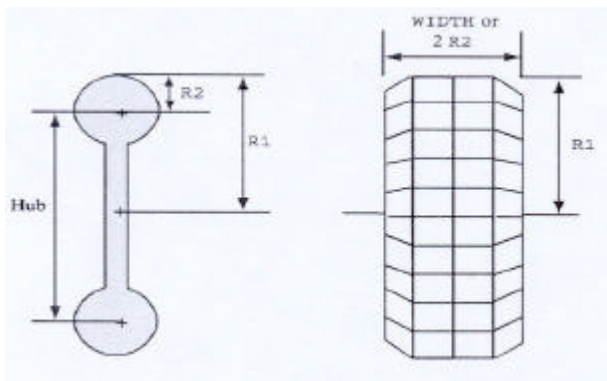


Fig. 5 tire model

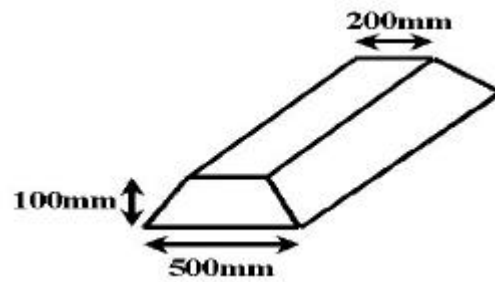


Fig. 6 Shape of a bump

Table 1 Tire properties required in ADAMS

Item	Value	Description
R1	745mm	Undeformed outside tire radius
R2	415mm	Toroidal cross section carcass radius
CN	1035.86 N/mm	Vertical stiffness at zero deflection
CSLIP	100	Longitudinal stiffness at zero slip ratio
CALPHA	100	Lateral stiffness due to slip angle at zero slip angle
CGAMMA	80	Lateral stiffness due to inclination angle at zero inclination angle
CRR	0.001	Rolling resistance moment
RDR	0.75	Vertical damping ratio
U0	0.94	Maximum friction coefficient
U1	0.74	Minimum friction coefficient

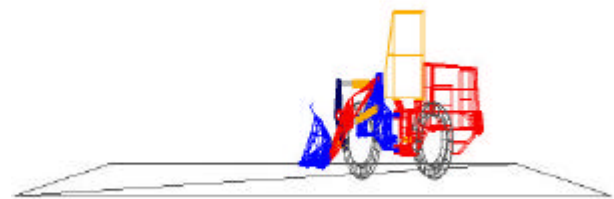


Fig. 7 Driving simulation on the flat road



Fig. 8 Driving simulation on the bump

ADAMS

(noise)가

Fig. 13

(front

Z

, Fig. 14

(rear

frame)

Z

가

,

가

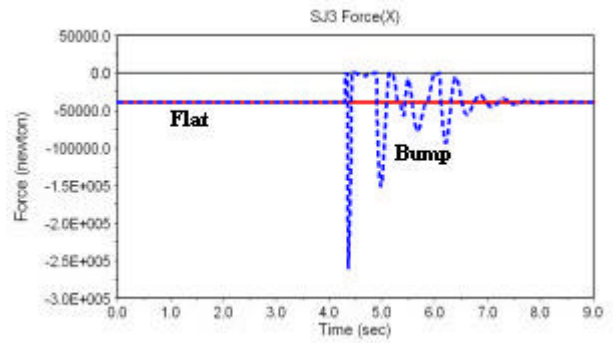


Fig. 12 Joint reaction force along local X direction (SJ3)

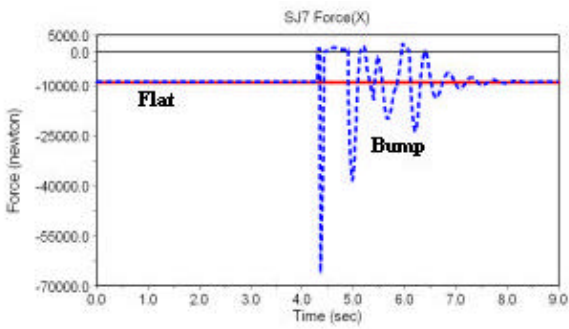


Fig. 9 Joint reaction force along local X direction (SJ7)

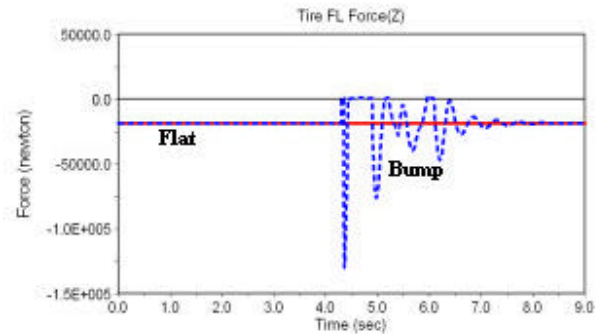


Fig. 13 Reaction force at the front left tire along the global Z direction

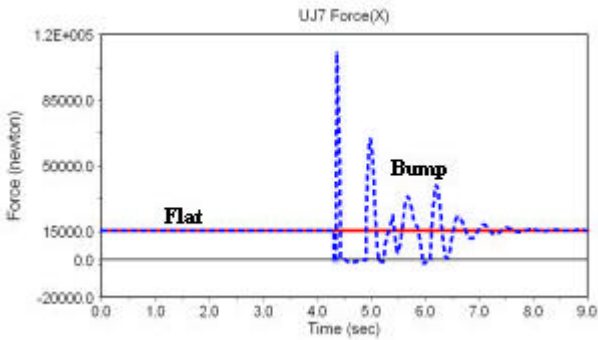


Fig. 10 Joint reaction force along local X direction (UJ7)

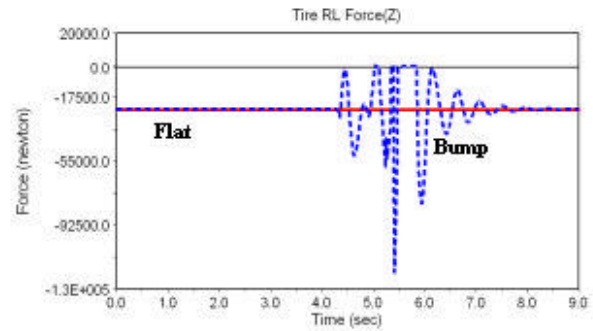


Fig. 14 Reaction force at the rear left tire along the global Z direction

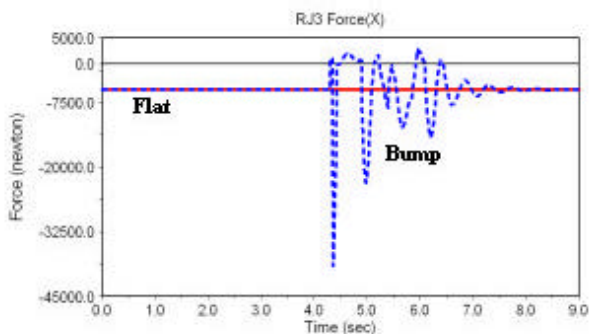


Fig. 11 Joint reaction force along local X direction (RJ3)

4.

ADAMS 3

16

3

가 ADAMS
 RJ3, SJ3
 Z
 ADAMS
 가
 X
 가
 (noise)가

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