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Analysis of detection of mass position and modified stiffness using the change of the structural dynamic characteristics

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Key Words: Mass Matrix(), Stiffness Matrix(), Sensitivity Coefficient(), F.E.M() Dynamic Characteristics(), Inverse Problem()

Abstract

This study proposed the analysis of mass position detection and modified stiffness due to the change of the mass and stiffness of structure by using the original and modified dynamic characteristics. The method is applied to examples of a cantilever and 3 degree of freedom by modifying the mass. The predicted detection of mass positions and magnitudes are in good agreement with these from the structural reanalysis using the modified mass.

(3),(4)

1.

(5),(6)

가

(7),(8)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가 가

가

가

(1),(2)

(inverse problem)

†

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가

$$\alpha_{ii} = -\frac{\Delta M_{ii}}{2} \quad (6)$$

3

$$\alpha_{ij} = -\frac{-\Delta M_{ij} \omega_{oj}^2 + \Delta K_{ij}}{\omega_{oi}^2 - \omega_{oj}^2} \quad (7)$$

2.

$$\Delta M_{ij} = \{ \phi_o \}_i^T [\Delta M] \{ \phi_o \}_j, \quad (8)$$

$$\Delta K_{ij} = \{ \phi_o \}_i^T [\Delta K] \{ \phi_o \}_j \quad (9)$$

ΔM_{ij} 와 ΔK_{ij}

ω_{oi}^2 와 ω_{oj}^2

λ_{oi} 와 λ_{oj}

$$(K_o - \lambda_o M_o) \phi_o = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$(K - \lambda M) \phi = [(K_o + \Delta K) - (\lambda_o + \Delta \lambda) (M_o + \Delta M)] (\phi_o + \Delta \phi) = 0 \quad (2)$$

K_o 와 $M_o, K, M, \Delta M, \Delta K$

$$(8) \quad (9)$$

$$[\phi_o]^T [\Delta M] [\phi_o] = [\Delta M_{ij}] \quad (10)$$

$$[\phi_o]^T [\Delta K] [\phi_o] = [\Delta K_{ij}] \quad (11)$$

가 가

λ 와 $\phi, \lambda_o, \phi_o, \Delta \lambda, \Delta \phi$

가

가

(10)

2.1

Fox⁽⁹⁾

가

$$\{ \Delta \phi \}_i = \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_{ik} \{ \phi_o \}_k \quad (3)$$

$\{ \Delta \phi \}_i$ i

α_{ik} k

i

k

(3)

$$[\Delta \phi] = [\alpha] [\phi_o] \quad (4)$$

$$[\alpha] = [\Delta \phi] [\phi_o]^{-1} \quad (5)$$

$[\Delta \phi]$ $[\alpha]$, $[\phi_o]$

$$\alpha_{ii} = -\frac{1}{2} \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_{ik}^2 + \Delta M_{ii} + 2 \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_{ik} \Delta M_{ik} + \sum_{q=1}^n \alpha_{iq} \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_{ik} \Delta M_{qk} \right\} \quad i=j \quad (12)$$

$$\alpha_{ij} + \alpha_{ji} = - \left\{ \Delta M_{ij} + \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_{ik} \Delta M_{jk} + \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_{jk} \Delta M_{ik} + \sum_{q=1}^n \alpha_{iq} \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_{jk} \Delta M_{qk} \right\} - \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_{ik} \alpha_{jk} \quad i \neq j \quad (13)$$

$$\omega_i^2 = \omega_o^2 + 2\alpha_{ii} \omega_o^2 + \Delta K_{ii} + \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_{ik} \Delta K_{ik} + \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_{ik}^2 \omega_o^2$$

$$\omega_{ik}^2 + \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_{ik} \Delta K_{kk} + \sum_{q=1}^n \alpha_{iq} \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_{ik} \Delta K_{qk} \quad i=j \quad (14)$$

$$\alpha_{ij} \omega_{oi}^2 + \alpha_{ji} \omega_{oj}^2 - \Delta K_{ij} + \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_{ik} \Delta K_{jk} + \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_{jk} \alpha_{ik} \omega_{oi}^2 + \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_{ik} \Delta K_{kk} + \sum_{q=1}^n \alpha_{iq} \sum_{k=1}^n \alpha_{jk} \Delta K_{qk} \quad i \neq j \quad (15)$$

2.3

2.2

Fox⁽⁹⁾

1)

(5)

2) (12)~(15)

[ΔM_{ij}] [ΔK_{ij}] .
 α_{ij}
 (12), (13) N
 N x N 가 ΔM_{ij} N x N
 ΔM_{ij}
 가 N
 ΔM_{ij}
 α_{ij}
 ΔM_{ij} 가 (12), (13)
 2 (12), (13)

α_{ij} = -1/2 ΔM_{ij}, i=j (16)
 α_{ij} + α_{ji} = -ΔM_{ij}, i≠j (17)

(16), (17) (12), (13)
 ΔM_{ij} ΔM_{ij}

ΔM_{ij}⁽¹⁾ = -2α_{ij} i=j (18)

ΔM_{ij}⁽¹⁾ = α_{ij} + α_{ji} i≠j (19)

ΔM_{ij}⁽ⁱ⁺¹⁾ = -2α_{ij} - { ∑_{k=1}ⁿ α_{ik}² + 2 ∑_{k=1}ⁿ α_{ik}ΔM_{ik}⁽⁰⁾ + ∑_{q=1}ⁿ α_{iq} ∑_{k=1}ⁿ α_{jk}ΔM_{ik}⁽⁰⁾ } i=j (20)

ΔM_{ij}⁽ⁱ⁺¹⁾ = -α_{ij} - α_{ji} - ∑_{k=1}ⁿ α_{ik}ΔM_{ik}⁽⁰⁾ - ∑_{k=1}ⁿ α_{jk}ΔM_{ik}⁽⁰⁾ - ∑_{q=1}ⁿ α_{iq} ∑_{k=1}ⁿ α_{jk}ΔM_{ik}⁽⁰⁾ - ∑_{k=1}ⁿ α_{ik}α_{jk} i≠j (21)

ΔM_{ij}⁽⁰⁾ ΔM_{ij}⁽ⁱ⁺¹⁾ i
 (i+1) ΔM_{ij}

ΔK_{ij}⁽¹⁾ = ω_i² - ω_{oi}² i=j (22)

ΔK_{ij}⁽¹⁾ = α_{ij}ω_{oi}² + α_{ji}ω_{oj}² i≠j (23)

ΔK_{ij}⁽ⁱ⁺¹⁾ = ω_i² - ω_{oi}² - 2α_{ij}ω_{oi}² - ∑_{k=1}ⁿ α_{ik}ΔK_{ik}⁽⁰⁾ - ∑_{k=1}ⁿ α_{ik}² - ω_{oi}² - ∑_{k=1}ⁿ α_{ik}ΔK_{ik}⁽⁰⁾ - ∑_{q=1}ⁿ α_{iq} ∑_{k=1}ⁿ α_{jk}ΔK_{ik}⁽⁰⁾ i=j (24)

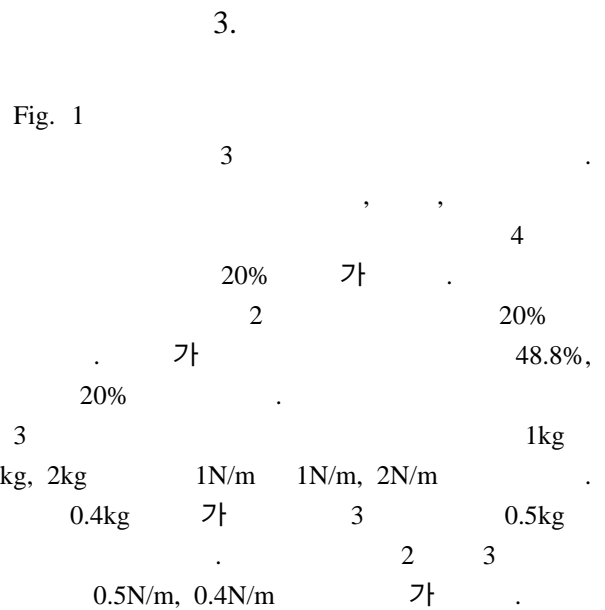
ΔK_{ij}⁽ⁱ⁺¹⁾ = α_{ij}ω_{oi}² + α_{ji}ω_{oj}² - ∑_{k=1}ⁿ α_{ik}ΔK_{ik}⁽⁰⁾ - ∑_{k=1}ⁿ α_{ik}α_{jk}ω_{oi}² - ∑_{k=1}ⁿ α_{ik}ΔK_{ik}⁽⁰⁾ - ∑_{q=1}ⁿ α_{iq} ∑_{k=1}ⁿ α_{jk}ΔK_{ik}⁽⁰⁾ i≠j (25)

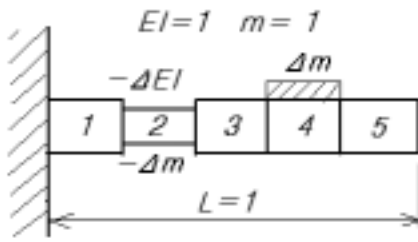
(3) ΔM_{ij} ΔK_{ij}
 [ΔM_{ij}] [ΔK_{ij}]

(4) (10), (11)
 [ΔM] = ([φ₀]^T)⁻¹ [ΔM_{ij}] [φ₀]⁻¹ (26)}

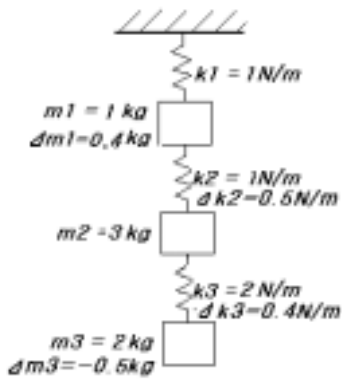
[ΔK] = ([φ₀]^T)⁻¹ [ΔK_{ij}] [φ₀]⁻¹ (27)}

[ΔM] [ΔK]
 (5) [ΔM] [ΔK]





(a) cantilever



(b) 3 d.o.f system

Fig. 1 Model of cantilever and 3 d.o.f system

Table 1 Comparison of natural frequencies by modifying structure in cantilever beam

mode	modification		$\frac{\omega_i - \omega_{ei}}{\omega_{ei}}$ (%)
	before ω_{ei}	after ω_i	
1	3.516	3.048	-13.295
2	22.046	22.036	-0.004
3	61.919	59.073	-4.596
4	122.319	118.855	-2.832
5	203.020	192.870	-4.999
6	337.274	327.345	-2.943
7	493.263	480.574	-2.527
8	715.338	659.279	-7.837
9	1016.189	982.529	-3.312
10	1494.874	1481.154	-0.917

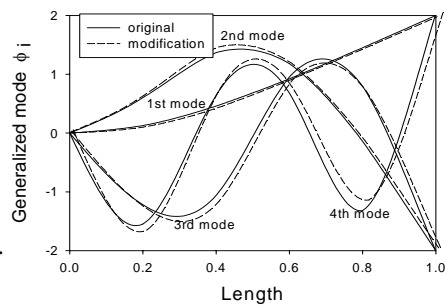
Table 2 Comparison of natural frequencies by modifying structure in 3 d.o.f system

mode	modification (rad/s)		$\frac{\omega_i - \omega_{ei}}{\omega_{ei}}$ (%)
	before ω_{ei}	after ω_i	
1	0.3025	0.3411	11.317
2	1.2384	1.3150	6.185
3	1.5410	1.6853	9.364

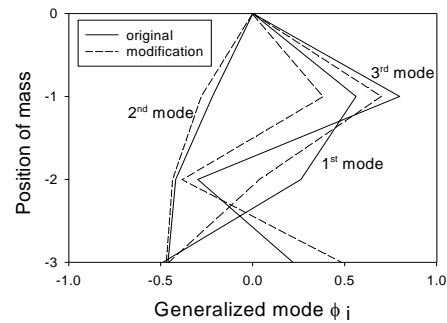
4.
 4.1
 가 5 10
 가 Table 1 10
 13.3%
 Table 2 3 3
 11.3% 가
 4.2
 Fig. 2 3
 가
 10 1 4
 가
 3
 가
 Fig. 3

Fig. 2

8%, 3 57%



(a) cantilever



(b) 3 d.o.f

Fig. 2 Comparison of mode shapes in cantilever and 3 d.o.f system

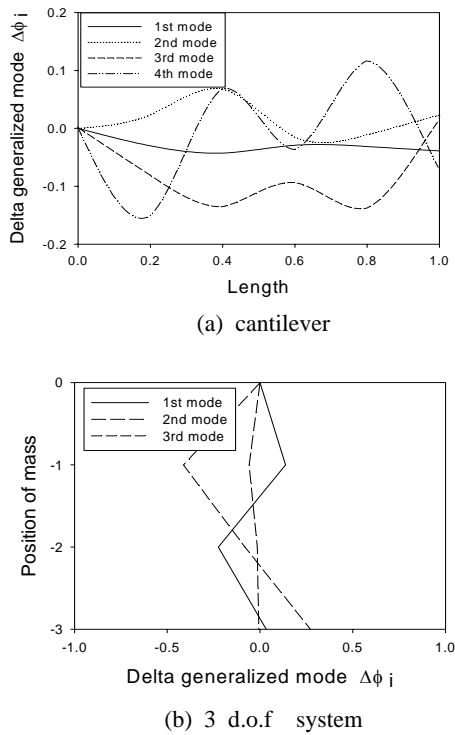


Fig. 3 Comparison of delta mode shapes in cantilever and 3 d.o.f system

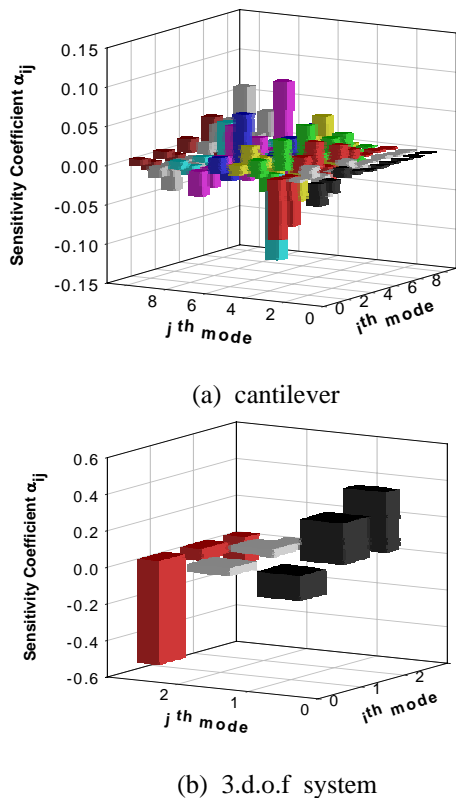


Fig. 4 Sensitivity coefficient of cantilever and 3 d.o.f system

4.3

Fig. 4

3

Fig. 3

(5)

10
가 가

가

Table 3 Predictive mass and stiffness in cantilever

(a) Predictive mass

Element No.	mass			ratio $\frac{\Delta m_p}{\Delta m}$ (%)
	original m	additive Δm	predictive Δm_p	
1	0.2	0	0	-
2	0.2	-0.040	0.0040	100.00
3	0.2	0	0	-
4	0.2	0.040	0.0040	100.00
5	0.2	0	0	-

(b) Predictive stiffness

Element No.	stiffness			ratio $\frac{\Delta EI_p}{\Delta EI}$ (%)
	original EI	additive ΔEI	predictive ΔEI_p	
1	1.0	0	0	-
2	1.0	-0.488	-0.488	100.00
3	1.0	0	0	-
4	1.0	0	0	-
5	1.0	0	0	-

Table 4 Predictive mass in 3 d.o.f system

(a) Predictive mass

Element No.	mass(kg)			ratio $\frac{\Delta m_p}{\Delta m}$ (%)
	original m	additive Δm	predictive Δm_p	
1	1.0	0.40	0.40	100.00
2	3.0	0	0	-
3	2.0	-0.50	-0.50	100.00

(b) Predictive stiffness

Element No.	stiffness(N/m)			ratio $\frac{\Delta k_p}{\Delta k}$ (%)
	original k	additive Δk	predictive Δk_p	
1	1.0	0.50	0.5000	100.00
2	2.0	0.30	0.3000	100.00
3	1.0	0	0	100.00

가 가

4.4
Table 3

2, 4

가

20%

2

Table 4 3

5.

(1)

가

(2)

(3)

(4)

3

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